

4 Present perfect: affirmative (short form)

| Present perfect affirmative | Present perfect affirmative (short form) | Present perfect <i>afirmativa</i> |
|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| I have sent | I've sent | yo he enviado |
| you have sent | you've sent | tú has enviado |
| he has sent | he's sent | él ha enviado |
| she has sent | she's sent | ella ha enviado |
| it has sent | it's sent | (ello) ha enviado |
| we have sent | we've sent | nosotros/as hemos enviado |
| you have sent | you've sent | vosotros/as habéis enviado |
| they have sent | they've sent | ellos/as han enviado |

El present perfect se usa para expresar:

- (1) una acción ocurrida en el pasado que está relacionada con el presente.
(2) una experiencia.

Los verbos siguientes tienen un participio pasado irregular:

- do – done
make – made
send – sent

1 Escribe la forma abreviada.

- you have watched you've watched
- 1 she has made _____
- 2 they have played _____
- 3 he has scored _____
- 4 we have done _____
- 5 I have sent _____
- 6 it has finished _____

2 Ordena las palabras para formar frases.

- cleaned / house. / She's / the
She's cleaned the house.
- 1 tennis. / We've / played

- 2 watched / film. / You've / this

- 3 a / scored / She's / goal.

- 4 made / cake. / a / I've

- 5 finished / They've / exercise. / the

- 6 made / dinner. / He's

3 Escribe bien las frases.



He's scored a goal.

He's scored a goal.

- 1 They've played football.

- 2 He's done his homework.

- 3 She's sent five text messages.

- 4 We've made dinner.

- 5 They've made some coffee.

- 6 I've cleaned my house.

Vocabulario clave

cake pastel clean limpiar coffee café dinner cena do your homework hacer los deberes
exercise ejercicio film película finish terminar football fútbol house casa make hacer
play jugar score a goal marcar un gol send enviar tennis tenis text message SMS
watch ver