

18 *be*: affirmative, negative, questions and short answers (1)***be* affirmative**

I'm (am)
 you/we/they + 're (are)
 he/she/it + 's (is)

I'm Italian.
 She's 16 years old.

***be* negative**

I'm not (am not)
 you/we/they + aren't (are not)
 he/she/it + isn't (is not)

You aren't from France.
 It isn't a pen.

***be* questions**

Am + I ... ?
 Are + you/we/they ... ?
 Is + he/she/it ... ?

Are you sad?
 Are they your friends?

***be* short answers**

Yes, I am.
 Yes, you/we/they are.
 Yes, he/she/it is.

No, I'm not.
 No, you/we/they aren't.
 No, he/she/it isn't.

1 Completa las preguntas y las repuestas cortas con la forma correcta del verbo *be*.

Are they Italian?

Yes, they are.

They're Italian. ✓

They aren't Spanish. ✗

1 _____ you 14 years old?

No, I _____.

I _____ 15 years old. ✓

2 _____ it a pen?

Yes, it _____.

It _____ a pen. ✓

3 _____ he from France?

No, he _____.

He _____ French. ✗

4 _____ you sad?

No, we _____.

We _____ happy. ✓

2 Indica el error en cada frase. Luego escribe las frases correctas.

I isn't at the cinema.

I'm not at the cinema.

1 He're 20 years old.

2 Are she your English teacher?

3 Yes, she's.

4 We isn't at school.

5 You's at home.

6 Is I your friend?

18 *be*: affirmative, negative, questions and short answers (2)

- 3 Escribe las frases en forma afirmativa (✓), en negativa (X) o como pregunta (?).

It's his dog.

(?) Is it his dog?

He isn't Spanish.

(✓) He's Spanish.

They're ten years old.

(X) They aren't ten years old.

- 1 We aren't from France.

(✓) _____

- 2 It isn't fun.

(✓) _____

- 3 She's 13 years old.

(?) _____

- 4 I'm Italian.

(X) _____

- 5 You're my best friend.

(?) _____

- 6 He's my French teacher.

(X) _____

- 4 Escribe las frases. Usa el verbo *be* en forma afirmativa, negativa o como pregunta.

She / 14 years old

She's 14 years old.

They / not / French

They aren't French.

we / at home?

Are we at home?

- 1 He / not / my friend

- 2 They / Italian

- 3 it / my pen?

- 4 I / happy

- 5 We / not / at school

- 6 they / cousins?

- 5 Completa el texto. Usa la forma correcta del verbo *be* en afirmativa (✓), en negativa (X) o en pregunta.



Kevin



Rachel



Tom



Debbie

Who am I? (1) I _____ Debbie!

(2) I _____ (✓) 17 years old.

(3) Tom _____ (✓) my brother.

(4) He _____ (✓) 13 years old.

(5) Tom _____ (X) annoying;

(6) he _____ (✓) fun! (7) Kevin _____ (✓)

my dad and (8) Rachel _____ (✓) my mum.

(9) _____ (✓) they nice? Yes,

(10) they _____ (✓) great! They

(11) _____ (✓) strict, but

(12) they _____ (X) too strict!

Vocabulario clave

annoying fastidioso brother hermano cinema cine cousin(s) primo/a(s) dad papá dog perro
 English inglés/esa family familia France Francia French francés/esa friend amigo/a
 fun divertido great genial happy feliz (at) home (en) casa Italian italiano/a mum mamá
 nice simpático pen bolígrafo sad triste school colegio Spanish español/ola strict estricto
 teacher profesor/ora too demasiado who quién years old años de edad