

2 Tick the words you hear.

| Target vocabulary |               |                 |
|-------------------|---------------|-----------------|
|                   | to affect (v) | / an effect (n) |
| a.                | affects       | effects         |
| b.                | affects       | effects         |
| c.                | affects       | effects         |
| d.                | affect        | effect          |
| e.                | affects       | effects         |
| f.                | affect        | effect          |
| g.                | affect        | effect          |
| h.                | affects       | effects         |
| i.                | affect        | effect          |

3 Write the word to complete each sentence.

- First, think about the global \_\_\_\_\_ of tourism.
- Tourism certainly \_\_\_\_\_ the world as a whole.
- One positive \_\_\_\_\_ is the increased awareness that tourists have of people in poorer countries.
- The loss of wildlife habitat is a negative \_\_\_\_\_ of the tourist industry.
- Next, consider how tourism \_\_\_\_\_ the local economy.
- The noise of helicopters \_\_\_\_\_ people walking the Inca Trail.
- Tourism has a positive \_\_\_\_\_ on the number of jobs available for local people.
- Tourism \_\_\_\_\_ local supplies of food, water, and energy in a negative way.

4 Tick the words that you hear.

| Word families |             |         |
|---------------|-------------|---------|
| a.            | reduction   | reduce  |
| b.            | expansion   | expand  |
| c.            | destruction | destroy |
| d.            | improvement | improve |
| e.            | creation    | create  |
| f.            | provision   | provide |

5 Write the word to complete each sentence.

- The \_\_\_\_\_ of tourism in poor areas can cause problems such as water shortages.
- One positive effect of tourism is the \_\_\_\_\_ of new jobs.
- Another is the \_\_\_\_\_ of money to look after wildlife in those areas.
- The income generated by tourism should be used to \_\_\_\_\_ local roads and rubbish disposal systems.
- People are trying to \_\_\_\_\_ the impact of tourists in popular areas.
- The \_\_\_\_\_ of habitat affects animals and birds.
- Tourism income can be used to \_\_\_\_\_ for conservation of animals and plants.
- Tourist facilities often \_\_\_\_\_ over good farmland, which puts pressure on food supplies.

6 Tick the correct column classifying the words you hear.

|    | Buildings and facilities | Methods of transport |
|----|--------------------------|----------------------|
| a. | .....                    | .....                |
| b. | .....                    | .....                |
| c. | .....                    | .....                |
| d. | .....                    | .....                |
| e. | .....                    | .....                |
| f. | .....                    | .....                |
| g. | .....                    | .....                |
| h. | .....                    | .....                |
| i. | .....                    | .....                |
| j. | .....                    | .....                |
| k. | .....                    | .....                |
| l. | .....                    | .....                |
| m. | .....                    | .....                |

7 Match the events, 1-3, to the time periods, A-E.

#### Questions 1-3

When did the following events in the history of the computer take place?

- 1600 - 1800
- 1801 - 1900
- 1901 - 1938
- 1939 - 1945 (World War II)
- 1946 till now

Write the correct letters, A-E, next to questions 1-3.

- First computers built with silicon chips .....
- Colossus used to decode language .....
- First mechanical calculators developed .....