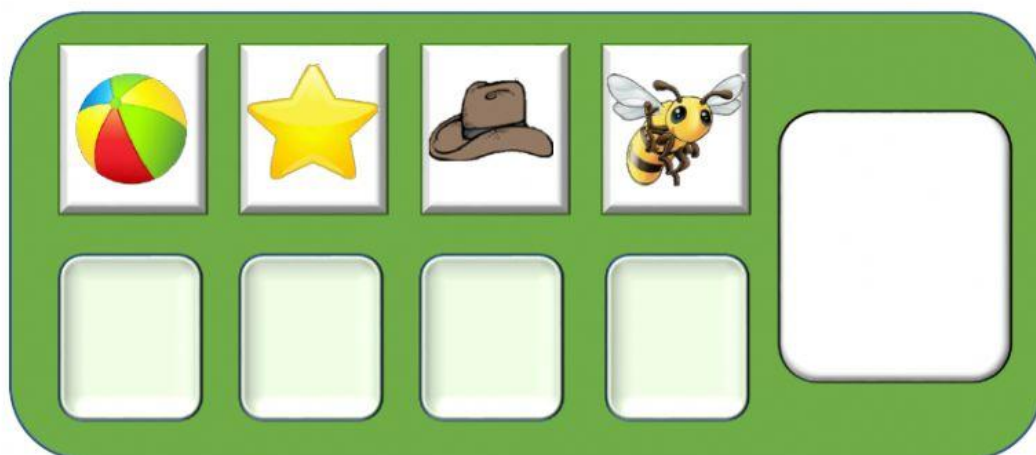
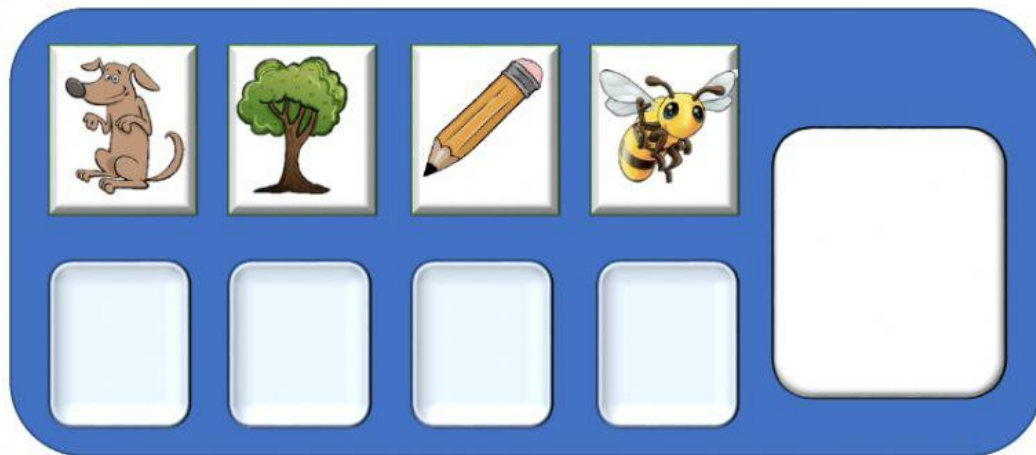
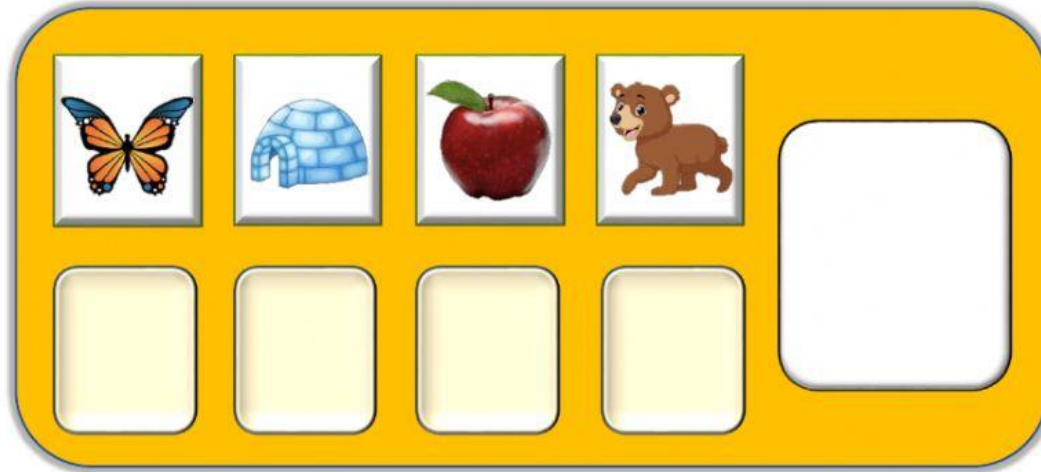


# Palabra secreta



Jugando aprendo