

## ĐỀ SỐ 23 – MA TRẬN 2023

*Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.*

**Question 1.** A. thank                      B. throat                      C. thief                      D. though

**Question 2.** A. mistake                      B. heritage                      C. music                      D. hide

*Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of the primary stress in each of the following questions.*

**Question 3.** A. prefer                      B. repair                      C. borrow                      D. allow

**Question 4.** A. acknowledge                      B. concentrate                      C. contribute                      D. encourage

*Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.*

**Question 5.** UNICEF, \_\_\_\_\_ on 11 December 1946, provides emergency food and healthcare to children and mothers in countries that had been devastated by World War II.

A. was founding                      B. was founded                      C. founded                      D. founding

**Question 6.** Reading a book at the free time is \_\_\_\_\_ than playing a video game.

A. more educational                      B. the most educational                      C. most educational                      D. as educational

**Question 7.** \_\_\_\_\_, we will leave for the conference at the City Hall.

A. As soon as it stops raining                      B. Once it stopped raining  
C. When it had stopped raining                      D. While it was stopping raining

**Question 8.** Are you confident \_\_\_\_\_ what you have said, Trang?

A. with                      B. of                      C. at                      D. in

**Question 9.** Mr. Smith had to complain to the manager about the poor services he had received, \_\_\_\_\_?

A. did he                      B. didn't he                      C. wasn't he                      D. was he

**Question 10.** According to FAO, Vietnam is \_\_\_\_\_ second largest coffee producer in the world after Brazil.

A. an                      B. a                      C. the                      D. Ø

**Question 11.** Goodness, economy, and honesty are regarded as some universal \_\_\_\_\_ a man should have.

A. habits                      B. customs                      C. characters                      D. virtues

**Question 12.** I don't think he will \_\_\_\_\_ to your requests if you keep pestering him.

A. give in                      B. stick out                      C. take in                      D. pull out

**Question 13.** We agreed \_\_\_\_\_ on Thursday to discuss some problems related to school violence in recent months.

A. meet                      B. to meeting                      C. meeting                      D. to meet

**Question 14.** He was as sick as a \_\_\_\_\_ when he learned that he had been passed over for the promotion.

A. parrot                      B. pigeon                      C. chicken                      D. duck

**Question 15.** When you went into the office, Mr. John \_\_\_\_\_ at the front desk to wait for you.

A. sat                      B. was sitting                      C. sit                      D. sits

**Question 16.** The police are reconstructing the crime to try to \_\_\_\_\_ the memory of possible witnesses.

- A. walk                      B. jog                      C. run                      D. jot

**Question 17.** The company hopes that their new product launch \_\_\_\_\_ by many potential customers.

- A. will be attended      B. will attend      C. was attended      D. will be attending

**Question 18.** Many retail outlets emphasize lifestyle themes, such as the outdoors, to increase the \_\_\_\_\_ of their products.

- A. attract                      B. attractiveness                      C. attractive                      D. attractively

**Question 19.** My girlfriend and I first met in a basketball \_\_\_\_\_ when we both came to support our school team.

- A. court                      B. course                      C. pitch                      D. ring

**Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the sentence that best completes each of the following exchanges.**

**Question 20.** *Paul and Daisy are discussing life in the future.*

- **Paul:** "I believe space travel will become more affordable for many people in the future."

- **Daisy:** "\_\_\_\_\_"

- A. It doesn't matter at all.                      B. There's no doubt about that.  
C. It is very kind of you to say so.                      D. I am sorry to hear that.

**Question 21.** *The postman is talking to Tom on the phone.*

- **Postman:** "I will come and give you the package a bit late."

- **Tom:** "\_\_\_\_\_"

- A. Thanks anyway.      B. Why late?                      C. No way.                      D. I don't agree.

**Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.**

**Question 22.** When I was young and naive, I believed it was possible to change the world.

- A. applicable                      B. energetic                      C. practical                      D. thoughtless

**Question 23.** You'd think he would have blown his lid when he realized the chef was downstairs.

- A. become tired                      B. felt happy                      C. stayed calm                      D. been furious

**Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.**

**Question 24.** Cows with newly born calves often show a strong urge to protect their helpless young.

- A. desire                      B. reaction                      C. thought                      D. decision

**Question 25.** The chairman's thought-provoking question ignited a lively debate among the participants in the workshop.

