

4A I've never ...

GRAMMAR | present perfect simple (1)
VOCABULARY | irregular past participles
PRONUNCIATION | irregular past participles



LISTENING

1 A Work in pairs. Look at the photos and discuss the questions.

- 1 What are the people doing?
- 2 Do you like these activities? Why/Why not?

B 4.01 | Listen to a radio phone-in. Which topics in the box do the people talk about?

animals camping food shopping sport
 technology transport weather

C 4.01 | Work in pairs and complete the sentences. Then listen again and check.

- 1 Alicia went to a football stadium and she saw
- 2 Gina likes cooking, but she doesn't like
- 3 Tony got on the roller coaster and then he
- 4 Sonya moved to an apartment, but she couldn't
- 5 Josh slept in the car because he
- 6 When he was young, Kieron loved music and he

D Make a list of seven everyday activities. Use the topics in Ex 1B to help. Then work in pairs and discuss the questions.

- 1 Which activities do you both do?
- 2 Which activities on your partner's list do you never do?

GRAMMAR

present perfect simple (1)

2 A Look at the sentences and underline the verbs. Which tenses do the speakers use?

- 1 Alicia hasn't eaten chocolate.
- 2 She's watched football on TV, but she hasn't seen a live match.
- 3 Have you ever tried to make a cake?
- 4 I've never been on a roller coaster.
- 5 Then in 2012, we moved to an apartment in the city centre.

B Choose the correct words to complete the rules.

- 1 We form the present perfect with *have* + the **past simple** / **past participle**.
- 2 We use the present perfect to talk about a **present** / **past** action.
- 3 We use the past simple to talk about events when we **say** / **don't say** the specific time.
- 4 We use the present perfect to talk about general experiences when we **say** / **don't say** the time.

C Learn and practise. Go to the Grammar Bank.

▶ page 108 **GRAMMAR BANK**

VOCABULARY

irregular past participles

3A Work in pairs. How many past participles do you know? Complete the table.

infinitive	past simple	past participle
be	was/were	been
buy	bought	.....
do	did	.....
drink	drank	.....
drive	drove	.....
eat	ate	.....
go	went	 /
have	had	.....
make	made	.....
ride	rode	.....
see	saw	.....
sleep	slept	.....

B Check in the Irregular Verbs list on page 175.

PRONUNCIATION

4A | irregular past participles | Work in pairs. Complete the table with the past participles from Ex 3A.

/ɪ/ (it)	/i:/ (eat)	/e/ (bed)	/ʌ/ (up)	/ɔ:/ (or)	other
	been			bought	

B **4.02** | Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat.

C Work in pairs and look at the past participles (1–8). What is the infinitive for each one?

- | | | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 1 caught | catch | 3 met | 5 swum | 7 won |
| 2 given | | 4 read | 6 taught | 8 written |

D Read the Future Skills box. Then put the past participles in Ex 4C under the correct sound in the table in Ex 4A.

FUTURE SKILLS

Self-management

Often, the spelling of a word is very different from its pronunciation. If you're not sure of the pronunciation, check in a dictionary or online. Remember that you can listen to a model of the word online.



5A Write six questions about experiences. Start with *Have you ever ... ?* and use the verbs in Exs 3A and 4C.

Have you ever met a famous person?

Have you ever swum in a river?

B Work in pairs. Student A: Ask a question. Student B: Answer. Student A: Ask follow-up questions. Then swap roles.

A: Have you ever met a famous person?

B: Yes, I have. I've met Jennifer Lawrence.

A: Wow! When did you meet her?

SPEAKING

6A Write two true sentences and one false sentence about your experiences. Use the sentence stems below.

I've ...

I've never ...

I haven't ...

B Work with other students. Take turns to read out one of your sentences. The other students ask questions to find out if the sentence is true or false.

A: I've never seen a giraffe.

B: Have you been to a zoo?

A: Yes, I have.

C: How many times have you been to a zoo?

A: Maybe four or five times in my life.

B: When did you last go to a zoo?

A: Last year, in Krakow, but I didn't see any giraffes.

C: I think your sentence is false.

