

Часть А

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

A survey carried out in Britain recently (A1) ... that a lot of British people feel uncomfortable about Friday 13th. The superstition (A2) ... such a level that the government decided to do away with it. In 1791 it (A3) ... construction of a new ship on Friday 13th to prove that the fears were groundless. The ship (A4) ... on Friday 13th and began her first voyage from London on Friday 13th since.

- A1. 1) will reveal 2) has revealed 3) was revealing 4) is revealed 5) has been revealed
 A2. 1) was reached 2) is reached 3) is reaching 4) reaches 5) had reached
 A3. 1) had started 2) was started 3) had been started 4) started 5) will start
 A4. 1) launched 2) was launched 3) is launched 4) was launching 5) has launched

Прочитайте предложения. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

A5. I asked two people the way to the station but ... of them couldn't help me.

- 1) either 2) none 3) neither 4) both 5) some

A6. She is ... only child in her family for ... long time so it'll be ... pleasure for her to have a sister.

- 1) the, a, a 2) an, the, a 3) a, a, - 4) an, a, a 5) an, -, -

A7. Somebody is knocking at the door, ...?

- 1) is somebody 2) isn't it 3) aren't they 4) do they 5) are they

A8. They're going to buy a large van ... they can travel a lot with all their children.

- 1) although 2) because 3) so as 4) despite 5) so that

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

For many people yoga is (A9)... as a kind of exercise which aims at developing strength and flexibility. When you (A10) ... yoga, you learn a series of 'postures', where you put your body into different positions. The correct breathing is also important. However, yoga is really about more than just exercise. In 2014, the Prime Minister of India, Narendra Modi, asked the United Nations to create an International Day of Yoga, (A11) ... that yoga 'is not about exercise but to discover the sense of oneness with yourself, the world and nature'. He felt that yoga could not just help people to be healthier but also help connect people to each (A12) ... and to nature. The United Nations agreed, and International Yoga Day is now celebrated on 21 June.

- A9. 1) known 2) called 3) named 4) titled 5) referred
 A10. 1) make 2) do 3) get 4) take 5) create
 A11. 1) talking 2) answering 3) speaking 4) saying 5) telling
 A12. 1) another 2) the other 3) other 4) others 5) the another

A13. Дополните мини-диалог, выбрав подходящую по смыслу реплику.

X: Do you mind if I open the window?

Y: ...

X: Great. It's so stuffy here.

- A13. 1) Neither at all. 2) Not at all. 3) Yes, of course. 4) I'm glad to help you. 5) My pleasure.

A14. Выберите ответную реплику, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной реплике-стимулу.

How do you feel about going to the cinema?

- 1) No, I'm afraid I can't. 2) Never mind. 3) Either is fine. 4) Let me see. 5) Better luck next time.

Прочитайте текст и выполните задания к нему (A15-A18).

Robot teachers

1. If you think of the jobs robots could never do, you would probably put doctors and teachers at the top of the list. It's easy to imagine robot cleaners and factory workers, but some jobs need human connection and creativity. But are we underestimating what robots can do? In some cases, they already perform better than doctors at diagnosing illness. Also, some patients might feel more comfortable sharing personal information with a machine than a person. Could there be a place for robots in education after all?
2. British education expert Anthony Seldon thinks so. And he even has a date for the robot takeover of the classroom: 2027. He predicts robots will do the main job of transferring information and teachers will be like assistants. Intelligent robots will read students' faces, movements and maybe even brain signals. Then they will adapt the information to each student. It's not a popular opinion and it's unlikely robots will ever have empathy and the ability to really connect with humans like another human can.
3. One thing is certain, though. A robot teacher is better than no teacher at all. In some parts of the world, there aren't enough teachers and 9–16 per cent of children under the age of 14 don't go to school. That problem could be partly solved by robots because they can teach anywhere and won't get stressed, or tired, or move somewhere for an easier, higher-paid job.
4. Those negative aspects of teaching are something everyone agrees on. Teachers all over the world are leaving because it is a difficult job and they feel overworked. Perhaps the question is not 'Will robots replace teachers?' but 'How can robots help teachers?' Office workers can use software to do things like organize and answer emails, arrange meetings and update calendars. Teachers waste a lot of time doing non-teaching work, including more than 11 hours a week marking homework. If robots could cut the time teachers spend marking homework and writing reports, teachers would have more time and energy for the parts of the job humans do best.

Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа в соответствии с содержанием приведенного выше текста.

A15. What do people normally think about robots?

- 1) robots will replace people even if we don't like the idea.
- 2) robots are more capable than people and it's true.
- 3) robots are more intelligent than people.
- 4) robots can do less than people but it's not always true.
- 5) robots are the best teachers.

A16. What does Anthony Seldon predict for teachers in the future?

- 1) teachers will help robots in class.
- 2) teachers will share their knowledge with students.
- 3) teachers won't longer exist.
- 4) teachers will have better salary.
- 5) teachers will work only online.

A17. What kind of problem is typical of some parts of the world?

- 1) they pay robots to teach.

- 2) they already use robots in teaching jobs.
- 3) they don't have the Internet in classrooms.
- 4) children don't want to go to school.
- 5) they have a shortage of teachers.

A18. Why do teachers sometime give up their work?

- 1) they don't like children.
- 2) they work very hard and feel exhausted.
- 3) they want to be office workers.
- 4) they're not satisfied with their salaries.
- 5) they want to work with robots, not with children.

Часть В

Прочитайте текст (B1-B3). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ предлогом, подходящим по смыслу.

The term «pop music» refers specially (B1)... the kind of popular music, primarily aimed (B2)... young people and it has been in fashion for many decades. Pop seems to be bound up with jazz and various kinds of folk music and other influences have contributed (B3) ... its evolution.

Прочитайте предложения (B4-B6). Заполните каждый из пропусков ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

B4. I can listen to ... classical and rock music, it depends on my mood.

B5. She believes that in future some workers will ... replaced by robots.

B6. He earns so ... money that he can afford to buy only cheap clothes.

Прочитайте предложения. Заполните пропуски ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу сразу для двух предложений.

B7. You should ... attention to your grammar.

Can I ... by credit card?

B8. He is under the ... today because he has a bad headache.

I can't imagine how to ... this awful storm, the wind is really very strong.

Прочитайте текст. Из каждой строки (B9-B18) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

B9. I've just seen a film which about two climbers who decided to go

B10. climbing in the mountains in Peru. It has took them two days to

B11. reach the mountain they had been decided to climb because it was

B12. in a remote place. They left themselves a companion and most of

B13. their suppliers at base camp, optimistically thinking about they would

B14. be back in a couple of some days. After a difficult climb, they reached

B15. the which top of the mountain. And then everything started to go wrong.

B16. because of one climber had broken his leg, he had to come down the

B17. mountain by means of a rope. His leg was so many painful that he couldn't

B18. stand on it. Finally, he was rescued by the group of others scientists.

Прочитайте текст. От приведенных в скобках (B19-B22) слов образуйте ОДНОКОРЕННЫЕ слова таким образом, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста.

For business managers, public speaking is a part of the job. A survey of 1000 (B19) ... (LEAD) companies found that chief executives received an average 175 (B20) ... (INVITE) a year to speak at conferences. Some executives (B21) ... (REAL) love public speaking but some have an enormous dislike for it. There are a lot of experts giving advice to them on how to interest listeners. For example, speaking without notes, a person (B22) ... (SURE) that he maintains constant eye contact with his audience.