

GRAMMAR

Zero and first conditional

1 Complete the zero conditional sentences using the correct form of the verbs in brackets in the correct order.

- 1 If you _____ your experiment work, you _____ happy. (feel, see)
- 2 If you _____ water, it _____ at 100 °C. (boil, heat)
- 3 I _____ always exhausted the next day if I _____ to bed very late. (be, go)
- 4 They _____ the schools in the United States if the temperature _____ to -20 °C. (close, drop)
- 5 If my brother _____ under a ladder, he _____ he will have bad luck. (think, walk)
- 6 My sister _____ her science classes if she _____ in a group with her friends. (work, enjoy)

2 Complete the text with the correct form of the verbs in the box.



become get go
pour make say

There is a hole in my roof. When it rains, the water ¹ _____ in. When the water comes in, it ² _____ the floor wet. When the floor is wet, the walls ³ _____ green. When the walls are green, I ⁴ _____ ill. When I am ill, I ⁵ _____ to the doctor. When I see the doctor, he always ⁶ _____ the same thing: 'Fix the roof!'

3 Match the sentence halves.

- 1 If you freeze water, _____
- 2 If you take penicillin, _____
- 3 If you pour oil on water, _____
- 4 If you don't water plants, _____
- 5 If you heat ice, _____

a it becomes liquid.
b they will die.
c it will become solid.
d it will kill the infection.
e it floats.

4 Complete the text with the correct form of the verbs.

My mum enjoys talking about science because she studied it at university. If someone ¹ is / ² will be interested, she shares her knowledge with them because she ³ believes / ⁴ doesn't believe that one of the main benefits of having knowledge is that you can pass it on to other people. If there ⁵ is / ⁶ will be a science programme on TV, she ⁷ will watch / ⁸ won't watch it. Last week she was really disappointed because her favourite science TV show wasn't on. If this happens, she ⁹ reads / ¹⁰ will read her science magazine instead. I'm really lucky that my mum is good at science because if I have science homework, she ¹¹ helps / ¹² will help me with it. Last week our teacher gave our test results back and I got a good mark. If I have children one day, I ¹³ share / ¹⁴ will share my knowledge with them too.

5 Choose the correct sentence in each pair.

1 a If you'll meet her, I'm sure that you'll like her.
b If you meet her, I'm sure that you'll like her.

2 a If you don't go with us, you'll missed out on a lot of fun.
b If you don't go with us, you'll miss out on a lot of fun.

3 a If you go, we'll have a better time.
b If you will go, we'll have a better time.

4 a It'll be a pleasure if you came.
b It'll be a pleasure if you come.

5 a If he doesn't smile, I know he's not happy with me.
b If he doesn't smile, I know he will be not happy with me.