

2 Tick the words you hear.

Target vocabulary	
to affect (v)	/ an effect (n)
a. affects	effects
b. affects	effects
c. affects	effects
d. affect	effect
e. affects	effects
f. affect	effect
g. affect	effect
h. affects	effects
i. affect	effect

3 Write the word to complete each sentence.

- First, think about the global _____ of tourism.
- Tourism certainly _____ the world as a whole.
- One positive _____ is the increased awareness that tourists have of people in poorer countries.
- The loss of wildlife habitat is a negative _____ of the tourist industry.
- Next, consider how tourism _____ the local economy.
- The noise of helicopters _____ people walking the Inca Trail.
- Tourism has a positive _____ on the number of jobs available for local people.
- Tourism _____ local supplies of food, water, and energy in a negative way.

4 Tick the words that you hear.

Word families

a. reduction	reduce
b. expansion	expand
c. destruction	destroy
d. improvement	improve
e. creation	create
f. provision	provide

5 Write the word to complete each sentence.

- The _____ of tourism in poor areas can cause problems such as water shortages.
- One positive effect of tourism is the _____ of new jobs.
- Another is the _____ of money to look after wildlife in those areas.
- The income generated by tourism should be used to _____ local roads and rubbish disposal systems.
- People are trying to _____ the impact of tourists in popular areas.
- The _____ of habitat affects animals and birds.
- Tourism income can be used to _____ for conservation of animals and plants.
- Tourist facilities often _____ over good farmland, which puts pressure on food supplies.

6 Tick the correct column classifying the words you hear.

	Buildings and facilities	Methods of transport
a.
b.
c.
d.
e.
f.
g.
h.
i.
j.
k.
l.
m.

7 Match the events, 1-3, to the time periods, A-E.

Questions 1-3

When did the following events in the history of the computer take place?

- A 1600 – 1800
- B 1801 – 1900
- C 1901 – 1938
- D 1939 – 1945 (World War II)
- E 1946 till now

Write the correct letters, A-E, next to questions 1-3.

1. First computers built with silicon chips
2. Colossus used to decode language
3. First mechanical calculators developed