- A. triggered.                      B. defined.                      C. arose.                      D. hosted

**Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to each of the following questions.**

**Question 26.** It's not good for a new driver to drive at that high speed.

- A. A new driver shouldn't drive at that high speed.  
B. A new driver needn't drive at that high speed.  
C. A new driver must drive at that high speed.  
D. A new driver may drive at that high speed.

**Question 27.** It is over twenty years since I last got in touch with my classmates.

- A. I haven't gotten in touch with my classmates for over 20 years.
- B. I can't help keeping getting in touch with my classmates for over 20 years.
- C. I used to get in touch with my classmates for over 20 years.
- D. I have been getting in touch with my classmates for over 20 years.

**Question 28.** "Why didn't you go out for dinner with us last night?" said Jim.

- A. Jim asked me why I hadn't gone out for dinner with them the previous night.
- B. Jim asked me why I didn't go out for dinner with them the previous night.
- C. Jim asked me why hadn't I gone out for dinner with us the previous night.
- D. Jim asked me why didn't I gone out for dinner with us the previous night.

**Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.**

**Question 29.** The main cause of the strike was the management's refusal to give further consideration to the question of differences.

- A. management's
- B. refusal
- C. consideration
- D. differences

**Question 30.** Beijing is hit by severe levels of pollution at least once every week, according to the 2012 Blue Paper for World Cities report.

- A. is
- B. severe
- C. at least
- D. according

**Question 31.** Young children are advised to participate in community activities to improve his social skills

- A. Young
- B. advised
- C. community
- D. his

**Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the sentence that best combines each pair of sentences in the following questions.**

**Question 32.** He is not offered the new job. He hasn't got a good command of English.

- A. He wishes he would be offered the new job because of his bad English.
- B. If he had a good command of English, he would be offered the new job.
- C. As long as he had got a good command of English, he wouldn't be offered the new job.
- D. If he got a good command of English, he receives the new job.

**Question 33.** Tom was totally exhausted after a two-day trek through rainforests. He went to bed without eating dinner.

- A. Not until Tom went to bed without eating dinner was he totally exhausted after a two-day trek through rainforests.
- B. So exhausted was Tom after a two-day trek through rainforests that he went to bed without eating dinner.
- C. Had it not been for his total exhaustion after a two-day trek through rainforests, Tom would have gone to bed without eating dinner.
- D. Only by going to bed without eating dinner was Tom totally exhausted after a two-day trek through rainforests.

**Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each the numbered blanks.**

The full new look of Philippe Chatrier court at Roland Garros has been revealed after work to install the brand new roof was completed ahead of schedule. Retractable roofs have been a feature on the showcourts at Grand Slam for some time, with organisers under (34) \_\_\_\_\_ pressure to protect their schedules from the elements.

The French Open was the last of the four Slams to address the issue, and was hit particularly hard by torrential rain in Paris last year. (35) \_\_\_\_\_, Roland Garros wash-outs will now be a thing of the past, and Philippe Chatrier has a brand new look to go with the fresh innovation.

Testing will now take place on the roof to make sure it is fully operational for the 2020 French Open, (36) \_\_\_\_\_ starts in May. It is made up of 11 trusses, each weighing in a 330 metric tonnes, with (37) \_\_\_\_\_ truss split into seven sections measuring 15m long and 3m high.

The trusses were manufactured close to Venice, and took ten years to construct, followed by eight months to install. It will take around 15 minutes to close the roof, which (38) \_\_\_\_\_ total surface area of one hectare.

*(Adapted from <https://tennishead.net/>)*

**Question 34.** A. increasing      B. securing      C. registering      D. respecting

**Question 35.** A. Whereas      B. Moreover      C. Therefore      D. However

**Question 36.** A. that      B. which      C. when      D. who

**Question 37.** A. much      B. many      C. each      D. other

**Question 38.** A. layers      B. courts      C. coats      D. covers

**Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the answer to each of the question.**

Symptoms of monkeypox (mpox) can include a rash, fever, chills, muscle aches, backache, swollen lymph nodes, sore throat and exhaustion. Some people with mpox experience proctitis, **which** may present with anal or rectal pain, bloody stools, diarrhoea, or urethritis.

The rash mainly affects the genital or perianal areas, face including inside the mouth, and extremities such as hands and arms or feet and leg, however other parts of the body can be affected. The rash may change and go through different stages and involve skin lesions such as vesicles, pustules, pimples, or ulcers which become scabs that fall off.

Non-rash symptoms may precede or accompany the rash. People with mpox are considered infectious from the first onset of symptoms until all skin **lesions** crust, scab and fall off with a layer of new skin forming underneath.

