

Section 1: Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word with the main stress different from that of the other three words in each question.

Question 1: A. ordinary B. decompose C. emphasis D. calender

Question 2: A. index B. preface C. mature D. forward

Section 2: Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word or phrase that is OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined part in each of the following questions.

Question 3: We are looking for camp helpers who are hard-working, energetic, and able to organize activities for young children.

A. active B. reluctant C. dynamic D. passive

Question 4: If you want to get a good result in every work, you should have a constancy.

A. fluctuation B. unselfishness C. loyalty D. sympathy

Section 3: Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to show the underlined part that needs correction

Question 5: Food prices have raised so rapidly in the past few months that some families have been forced to alter their eating habits

A. raised so rapidly B. that C. forced to D. alter thei eating habits

Question 6: Lady Liberty has long been a symbol of free and hope to people all over the world, but have ever wondererd where she came from?

A. long B. a C. free D. where she came

Question 7: They received such a good advice from their teachers that they all studied very well.

A. They B. a good advice C. all D. well

Section 4: Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word or phrase that is CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined part in each of the following questions.

Question 8: The burning of fossil fuels emits harmful gases, but people still use them for heating and cooking.

A. enkindling B. extinguishing C. incinerating D. subduing

Question 9: We're all ambitious - it seems to run in the family.

A. be in our blood B. be in the family way
C. be a chip off the old block D. be flesh and blood

Section 5: Read the following passage and blacken the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to the following questions.

Advertising helps people recognize a particular brand, persuades them to try it, and tries to keep them loyal to it. Brand loyalty is perhaps the most important goal of consumer advertising. Whether they produce cars, canned foods or cosmetics, manufacturers want their customers to make repeated purchases. The quality of the product will encourage this, of course, but so, too, will affect advertising.

Advertising relies on the techniques of market research to identify potential users of a product. Are they homemakers or professional people? Are they young or old? Are they city dwellers or country dwellers? Such questions have a bearing on where and when ads should be played. By studying readership breakdowns for newspapers and magazines as well as television ratings and other statistics, an advertising agency can decide on the best way of reaching potential buyers. Detailed research and marketing expertise are essential today when advertising budgets can run into thousands of millions of dollars.

Advertising is a fast-paced, high-pressure industry. There is a constant need for creative ideas that will establish a personality for a product in the public's mind. Current developments in advertising increase the need for talented workers.

In the past, the majority of advertising was aimed at the traditional white family - breadwinner father, non working mother, and two children. Research now reveals that only about 6 percent of American households fit this stereotype. Instead, society is fragmented into many groups, with working mothers, single people and older people on the rise. To be most successful, advertising must identify a particular segment and aim its message toward that group.

Advertising is also making use of new technologies. Computer graphics are used to grab the attention of consumers and to help them see products **in a new light**. The use of computer graphics in a commercial for canned goods, for instance, gave a new image to the tin can.

Question 10: What does the passage mainly discuss?

- A. How to develop a successful advertising plan
- B. The central role of advertising in selling products
- C. The history of advertising in the United States
- D. New techniques and technologies of market research

Question 11: The phrase "**in a new light**" in bold type in paragraph 5 is closest in meaning to

- A. with the use of color enhancement
- B. in a more energy-efficient way
- C. more distinctly
- D. differently

Question 12: According to paragraph 2, market research includes _____

- A. determining the price of a product
- B. hiring researchers with backgrounds in many fields
- C. searching for talented workers
- D. studying television ratings

Question 13: It can be inferred from paragraph 2 that advertisers must _____

- A. encourage people to try new products
- B. aim their message at homemakers and professional people
- C. know about the people who will buy the product
- D. place several ads newspapers and magazi

Question 14: The word "**this**" in bold type in paragraph 1 refers to _____

- A. effective advertising
- B. the most important goal
- C. the quality of the product
- D. repeatedly buying the same brand

Section 6: Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 15: Anne: "Make yourself at home." - John: " _____ "

- A. Thanks! Same to you.
- B. Not at all. Don't mention it.
- C. It's very kind of you. Thank you.
- D. Yes, can I help you?

