

PRE-INTERMEDIATE - TP N.º 1

Name:



REMEMBER:

Gerund vs Infinitive in English

	Gerund	Infinitive
What are Gerunds and Infinitives?	<p>A gerund is a verb which ends in “-ing” and is used as a noun.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">the gerund “running”	<p>An infinitive is a verb which is preceded by “to” and is used as a verb.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">the infinitive “to run”
Difference	<p>1. We use a gerund as a noun, while an infinitive is used as a verb.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">the gerund “running” can be used as a noun, while the infinitive “to run” is used as a verb. <p>2. Other differences include how they are used in a sentence and how they are formed.</p>	
Examples	<ul style="list-style-type: none">She loves swimming. (Gerund)I like reading books. (Gerund)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">I need to go shopping. (Infinitive)He helped me (to) understand the lesson. (Infinitive)

*If you need further explanation, you can go to our [Student's Book to page 138](#).

GRAMMAR infinitive with to or verb + -ing?

Complete the sentences with the -ing form or infinitive with to of the verbs in brackets.

- I can't promise to be (be) on time.
- Swimming (swim) is better exercise than running.
- Would you like _____ (come) to a concert on Saturday?
- Do you mind _____ (not talk) so loudly?
- It was very interesting _____ (see) my old school friends again.
- Duncan works at weekends _____ (earn) more money.

7 On Sundays, Emma likes _____ and _____ (relax, not do) anything.

8 We were unhappy with the service, so the restaurant offered _____ (give) us a free dinner.

9 Is it difficult _____ (learn) Japanese?

10 James is very competitive. He thinks _____ (win) is the most important thing.

11 She tried _____ (not hit) the man, but she was driving too fast.

12 We spent all evening _____ coffee and _____ (drink, talk).

13 Excuse me, I need _____ (go) to the bathroom.

14 They drove without _____ (stop) for six hours.

15 We're thinking of _____ (go) to Mexico for our holidays next year.

16 I'm very happy _____ (be) here again.

After completing this exercise, click on [this link](#) and test your knowledge!

WRITING:

Choose one of the titles below and try to think of at least five tips. Organize your tips in a logical order. Start your tip with an imperative (Be prepared..., Don't be late..., Plan ahead..., etc.). Then explain why.

How to survive:

- ★ to your first day at university
- ★ to a day without sleeping
- ★ an English oral exam
- ★ your first month of living alone