

### 18.1

Complete these sentences.

- 1 Helen is in Ireland. She has been in Ireland since Monday.
- 2 I know Lisa. I have known her for a long time.
- 3 Sarah and Andy are married. They have been married since 2005.
- 4 Ben is ill. He has been ill for the last few days.
- 5 We live in Scott Road. We have been living there for a long time.
- 6 Catherine works in a bank. She has been working there for five years.
- 7 Alan has a headache. He has had a headache since he got up this morning.
- 8 I'm learning English. I have been learning English for six months.

### 18.2

Make questions with **How long ... ?**

- 1 Helen is on holiday.
- 2 Steve and Nadia are in Brazil.
- 3 I know Amy.
- 4 Emily is learning Italian.
- 5 My brother lives in Canada.
- 6 I'm a teacher.
- 7 It is raining.

**How long has she been on holiday?**

- How long has she been on holiday?
- How long have Steve and Nadia been in Brazil?
- How long do you know Amy?
- How long has Emily been learning Italian?
- How long has my brother been living in Canada?
- How long have I been a teacher?
- How long is it raining?

### 18.3

Look at the pictures and complete the sentences with:

**for ten minutes**

**for ten years**

**all day**

**since he was 20**

**all her life**

**since Sunday**



- 1 They have been married for ten years.

- 2 She has been living in Wales for ten years.

- 3 They have been on holiday for ten minutes.

- 4 The sun has been shining all day.

- 5 She has been waiting since Sunday.

- 6 He has had a beard all his life.

### 18.4

Which is right?

- 1 Mark lives / has lived in Canada since April. (has lived is right)
- 2 Jane and I are friends. I know / I've known her very well.
- 3 Jane and I are friends. I know / I've known her for a long time.
- 4 A: Sorry I'm late. How long are you waiting / have you been waiting?  
B: Not long. Only five minutes.
- 5 Luke works / has worked in a hotel now. He likes his job a lot.
- 6 Ruth is reading a newspaper. She is reading / She has been reading it for two hours.
- 7 'How long do you live / have you lived in this house?' 'About ten years.'
- 8 'Is that a new coat?' 'No, I have / I've had this coat for a long time.'
- 9 Tom is / has been in Spain at the moment. He is / He has been there for the last three days.