Question 16: Jack: "Would you like to join our volunteer group this summer?" - Jill: " _____ "

- A. I wouldn't. Thank you.
- B. Yes, you're a good friend
- C. Do you think I would?
- D. Yes, I'd love to. Thanks

Section 7: Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to each of the following questions.

Question 17: "Could you read this essay and give me your opinion on it?"

- A. He made a request to his classmate that she read his essay and give him her opinion
- B. He asked his classmate to read the essay and give him opinion on it.
- C. He asked his classmate whether she could read his essay and gave him her opinion on it.
- D. He invited his classmate to read his essay and give her opinion on it.

Question 18: Smoking is not permitted in this office.

- A. You couldn't smoke in this office.
- B. Yes, you're a good friend
- C. You mustn't smoke in this office.
- D. Yes, I'd love to. Thanks.

Question 19: She has always had a good relationship with the children.

- A. She has got a lot of children and relatives who she always gets along with.
- B. She hardly gets along well with the children.
- C. The children have had her as their friends and relatives
- D. She has always got on well with the children.

Section 8: Read the following passage and blacken the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct word for each of the blanks in the following question.

Why is it that many teenagers have the energy to play computer games until late at night but can't find the energy to get out of bed in time for school? According to a new report, today's generation of children are in danger of getting so (20) _____ sleep that they are putting their mental and physical health at risk. Adults can easily survive on seven to eight hours' sleep a night, (21) _____ teenagers require nine or ten hours. According to medical experts, one in five youngsters gets anything between two and five hours' sleep a night less than their parents did at their age.

This (22) _____ serious questions about whether lack of sleep is affecting children's ability to concentrate at school. The connection between sleep deprivation and lapses in memory, impaired reaction time and poor concentration is well (23) _____. Research has shown that losing as little as half an hour's sleep a night can have profound effects on how children perform the next day. A good night's sleep is also crucial for teenagers because it is while they are asleep (24) they release a hormone that is essential for their 'growth spurt' (the period during teenage years when the body grows at a rapid rate. It's true that they can, to some extent, catch up on sleep at weekends, but that won't help them when they are dropping off to sleep in class on a Friday afternoon.

Question 20: A. less B. little C. few D. much

Question 21: A. because B. so C. or D. whereas

Question 22: A. rises B. comes C. raises D. whereas

Question 23: A. organized B. established C. acquired D. arranged

Question 24: A. where B. that C. which D. at which

Section 9: Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that best combines each pair of sentences in the following questions.

Question 25: Human beings have destroyed the environment for a long time. They are now paying a high price for this.

- A. Because having destroyed the environment for a long time, human beings are now paying a high price for this.
- B. On destroying the environment for a long time, they are now paying a high price for this.
- C. After being destroyed for a long time, the environment is now paying a high price.
- D. Having destroyed the environment for a long time, human beings are now paying a high price for this.

Question 26: The substance is very toxic. Protective clothing must be worn at all times.

- A. Since the substance is very toxic, so protective clothing must be worn at all times.
- B. The substance is such toxic that protective clothing must be worn at all times.

C. So toxic is the substance that protective clothing must be worn at all times.

D. The substance is too toxic to wear protective clothing at all times.

Section 10: Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 27: With his good sense of humour, Martin is quite _____ with the students

- A. popular B. popularity C. common D. similar

Question 28: The party, _____ I was the guest of honour, was extremely enjoyable.

- A. to which B. at which C. at that D. to that

Question 29: We all wish to create a friendly and supportive environment _____ to learning

- A. conducive B. accommodating C. detrimental D. liable

Question 30: The more you practice speaking in public, _____

- A. the greater confidence you become B. the more you become confidently
C. the more you become confident D. the more confident you become

Question 31: When I agreed to help, I didn't know what I was _____ myself in for

- A. letting B. laying C. putting D. bringing

Question 32: Your store needs a bold sign that will catch the _____ of anyone walking down the street. That may help to sell more products.

- A. peek B. eye C. glimpse D. flash

Question 33: No amount of money can buy true friendship, _____?

- A. can't it B. can it C. does it D. doesn't it

Question 34: Since the end of the war, the Government _____ over five thousand of prisoners

- A. have released B. has been released C. has released D. released

Question 35: The man standing next to our father is a persuasive speaker with a natural talent _____ leadership.

