

People and society. Develop your Vocabulary. Grade 11.

1. Read and choose the noun 'vote' or 'referendum' to complete each sentence. Put the noun in the appropriate form where necessary.

- 1) His idea was approved, with twenty... in favour, and seven against.
- 2) They cast their ... for the Conservative party.
- 3) Is it better to hold a ... or let the President alone decide about the future of the country?
- 4) A manager organized a meeting to take a ... on the question.
- 5) A nationwide... will be held to decide this important issue.

2 Match the synonyms.

- | | |
|-------------|---------------|
| 1 state | a officially |
| 2 take part | b most |
| 3 majority | c stay |
| 4 remain | d participate |
| 5 leave | e country |
| 6 formally | f go away |



3 Match the words with their definitions.

A

- | | |
|---------------|--|
| 1 counterpart | a a member of a government or party |
| 2 turnout | b an official mark, usually made in a passport to enter a country |
| 3 to resign | c a document that gives permission for a foreigner to work in a country |
| 4 restriction | d an official limit on something |
| 5 work permit | e the number of people who go to vote at an election |
| 6 visa | f a person that has the same purpose as another one in a different place or organization |
| 7 politician | g to give up a job or position |

B

- | | |
|----------------|--|
| 1 member | a the most recent information about something |
| 2 voter | b a plan to do something made by two or more people, countries etc. |
| 3 to influence | c a person who votes in an election |
| 4 agreement | d to affect someone or something |
| 5 update | e to make it possible for someone to do something |
| 6 to allow | f a person or country that belongs to some organization |

Match the verbs on the left to the words on the right to form word combinations from task 5 on pages 230-231.

- | | |
|--------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 to leave | a freely |
| 2 to discuss | b to resign |
| 3 to prepare | c very quickly |
| 4 to move | d the details |
| 5 to decide | e to leave |
| 6 to change | f the European Union |

Build Up Your Grammar

1 Identify the appropriate non-finite verb forms.

- | | |
|--------------|--|
| A Infinitive | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 The best part of living is loving and giving. |
| B Gerund | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Lose an hour in the morning, and you will spend all day looking for it. |
| C Participle | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Lost time is never found again. |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 To be or not to be, that is the question. |

2 Group up the sentences (1-8) according to the columns.

A Participle	B Gerund	C Noun

- 1 We go to the play for the acting.
- 2 Every theatrical production consists of a number of players acting imaginary characters.
- 3 His acting of the part of Hamlet was most convincing.
- 4 The extension of education partly depends on the training of teachers.
- 5 Various germs of poison would be killed by the boiling.
- 6 Mr Teen spoke to us in a threatening and loud tone.
- 7 When tired of working, he only leaned back in his chair and sat immobile for a while.
- 8 I don't like your boasting.

Open the brackets and use the Gerund or the Infinitive with or without particle 'to'.

1. Stop ... (make) that dreadful noise.
2. I like ... (bathe) in the sea.
3. Yesterday I started ... (make) a new bookcase.
4. I would like ... (see) him tomorrow.
5. Would you mind ... (open) the door for me?
6. He was made .. (do) his work again.