

UNIT 6: GENDER EQUALITY

I-PRONUNCIATION:

E1: Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

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|--|----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Question 1: A. equal | B. <u>allow</u> | C. patient | D. <u>adore</u> |
| Question 2: A. physical | B. <u>domestic</u> | C. <u>kindergarten</u> | D. pilot |
| Question 3: A. <u>delicious</u> | B. <u>education</u> | C. <u>dependent</u> | D. <u>encourage</u> |
| Question 4: A. <u>gender</u> | B. <u>prefer</u> | C. <u>equality</u> | D. <u>prepare</u> |
| Question 5: A. <u>women</u> | B. <u>operate</u> | C. <u>officer</u> | D. <u>response</u> |
| Question 6: A. <u>aware</u> | B. <u>family</u> | C. <u>planet</u> | D. <u>married</u> |

E2: Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of the primary stress in each of the following questions.

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|--------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| Question 1: A. career | B. gender | C. equal | D. patient |
| Question 2: A. promote | B. mental | C. control | D. accept |
| Question 3: A. domestic | B. dependent | C. officer | D. assistant |
| Question 4: A. skillful | B. victim | C. surgeon | D. success |
| Question 5: A. patient | B. eyesight | C. mistake | D. pilot |
| Question 6: A. equality | B. parachute | C. violence | D. secretary |
| Question 7: A. engineer | B. exercise | C. negative | D. medical |

II-VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR:

E3: Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 1: Education is important in fighting _____ gender equality.

- A. in B. for C. to D. with

Question 2: _____ might be seen as a way to protect young girls from violence.

- A. Child benefit B. Child marriage C. Child mother D. Child labour

Question 3: In the past, many young girls were victims of _____.

- A. flexible working hours B. domestic violence
C. housework D. a low-paying job

Question 4: Thanks to the women's liberation women can take part in _____ activities.

- A. social B. society C. socially D. socialize

Question 5: Women can become good surgeons because men and women have the same abilities to learn and _____ medical knowledge.

- A. provide B. instruct C. promote D. apply

Question 6: When girls can go to school and stay long there, they will get the _____ and skills necessary to support themselves and their families.

- A. know B. knowledge C. knowledgeable D. known

Question 7: Women do not yet have _____ rights in the family in this area.

- A. equal B. different C. various D. similar

Question 8: Jobs that are traditionally done by women are normally _____ jobs.

- A. well-paid B. high-paying C. well-paying D. low-paying

Question 9: Women working in jobs traditionally done by men still _____ big challenges.

- A. will face B. faced C. face D. are faced

Question 10: Female firefighters are sometimes the _____ of laughter and anger from the coworkers and local people.

A. patients

B. actors

C. pilots

D. victims

Question 11: I'd like to be a surgeon. I believe I can work well _____ pressure and don't mind working long hours.

A. on

B. in

C. under

D. from

Question 12: Women can make great surgeons because they can also perform long and _____ operations.

A. tire

B. tired

C. tiring

D. tiringly

Question 13: Tereshkova learnt how to _____ at a local flying club.

A. parachute

B. discriminate

C. approach

D. discourse

Question 14: They hope _____ new ways to promote gender equality.

A. discover

B. to discover

C. discovering

D. to discovering

Question 15: In order to reduce gender inequality in South Korean society, women _____ more opportunities by companies.

A. will prove

B. should provide

C. may be provided

D. should be provided

Question 16: Child marriage _____ in several parts in the world because it limits access to education and training.

A. must stop

B. will be stopped

C. must be stopped

D. can be stop

Question 17: A _____ teacher needs a lot of patience and passion.

A. history

B. english

C. kindergarten

D. university

Question 18: In Egypt, female students from disadvantaged families _____ scholarships to continue their studies.

A. will be given

B. can be given

C. may be given

D. must be given

Question 19: Discrimination on the basis of gender _____ from workplaces.

A. should be removed

B. must be removed

C. can be removed

D. will be removed

Question 20: This company can _____ for wage discrimination among workers of different genders.

A. be sued

B. be suing

C. sue

D. sued

Question 21: Poor women in disadvantaged areas should _____ more help by governments.

A. offer

B. be offered

C. be offering

D. offered

Question 22: Women are more likely to be victims of violence.

A. domestic

B. household

C. home

D. family

Question 23: Reducing gender improves productivity and economic growth of a nation.

A. equality

B. inequality

C. possibility

D. rights

Question 24: It is interesting to know that women and men earn _____ pay in the army.

A. equally

B. equal

C. equality

D. different

Question 25: Women and men must have equal _____ to shape society and their own lives.

A. directions

B. ways

C. behaviours

D. rights

Question 26: Women do the majority of _____ domestic and work, including cleaning, cooking, and child care as well as taking care of sick and elderly.

A. paid

B. unpaid

C. low-paid

D. well-paid

Question 27: We should all celebrate her _____ as a surgeon.

A. succeed

B. success

C. successful

D. successfully

Question 28: _____ performed two operations on him yesterday.

A. Secretaries

B. Airline pilots

C. Shop assistant

D. Surgeons

Question 29: Women are often paid less than men. _____, women have to work longer than men to earn the same amount of money.

- A. Moreover B. However C. In other words D. Therefore

Question 30: She's studying at a medical school to become a _____.