A: It's true! I've never seen a giraffe!

WRITING

write a description of a first-time experience; link ideas

7A Read the beginning of a description of a first-time experience. What do you think the writer did? How was the experience, do you think?

Recently, I did something for the first time. I live very near a canal in west London and I love cycling, but I've never ...

B Check your ideas in the Writing Bank. Then write a description of a first-time experience.

page 91 WRITING BANK



4A present perfect simple (1)

REFERENCE ◀ page 38

We use the present perfect simple to talk about general experiences in our life, before now.

We don't say when because it isn't important or we don't know.

I've driven a bus. (= in my life before now)

Chris **has never watched** a football match. (= in his life before now)

Positive and negative

subject	auxiliary verb (have)	past participle	object or phrase
I/You/We/They	've (have) haven't	played	this game.
He/She/It	's (has) hasn't	seen	snow before.

For negatives we can also use *never* + a positive verb.

I've never swum in the ocean.

Past participles

Past participles of regular verbs are the same as the past simple.

We've stayed in this hotel three times. Jamil **has worked** in India.

Many common verbs have irregular past participles.

I've done a lot of different sports. Elena **has driven** a bus.

See page 175 for a list of irregular verbs and their past participles.

Go has two past participles, *been* (to) and *gone* (to).

My brother **has been** to Spain. (= He went to Spain and came back.)

My brother **has gone** to Spain. (= He's in Spain now.)

Been is also the past participle of *be*.

I've never been in a play. She's **been** really tired all week.

Questions

	wh- word	auxiliary	subject	past participle
wh- questions	Which countries	have	I/you/we/they	visited?
		has	he/she/it	
yes/no questions		Have	I/you/we/they	been (to Spain)?
		Has	he/she/it	

We can use short answers to *yes/no* questions in the present perfect simple.

Yes, they **have**./No, I **haven't**.

Yes, he **has**./No, she **hasn't**.

We can also ask questions with *ever*.

Have you ever flown in a small plane? (= in all of your life)

Notice

Look at the difference between the present perfect simple and the past simple.

I've been to Malaysia. (= We don't say when this happened. It is some time in my life before now.)

I went to Malaysia in 2020. (= We are speaking about a specific time in the past.)

We can use the present perfect simple to begin conversations, and then the past simple to ask about or give details.

A: **Have you ever been** to China?

B: Yes, I **have**.

A: When **did you go**?

B: I **went** in 2018.

PRACTICE

1 Complete the sentences with the present perfect simple form of the verbs in brackets.

1 Gemi as a vet in Kenya. (work)

2 Can you help me with this app? I it before. (not / use)

3 I golf. (never / play)

4 my manager, Amah? Amah, this is Robert. (you / meet)

5 Jude to Montevideo and Salto. He loved both places! (go)

6 in Canada? (Sofia / ever / live)

7 That actor's very famous. He in lots of films. (be)

8 How many videos? (she / make)

2 Choose the correct words to complete the email.

Hi Mateo,

Wow! You're going to live in New Zealand for a year! ¹**Have you been / Did you go** to New Zealand before? I ²**ve been / was** there twice and when I was there I ³**ve travelled / travelled** all round North Island. It's beautiful! You asked me about Auckland. Yes, I've ⁴**been / gone** there, too. I ⁵**ve stayed / stayed** in Auckland in 2010 for a month. I was teaching at the university. It was in July and it ⁶**s rained / rained** a lot, but I really enjoyed my stay.

I ⁷**ve never visited / never visited** South Island, but my friend Carla ⁸**has driven / drove** all around it. She says it's beautiful. Last year, she ⁹**s gone / went** to Queenstown and she ¹⁰**s done / did** a bungee jump. I think she's very brave!

Write back to me and tell me more!
Dan

3 Use the prompts to make sentences and questions and complete the conversations. Use the present perfect simple and the past simple.

1 A: you / ever / eat / Thai food?

B: Yes, / I / .

A: you / like / it?

B: Yes, / I / .

2 A: I / see / this programme / before.

B: When / you / see / it?

A: I / see / it / last year. / I / not / like / it.

B: I / never / see / it.