- A. in B. for C. of D. at

Question 36: The greater part of London _____ of wood, but after the great fire, wider streets and brick houses _____

- A. is / will build B. had been/were built C. was/ would be built D. have been/are built

Question 37: She really treasures the _____ car that she inherits from her grandfather

- A. big old green antique B. old big green antique
C. green big old antique D. green old big antique

Question 38: "Sorry for being late. I was _____ in the traffic for more than an hour"

- A. held up B. carried on C. put off D. taken after

Question 39: _____ is produced from the heat stored in the earth's core

- A. Geothermal energy B. Nuclear energy C. Solar energy D. Water energy

Question 40: Peter likes classical music. His brother, _____, like all kinds

- A. otherwise B. on the other hand C. furthermore D. consequently

Question 41: _____ every major judo title, Mark retired from international competition.

- A. Having won B. When he won C. Winning D. On winning

Section 11: Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from the other three in each question.

Question 42: A. watches B. brushes C. indicates D. possesses

Question 43: A. one B. octopus C. orange D. office

Section 12: Read the following passage and blacken the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet correct answer to the following questions.

Of all modern instruments, the violin is apparently one of the simplest. It consists in essence of a hollow, varnished wooden sound box, or resonator, and a long neck covered with a fingerboard, along which four strings are stretched at high tension. The beauty of design, shape, and decoration is no

accident. The proportions of the instrument are determined almost entirely by acoustical considerations. Its simplicity of appearance is deceptive. About 70 parts are involved in the construction of a violin. Its tone and its outstanding range of expressiveness make it an ideal solo instrument. No less important, however, is its role as an orchestral and chamber instrument. In combination with the ger and deep sounding members of the same family, the violins form the nucleus of the modern symphony orchestra.

The violin has been in existence since about 1550. Its importance as an instrument in its own right dates from the early 1600's, when it first became **standard** in Italian opera orchestras. Its stature as an orchestral instrument was raised further when in 1626 Louis XIII of France established at his court the orchestra known as Les vinq quatre violons du Roy (**The King's 24 Violins**), which was to become widely famous later in the century.

In its early history, the violin had a dull and rather quiet tone resulting from the fact that the strings were thick and were attached to the body of the instrument very loosely. During the eighteenth and nineteenth century, exciting technical changes were inspired by such composer-violinists as Vivaldi and Tartini. Their instrumental compositions demanded a fuller, clearer, and more brilliant tone that was produced by using thinner strings and a far higher string tension. Small changes had to be made to the violin's internal structure and to the fingerboard so that **they** could withstand the extra strain. Accordingly, a higher standard of performance was achieved, in terms of both facility and interpretation. Left-hand technique was considerably elaborated, and new fingering patterns on the fingerboard were developed for very high notes.

Question 44: All of the following are mentioned in the passage as contributing to the ability to play modern violin music EXCEPT _____

- A. different ways to use the fingers to play very high notes
- B. more complicated techniques for the left hand
- C. minor alterations to the structure of the instrument
- D. use of rare wood for the fingerboard and neck

Question 45: According to the passage, which of the following contributes a dull sound being produced by a violin?

- A. A small body
- B. A long fingerboard
- C. Thick strings
- D. High string tension

Question 46: The word "**standard**" in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to _____

- A. customary
- B. practical
- C. possible
- D. unusual

Question 47: According to the passage, early violins were different from modern violins in that early violins

- A. were heavier
- B. were easier to play
- C. broke down more easily
- D. produced softer tones

Question 48: "**The King's 24 Violins**" is mentioned to illustrate _____

- A. how the violin became a renowned instrument
- B. why the violin was considered the only instrument suitable to be played by royalty
- C. the superiority of French violins
- D. the competition in the 1600's between French and Italian orchestras

Question 49: What is the main idea presented in paragraph 3?

- A. The violin is probably the best known and most widely distributed musical instrument in the world.
- B. The violin had reached the height of its popularity by the middle of the eighteenth century.
- C. The technique of playing the violin has remained essentially the same since the 1600's.
- D. The violin has been modified to fit its evolving musical functions.

Question 50: The word "**they**" in paragraph 3 refers to _____

- A. internal structure and fingerboard
- B. Civaldi and Tartini
- C. thinner strings and a higher string
- D. small changes