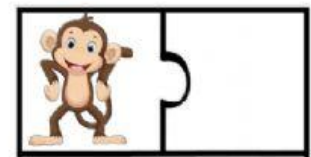
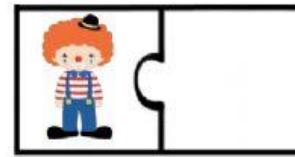
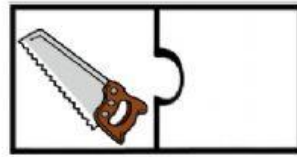
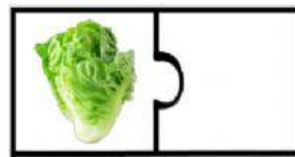
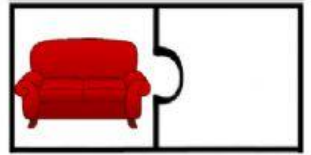
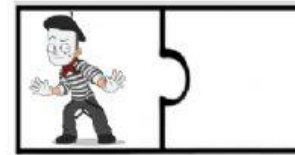
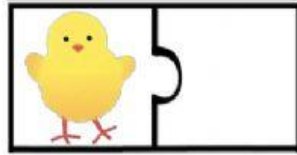
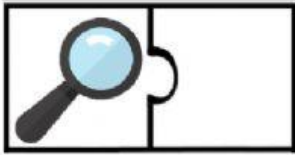
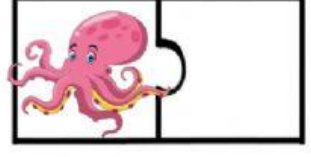
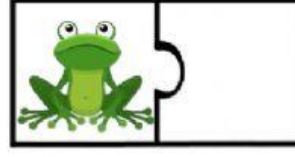
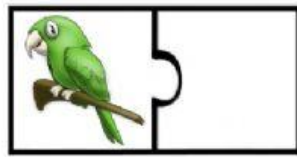


¿Con qué letra comienza?



Jugando aprendo