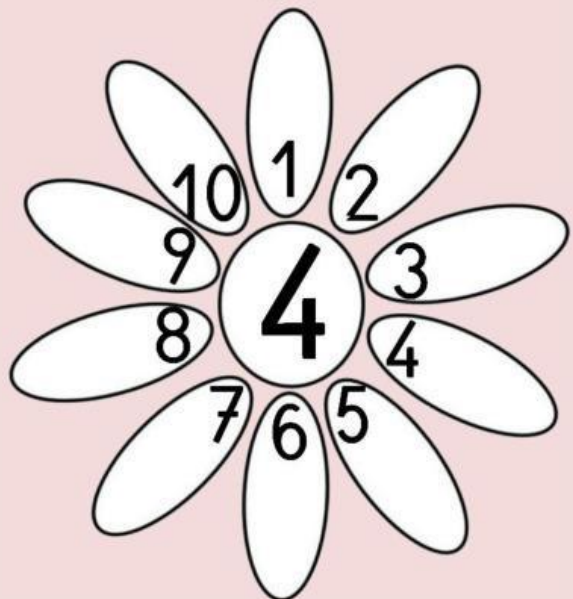
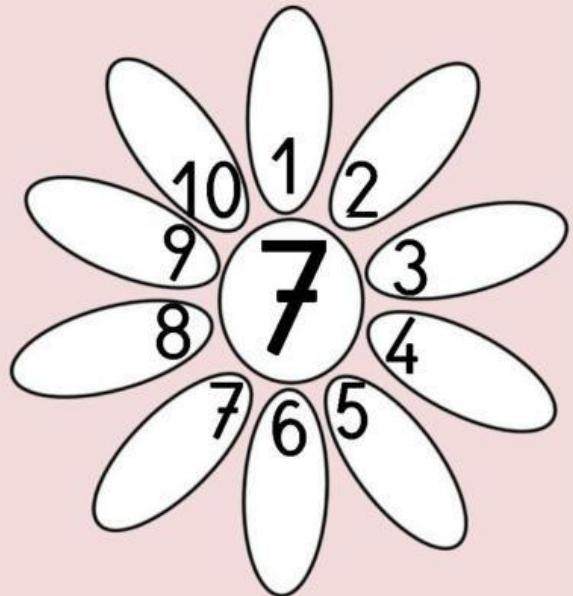
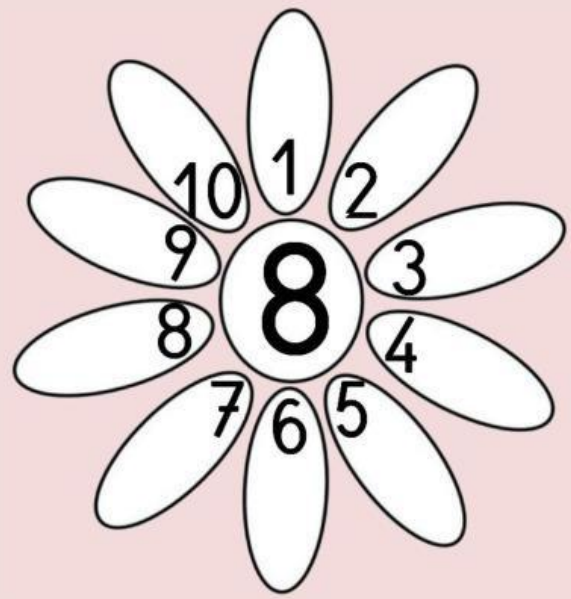
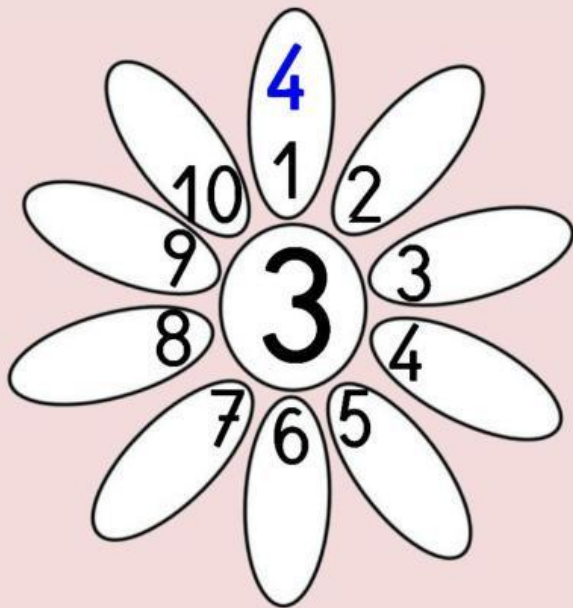
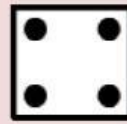
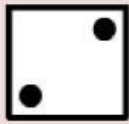


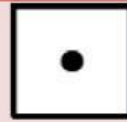
LA FLOR DE LA SUMA



UNA SUMA MUY LARGA



$$2 + 2 + 4 = \boxed{}$$



$$3 + 3 + 1 = \boxed{}$$



$$2 + 3 + 6 = \boxed{}$$



$$5 + 6 + 3 = \boxed{}$$



$$4 + 5 + 6 = \boxed{}$$



$$6 + 4 + 6 = \boxed{}$$