

## GRAMMAR REVISION – MODALS, RELATIVES, INFINITIVES AND GERUNDS

### 1 Choose the correct answer.

- I saw Katherine at the shopping mall yesterday. She ..... just come back from her holiday.  
a can      b has to      c must have
- In order to stay in shape, you really ..... exercise more regularly.  
a ought to      b might      c would
- I think we're lost. .... I stop the car so we can ask for directions?  
a Shall      b Would      c Will
- I ..... Dan to help with my maths homework but I could see he was busy.  
a may have asked  
b would have asked  
c couldn't have asked
- I wonder where your brother is. He ..... home already.  
a might have been  
b should have been  
c must have been
- When I got home, I discovered I'd lost my key so I ..... open the door.  
a can't      b wasn't able to      c didn't have to
- You ..... wear such a thick coat. It's not cold outside today.  
a might not      b aren't able to      c needn't
- If you're not using your bike this afternoon, ..... I borrow it?  
a ought      b would      c could
- I was tired when I got home but I still ..... take the dog out for a walk.  
a had to      b must      c should
- You only started watching that series last night. You ..... seen all 10 episodes already!  
a wouldn't have  
b didn't have to  
c can't have

### 2 Choose the correct answer.

- Mrs Smith, ..... last year, is now teaching in Japan.  
a who taught us  
b who's taught us  
c that he taught
- There aren't many people ..... she'd share her true feelings.  
a with whom      b whom      c who
- This is the best hotel ..... stayed in.  
a where we ever  
b who we have  
c that we've
- The swimming pool, ..... usually open on Saturdays, is closed today for repairs.  
a that it is      b which is      c when is it
- Anfield is the name of the stadium ..... Liverpool play their home games.  
a which      b where      c when
- You mustn't tell anyone ..... I'm about to tell you.  
a which      b that      c what
- If you visit Switzerland in winter, ..... it's very popular, you will need to book a room in advance.  
a where      b that      c when
- Is that ..... concert you went to?  
a the band who  
b the band whose  
c who's the band
- Did you hear ..... the school is closing early today?  
a which      b where      c why
- My dad grew up in a village ..... for its cheese.  
a that is famous  
b where it is famous  
c who is famous



Complete the sentences. Use the gerund or the infinitive form of the verb given.

- 1 Suddenly, my friend stopped ..... (talk) and started to laugh.
- 2 My parents don't let me ..... (look) at my phone during dinner.
- 3 My cousin was upset because I forgot ..... (call) him on his birthday.
- 4 The coach warned us ..... (not / be) late for practice.
- 5 I haven't had a chance ..... (tell) you how much I enjoyed the party.
- 6 I don't mind ..... (help) you with the slides for your presentation.
- 7 ..... (have) a pet can teach young children to be responsible.
- 8 I'm far too tired ..... (clean) my room now.
- 9 Dan would prefer ..... (not / take part) in the school play.
- 10 You are not allowed ..... (eat) in the library but there is a café upstairs.

4 Complete the text with the relative pronouns below. Use each word only once.

where | who | when | what | why | whose | that | which

#### DELIVERY BY ROBOT

Imagine this. You're hungry so you use an app on your phone to order a pizza. Thirty minutes later, (1) ..... the pizza arrives, you open the door and a small robot, shaped like a box with six wheels, waits outside. You take your pizza out of the box, the robot says "Have a nice day." and rolls away. This is not science fiction! A small but growing number of these delivery robots can already be seen in various cities, (2) ..... they are delivering all kinds of small packages. They are popular with customers (3) ..... want small items or food delivered quickly at low cost. If you are wondering (4) ..... robots are being used instead of delivery people, the answer is simple. Delivery people usually use cars, trucks and scooters, all of (5) ..... contribute to traffic jams and pollution in cities. Experts believe delivery robots are (6) ..... we need to help solve these problems. These robots, (7) ..... design includes cameras and a GPS system, can find their way around without bumping into anyone or anything. What is more, they run on batteries (8) ..... don't cause as much pollution. So far, the delivery robots have proven very successful and we are likely to see a lot more of them in the future.