- A. surgeon B. pilot C. secretary D. shop assistant

Question 31: Boys and girls are not always _____ equally around the world.

- A. treated B. treating C. treat D. to treat

Question 32: A surgeon must _____ excellent eyesight and mental strength.

- A. have had B. have C. be had D. be having

Question 33: Girls who receive a(n) _____ are less likely to marry young.

- A. education B. job C. benefit D. training

Question 34: Governments, organisations, and individuals must work together to achieve gender _____.

- A. inequality B. difference C. equality D. similarity

Question 35: Women can be as _____ strong as men.

- A. mentally B. mental C. spiritual D. spiritually

Question 36: People could _____ from having representatives of both genders in every job.

- A. be benefited B. have been benefited C. benefit D. have benefited

Question 37: Women in the army have a good chance to be _____.

- A. promote B. promotion C. promoting D. promoted

Question 38: Women's contribution to our society has been _____ better these days.

- A. differently B. naturally C. intellectually D. significantly

Question 39: Very often, girls who marry young might _____ victims of domestic violence.

- A. become B. becoming C. be becoming D. became

Question 40: _____ is not only a fundamental human right, but a necessary foundation for a peaceful, prosperous and sustainable world.

- A. Gender equality B. Gender gaps C. Gender differences D. Gender inequality

Question 41: If women have to do too much housework, they cannot focus _____ their jobs.

- A. for B. in C. on D. from

Question 42: Education can _____ girls the opportunity to have a better life in the future.

- A. be given B. have been given C. give D. have given

Question 43: In many places, women have to work longer to earn the same _____ of money as men.

- A. number B. pay C. amount D. list

Question 44: Women should _____ the same salaries as men for doing the same jobs.

- A. have given B. be given C. to give D. give

Question 45: As a young girl, Brenda Berkman always dreamt _____ becoming a firefighter.

- A. for B. to C. of D. at

Question 46: Statistics _____ that fewer girls than boys go to school or stay long at school.

- A. are shown B. should show C. should be shown D. show

Question 47: Many women can't _____ long hours because they have to take care of their families.

- A. work B. have worked C. be working D. be worked

Question 48: Much has to be done to achieve _____ in employment opportunities.

- A. gender inequality B. gender equality C. generation gap D. difference

Question 49: Both genders should be provided with equal _____ to education, employment and healthcare.

- A. incomes B. rights C. power D. energy

Question 50: We should not allow any kind of _____ against women and girls.

- A. discrimination B. education C. awareness D. wealth

Question 51: People in this country have made good _____ in eliminating domestic violence.

- A. benefit B. progress C. creativity D. discrimination

E4: Complete the following sentences with the correct forms of the words in capitals.

Question 1: Child marriage carries serious health risks as young girls are not _____ developed to give birth. (PHYSICAL)

Question 2: Girls who receive an _____ are less likely to marry young. (EDUCATE)

Question 3: In many places, parents may see child _____ as a way to protect their daughters from violence. (MARRY)

Question 4: If girls are knowledgeable and _____, they won't choose to get married early. (DEPEND)

Question 5: Many women had to pay a heavy price to win _____. (EQUAL)

Question 6: In the workplace, women should be given _____ opportunities as men. (EQUALLY)

Question 7: _____ can prevent or stop girls from going to school. (POOR)

Question 8: I think I'll work as a shop assistant because people often say that I have good _____ skills. (PERSUADE)

Question 9: In _____ countries, girls may be kept home to do household chores like carrying water, preparing food, and washing clothes (DEVELOP)

Question 10: Girls may become victims of _____ and bullying. (VIOLENT)

E5: Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

Question 1: Gender and racial inequality are still widespread throughout society.

- A. preferentiality B. unfairness C. regularity D. impartiality

Question 2: Governments, organisations and individuals must work together to win gender equality.

- A. achieve B. lose C. attempt D. respect

Question 3: I like the trip to the kindergarten most. The kids were adorable and the teacher were great.

- A. easy to feel love for B. easy to relax C. easy to remember D. easy to take care of

Question 4: Today female workers have certain time and inspiration to develop their talent.

- A. enthusiasm B. depression C. relevance D. desire

Question 5: Many countries now allow and encourage women to join the army and the police forces.

- A. permit B. force C. make D. prevent

Question 6: We should encourage women to join more social activities.

- A. prevent B. stimulate C. permit D. forbid

Question 7: Equal opportunities in education bring important changes in society.

- A. abilities B. chances C. instances D. experiences

Question 8: There are still girls who are forced to get married before the age of 18

- A. do something unwanted B. do something necessary
C. do something interesting D. do something frightening

Question 9: Discrimination is the unfair or prejudicial treatment of people or groups based on characteristics such as race, gender, etc.

- A. partiality B. inequity C. independence D. indifference

Question 10: She was a truly remarkable woman.

- A. attractive B. famous C. exceptional D. interesting

Question 11: The Government has raised the national minimum wage.

A. bonus

B. expense

C. waste

D. pay

Question 12: It is very easy to find some examples of gender inequality in our society.

A. male

B. identity

C. sex

D. kind

Question 13: After discussion, they came to the convergence of all male and female workers' opinions.

A. merging

B. reunion

C. group

D. arrival
