



## 1. MUST HAVE DONE / CAN'T HAVE DONE / MIGHT HAVE DONE / SHOULD HAVE DONE

I'm sure that man stole my wallet. → That man MUST HAVE STOLEN my wallet.

I'm not sure if he stole my wallet or not. → He MIGHT HAVE STOLEN my wallet.

## 2. ALTHOUGH, DESPITE, IN SPITE OF

We went for a walk although it was raining.

Despite the rain, we went for a walk.

Although I was tired, I went to the gym.

I decided to work on this project in spite of being tired.

## 3. I HAVE BEEN DOING sth FOR/ SINCE

She has been working on this project since March.

My mum has been sleeping for 10 hours.

## 4. I'D RATHER DO sth

I'd rather you didn't take my things without permission.

I'd rather not learn by heart.

I'd rather not do this exercise today.

## 5. IT'S HIGH TIME WE / YOU (+ PAST SIMPLE)

It's high time we went shopping. The fridge is empty.

It's high time she broke up with this guy.

## 6. I WISH

- I regret not buying this dress.
- I wish I had bought this dress.
- I wish my neighbours would stop arguing in the middle of the night.

## 7. TRYBY WARUNKOWE (CONDITIONALS)

- Suppose you won a lottery, what would you do?
- If she had parked her car in a different place, she wouldn't have got a ticket.

## 8. THERE'S NO POINT DOING (IN) something

**IT'S NO USE DOING** something.

It's no use asking her.

- There's no point learning everything by heart.
- There's no point trying to convince her.
- There's no point crying over spilt milk. = It's no use crying over spilt milk.
- There's no point asking her.

## 9. I'M USED TO DOING something / I GOT USED TO DOING something

- I'm used to getting up at early.
- She got used to going to work by bus.

## 10. HAVE SOMETHING DONE

- I will have my window fixed tomorrow. – Jutro moje okno zostanie naprawione.
- I'm going to have my essay checked.
- I had my hair cut last week.