Symptoms may resemble sexually transmitted infections (STIs) such as herpes or syphilis and co-infections may occur. Therefore, investigating for other potential causes of symptoms is important.

Mpox typically results in mild illness and most symptoms resolve within a few weeks. However, some people may develop severe illness and require hospitalisation. Children, pregnant women, and immunocompromised individuals are considered at higher risk of developing severe disease.

*(Adapted from <https://www.health.vic.gov.au/>)*

**Question 39.** Which of the following can be the best title for the passage?

A. When is the Outbreak of Monkeypox      B. Appearance of Monkeypox Patients

C. Clinical Features of Monkeypox      D. Children Not Afraid of Monkeypox

**Question 40.** According to the passage, symptoms of monkeypox \_\_\_\_\_.

A. don't include sore throat and exhaustion

B. may be the same as sexually transmitted infections

C. have shown clear potential causes

D. resolve within a few months

**Question 41.** The word **which** in paragraph 1 refers to \_\_\_\_\_.

A. exhaustion

B. anal or rectal pain

C. diarrhoea

D. mpox experience proctitis

**Question 42.** The word **lesions** in paragraph 3 mostly means \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. damage to the skin    B. injury by the sun    C. allergy to seafood    D. anxiety before bedtime

**Question 43.** Which of the following is NOT true according to the passage?

- A. For some people, mpox comes along with proctitis.  
B. The rash also affects hands and arms or feet and leg.  
C. Non-rash symptoms may precede the rash.  
D. No patient develops severe illness and require hospitalisation.

**Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the answer to each of the question.**

The new technology uses 12 dedicated tracking cameras mounted underneath the roof of the stadium to track the ball and up to 29 data points of each individual player, 50 times per second, calculating their exact position on the pitch. The 29 collected data points include all limbs and extremities that are relevant for making offside calls.

Al Rihla, adidas' official match ball for Qatar 2022™, will provide a further vital element for the **detection** of tight offside incidents as an inertial measurement unit (IMU) sensor will be placed inside the ball. This sensor, positioned in the centre of the ball, sends ball data to the video operation room 500 times per second, allowing a very precise detection of the kick point.

By combining the limb- and ball-tracking data and applying **artificial** intelligence, the new technology provides an automated offside alert to the video match officials inside the video operation room whenever the ball is received by an attacker who was in an offside position at the moment the ball was played by a team-mate. Before informing the on-field referee, the video match officials validate the proposed decision by manually checking the automatically selected kick point and the automatically created offside line, **which** is based on the calculated positions of the players' limbs. This process happens within a few seconds and means that offside decisions can be made faster and more accurately.

After the decision has been confirmed by the referee on the pitch, the exact same positional data points that were used to make the decision are then generated into a 3D animation that perfectly details the position of the players' limbs at the moment the ball was played. This 3D animation, which will always show the best possible perspectives for an offside situation, will then be shown on the giant screens in the stadium and will also be made available to FIFA's broadcast partners to inform all spectators in the clearest possible way.

*(Adapted from <https://www.fifa.com/>)*

**Question 44.** Which of the following can be the best title for the passage?

- A. How Semi-automated Offside Technology Work?  
B. Official Match Ball for Qatar 2022™  
C. An Inertial Measurement Unit (IMU) Sensor  
D. What 3D animation shows spectators

**Question 45.** The word **detection** in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. funeral                      B. disclosure                      C. material                      D. reference

**Question 46.** According to paragraph 3, the kick point and offside line \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. send offside alert to the video match officials  
B. are decided by an attacker  
C. are selected and created automatically  
D. make the match faster and more accurately

**Question 47.** The word **artificial** in paragraph 3 is closest in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. strong-willed      B. dewy-eyed      C. man-made      D. open-minded

**Question 48.** The word **which** in paragraph 3 refers to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. video match officials      B. decision  
C. kick point      D. offside line

**Question 49.** Which of the following is NOT true according to the passage?

- A. The new technology uses 29 dedicated tracking cameras.  
B. The sensor sends ball data to the video operation room 500 times per second.  
C. The process of deciding offside takes just a few second.  
D. A 3D animation can perfectly details the position of the players' limbs.

**Question 50.** Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Collected data of the new technology doesn't include limbs and extremities.  
B. The new technology, which make the match equal and precise, is new and modern.  
C. The new technology may remove manual work of video match officials.  
D. FIFA's broadcast partners' spectators can decide an offside situation.

THE END