

Vocabulary for academic writing

General explaining

To that end

Usage: Use "to that end" or "to this end" in a similar way to "in order to" or "so".

Example: "Zoologists have long sought to understand how animals communicate with each other. *To that end*, a new study has been launched that looks at elephant sounds and their possible meanings."

That is to say

Usage: "That is" and "that is to say" can be used to add further detail to your explanation, or to be more precise.

Example: "Whales are mammals. *That is to say*, they must breathe air."

Adding additional information to support a point

Another key thing to remember

Usage: Use the phrase "another key point to remember" or "another key fact to remember" to introduce additional facts without using the word "also".

Example: "As a Romantic, Blake was a proponent of a closer relationship between humans and nature. *Another key point to remember* is that Blake was writing during the Industrial Revolution, which had a major impact on the world around him."

Furthermore

Usage: This is also generally used at the start of a sentence, to add extra information.

Example: "*Furthermore*, there is evidence to suggest that..."

Words and phrases for demonstrating contrast

Having said that

Usage: Used in a similar manner to "on the other hand" or "but".

Example: "The historians are unanimous in telling us X, an agreement that suggests that this version of events must be an accurate account. *Having said that*, the archaeology tells a different story."

By contrast

Usage: Use "by contrast" or "in comparison" when you're comparing and contrasting pieces of evidence.

Example: "Scholar A's opinion, then, is based on insufficient evidence. *By contrast*, Scholar B's opinion seems more plausible."

Giving examples

To give an illustration

To exemplify

Example: "*To give an illustration of* what I mean, let's look at the case of..."

Signifying importance

When you want to demonstrate that a point is particularly important, there are several ways of highlighting it as such.

Significantly

Usage: Used to introduce a point that is loaded with meaning that might not be immediately apparent.

Example: "*Significantly*, Tacitus omits to tell us the kind of gossip prevalent in Suetonius' accounts of the same period."

Notably

Usage: This can be used to mean "significantly" (as above), and it can also be used interchangeably with "in particular" (the example below demonstrates the first of these ways of using it).

Example: "Actual figures are **notably** absent from Scholar A's analysis."

Summarising

Above all

Usage: Used to signify what you believe to be the most significant point, and the main takeaway from the essay.

Example: "Above all, it seems pertinent to remember that..."

Compelling

Usage: Use in the same way as "persuasive" above.

Example: "The most *compelling argument* is presented by Scholar A."

All things considered

Usage: This means "taking everything into account".

Example: "All things considered, it seems reasonable to assume that..."

Some more sophisticated synonyms, for example:

change (v) - transform

explain (v) - elaborate on sth

improve (v) - develop, advance

objective (adj) - unbiased, impartial

subjective (adj) - biased

quirky (adj) - dziwaczny

important (adj) - crucial, essential, substantial

plenty of things - plethora of things

worried - anxious

Use adverbs like:

extremely

The water was extremely cold.

And as you know guides are extremely important for a child's career.

Exercise can be an extremely effective stress reliever for several reasons.

significantly

My income increased significantly.

terribly

The lecture was terribly boring.

absolutely

It's absolutely necessary to find a solution.

It has absolutely stunning jewellery, like what you can see here.

incredibly

These are all details that are incredibly easy to forget.

Some examples:

EXTREMELY POPULAR

EXTREMELY EASY

EXTREMELY USEFUL

EXTREMELY DIFFICULT

EXTREMELY HELPFUL

EXTREMELY HAPPY

EXTREMELY POWERFUL

EXTREMELY VALUABLE

ABSOLUTELY PERFECT

ABSOLUTELY BEAUTIFUL

ABSOLUTELY NECESSARY

ABSOLUTELY AMAZING

ABSOLUTELY RIGHT

ABSOLUTELY ESSENTIAL

ABSOLUTELY STUNNING

ABSOLUTELY FANTASTIC

ABSOLUTELY GORGEOUS

ABSOLUTELY SURE

ABSOLUTELY DELICIOUS

ABSOLUTELY BRILLIANT

ABSOLUTELY DELIGHTED

TOTALLY DIFFERENT
TOTALLY NEW
TOTALLY FREE
TOTALLY FINE
TOTALLY WRONG
TOTALLY UNIQUE

INCREDIBLY POPULAR
INCREDIBLY HARD
INCREDIBLY HELPFUL
INCREDIBLY STRONG
INCREDIBLY SIMPLE
INCREDIBLY TALENTED
INCREDIBLY BEAUTIFUL
INCREDIBLY VERSATILE
INCREDIBLY VALUABLE

Use advanced structures like:

Inversion

I have never seen such courage.

Never have I seen such courage.

She rarely left the house.

Rarely did she leave the house.

We seldom cross the river after sunset. Seldom do we cross the river sunset.

and **passive with reporting verbs**

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