Unit 12 Vocabulary

Friends and relations

Topic vocabulary

see page 187 for definitions

apologise (v)	generous (adj)	ordinary (adj)
boyfriend (n)	girlfriend (n)	patient (adj)
close (adj)	grateful (adj)	private (adj)
confident (adj)	guest (n)	recognise (v)
cool (adj)	independent (adj)	relation (n)
couple (n)	introduce (v)	rent (v, n)
decorate (v)	loving (adj)	respect (v, n)
defend (v)	loyal (adj)	single (adj)
divorced (adj)	mood (n)	stranger (n)
flat (n)	neighbourhood (n)	trust (v, n)

Phrasal verbs

bring up	take care of a child until he or she becomes an adult
fall out (with)	have an argument with sb and stop being friends
get on (with)	have a good relationship (with)
go out with	be the boyfriend/girlfriend of
grow up	become older (for children)
let down	disappoint
look after	take care of
split up	end a relationship

Prepositional phrases

by yourself
in common (with)
in contact (with)
in love (with)
on purpose
on your own

Word formation

able	ability, disabled, unable	**honest**	dishonest, honesty
admire	admiration	**introduce**	introduction
care	careful, careless	**lie**	liar, lying
confident	confidence	**person**	personality, personal
forgive	forgave, forgiven, forgiveness	**relate**	relative, relation, relationship

Word patterns

adjectives	fond of		apologise (to sb) for
	jealous of		argue (with sb) about
	kind to		care about
	married to		chat (to sb) about
	proud of	*nouns*	an argument (with sb) about
verbs	admire sb for		a relationship with

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Topic vocabulary

A Complete using the words in the box.

close • confident • cool • divorced • generous • grateful
independent • loving • loyal • ordinary • patient • private • single

1 Thanks for looking after my dog for the weekend. I'm really ..... .
2 Judy is one of the most ..... people I know. She's always giving me presents!
3 I don't want a girlfriend. I like being ..... .
4 It will take a while for Simon to forgive you. You'll just have to be ..... .
5 Adam's parents are ..... , so he only sees his dad at the weekend.
6 Cats are more ..... than dogs. They live their own lives and don't need human company.
7 I'm very ..... to my best friend. I'd never talk about her behind her back.
8 Sandy's such a ..... dog. He's always so happy to see us when we come home!
9 I'm not a very ..... person. I get nervous when I have to speak in public.
10 My diary is ..... . No one is allowed to read it apart from me.
11 I tell my sister all my problems and secrets. We have a very ..... relationship.
12 My uncle's really ..... ! He's in a rock band!
13 I'm just a/an ..... person with a normal life – but I'm quite happy!

B Complete using a word formed from the letters given.

1 Don't you think Ben and Angie make a lovely ..... ? **L E O P U C**
2 How many ..... are staying at the hotel at the moment? **S E G U T S**
3 All our ..... are coming to the wedding. **S N O R E A L I T**
4 A ..... is just a friend you haven't met yet! **G R A N T E R S**
5 How long have you been going out with your ..... ? **D R I N F E Y O B**
6 Why are you in such a bad ..... ? **O D O M**
7 My grandparents live in a really quiet ..... . **O H I D R O U G H B O N E**
8 My cousin has just moved into a ..... in the city centre. **A T L F**
9 I'm going to the cinema with my ..... tonight. **R E D G I N F L I R**

C Each of the words in bold is in the wrong sentence. Write the correct word.

1 I was first **respected** to Jake at a party. .....
2 I shouldn't have **rented** you. Now I know you can't keep a secret! .....
3 Our house is being **recognised** so we're staying with my grandparents at the moment. .....
4 Everyone **apologised** Mr Turner because he was strict but fair. .....
5 Have you **introduced** to Kelly for losing her CD? .....
6 Sarah said I was a liar but Carol **trusted** me and said I wasn't. .....
7 We **decorated** a small house in the countryside for the summer. .....
8 No one **defended** Phil when he came to the party dressed as an old ma.....

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Phrasal verbs

D Circle the correct word.

1 I thought I could trust you! You've really let me **off / down**.
2 Do you get **on / in** well with your older sister?
3 As children grow **off / up**, they want more independence from their parents.
4 Dave has fallen **off / out** with Jason and they're not talking to each other at the moment.
5 Ed was brought **in / up** by his aunt because his parents lived abroad.
6 I used to go **out / by** with Tony but we split **off / up** about a year ago.
7 I hate looking **after / over** my baby brother!

E Write one word in each gap.

Advice for parents of teenagers

You've always (**1**) ..... up your children to come to you when they're in trouble. You feel it's your job to (**2**) ..... after them when they're having problems. But now, as your children are (**3**) ..... up, they often don't want to share their problems with you. That's perfectly normal, so don't worry! Of course, you want to (**4**) ..... on well with your children, but that means you have to give them some freedom.

Maybe they've (**5**) ..... out with their best friend and feel upset and angry. Maybe they've just (**6**) ..... up with the boyfriend or girlfriend they've been (**7**) ..... out with. Maybe they've been (**8**) ..... down by a friend who they trusted. Teenagers go through all these problems. If they want to talk to you about it, then that's fine. But if they don't, don't force them. They'll come to you when they're ready.

Prepositional phrases

F Each of the words in bold is wrong. Write the correct word.

1 Are you still **on** contact with any friends from university? .....
2 I'm going to split up with Dan because we've got nothing **from** common. .....
3 I don't think I'd like to live **on** myself. .....
4 Would you like to live **by** your own? .....
5 Fiona didn't break your MP3 player **with** purpose. It was an accident! .....
6 Guess what! Mike and Julie are **at** love with each other. .....

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Word formation

G Complete by changing the form of the word in capitals.

1 I'm asking for your ..... ! **FORGIVE**
2 Doug is such a ..... . I never believe a word he says! **LIE**
3 Be ..... ! I've just painted the walls and they're wet. **CARE**
4 Lying to your dad like that was really ..... . **HONEST**
5 My brother is ..... but that doesn't stop him from doing lots of sport. **ABLE**
6 I haven't got the ..... to go up to a stranger at a party and introduce myself. **CONFIDENT**
7 My best friend gives me lots of help with my ..... problems. **PERSON**
8 My ..... with Chris lasted for over three years. **RELATION**

H Complete the words.

1 Liz has got a really lively person..... .
2 Roger is always losing things. He's so care..... !
3 I really admire you for your honest..... .
4 I have a lot of admir..... for Linda. She's achieved such a lot.
5 Uncle Alan has an amazing mental ab..... – he can guess the number you're thinking of.
6 In the introduc..... to this book, it says that moving house is extremely stressful.
7 Most of my relat..... live in Canada so I don't see them very often.

Word patterns

I Write one word in each gap.

I'm very fond (**1**) ..... my husband, William. I've been married (**2**) ..... him for over sixty years. I know he cares (**3**) ..... me now just as much as when we first met all those years ago. I'd got lost, and I asked him for directions. He was so kind (**4**) ..... me. He offered to drive me wherever I wanted to go. It was love at first sight and since then my relationship (**5**) ..... him has always been wonderful.
William is proud (**6**) ..... my success as an artist, and he's never been jealous (**7**) ..... my fame. I really admire him (**8**) ..... supporting me so much over the years. Every evening, we chat (**9**) ..... each other (**10**) ..... the day's events. Of course, we do sometimes argue (**11**) ..... things. All couples do. But whenever I have an argument (**12**) ..... him, we soon start laughing and both apologise (**13**) ..... each other (**14**) ..... getting angry. I can't imagine life without him!

LIVEWORKSHEETS