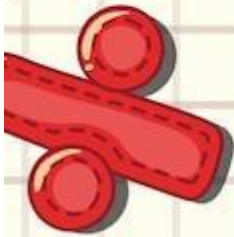
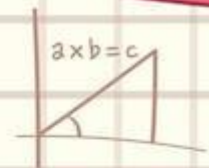
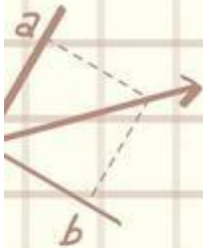


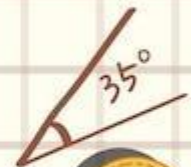
$$) B + \sqrt{B^2 + 4AC + D}$$



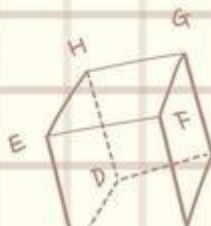
$$\begin{aligned} f(x) &= x - \\ y &= x - 1 \\ x &= y + 1 \end{aligned}$$



$$6 = \frac{c \times 12}{20T}$$



$$y = x^2$$



$$ab^2$$

