

VOCABULARY AND LISTENING

Phrasal verbs: achievement

1 Match the phrasal verbs with the meanings.

1 set off	<input type="checkbox"/> d	a admire and respect someone
2 work out	<input type="checkbox"/>	b act to attract attention, usually in a bad way
3 carry on	<input type="checkbox"/>	c start a new business
4 look up to	<input type="checkbox"/>	d leave a place to start a journey
5 give up	<input type="checkbox"/>	e join in an activity or event
6 set up	<input type="checkbox"/>	f calculate something to get a result
7 come up with	<input type="checkbox"/>	g continue an activity or task
8 take part in	<input type="checkbox"/>	h suggest or think of an idea or answer
9 show off	<input type="checkbox"/>	i do what is necessary to stay equal or at the same level
10 keep up with	<input type="checkbox"/>	j stop doing or having something

2 Complete the sentences with the correct form of phrasal verbs from Exercise 1. Then match them with photos (a-f).

1 Susie is excited because she's setting off on holiday. **e**

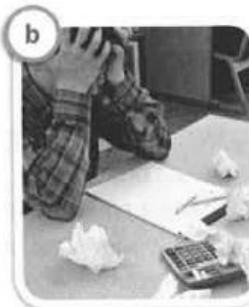
2 It was so difficult that Hector decided to give up. **a**

3 Benjie looks up to his dad and wants to be like him. **c**

4 Robin always works out to the other band members. **b**

5 My little brother is a fast runner – no one can keep up with him. **f**

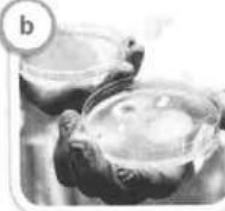
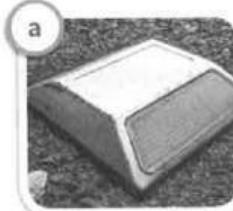
6 Tanya really enjoyed coming up with the race. **d**



A talk

3 Check the meaning of these words in a dictionary. Which words can you see in the photos?

antibiotic bacteria mould
Petri dish reflect shine



4 Listen to the talk. What have the two discoveries got in common?

5 Listen again and **circle** the correct options.

1 The speaker describes the inventions as happy **accidents** / **experiments**.

2 The 'cat's eyes' help drivers to see **other drivers' lights** / **the middle of the road**.

3 The inventor saw his car lights reflecting in part of **a glass object** / **an animal**.

4 Sir Alexander Fleming was studying **bacteria** / **mould** in a London hospital.

5 A person left the Petri dish open when Fleming was **in hospital** / **on holiday**.

6 Some mould was **growing** / **killing** the bacteria in the Petri dish.

6 Choose one of the discoveries, cat's eyes or penicillin, and make notes for each heading in your notebook.

- name and nationality of the inventor
- country and place of discovery
- how the inventor discovered it
- why the discovery is important