

## DIFFERENT WAYS TO PARAPHRASE

- 1. Synonym Replacement (Dùng từ đồng nghĩa để thay thế)**

"The environment is **at risk** due to pollution."  
=> "Pollution is **endangering** the environment."  
The environment => the Earth/ the surrounding environment/ the nature/ the natural environment.  
Pollution => contamination (sự ô nhiễm)
- 2. Change Word Forms (dùng từ loại khác để thay thế) (N-V):**

Original: "**The government** should **implement** stricter laws."  
Paraphrase: "**More stringent regulations** should be **put in place** by **the authorities**."  
**Original:** Eating too much fast food poses a threat to overall well-being.  
Paraphrase: Excessive consumption of fast food poses a threat to overall well-being.
- 3. Use of Pronouns:**

Original: "The company **experienced** a **significant increase** in profits. **This** increase was due to **improved** sales."  
Paraphrase: "The company **saw** a **substantial rise** in profits, **which resulted from enhanced** sales."  
**This – That – These – Those** – which
- 4. Reorder the Sentence:**

Original: "To succeed in business, you must work hard."  
Paraphrase: "Working hard is essential for success in business."
- 5. Change Sentence Structure:**

Original: "John is a dedicated student who consistently earns top grades."  
Paraphrase: "John, a committed student, consistently achieves high grades."
- 6. Replace Active Voice with Passive Voice or Vice Versa:**

Original: "Scientists **have discovered** a new planet."  
Paraphrase: "A new planet **has been discovered** by scientists."
- 7. Use of Cause and Effect Language:**

Original: "The rise in oil prices **led to** an increase in transportation costs."  
Paraphrase: "The increase in transportation costs was a **consequence of** the surge in oil prices."
- 8. Add Synonyms or Additional Information (thêm thắt thông tin):**

Original: "The book is about climate change."  
Paraphrase: "The book focuses on the topic of climate change, **discussing its causes and impacts**."
- 9. Use of Modifiers (thêm trạng từ, phó từ...):**

Original: "The cat is very cute."  
Paraphrase: "The cat is **incredibly adorable**."
- 10. Substitute Specific Terms with General Ones (Hyponym-Hypernym) (chung chung – cụ thể hoặc ngược lại):**

Original: "I enjoy playing video games."  
Paraphrase: "I like engaging in **digital entertainment**."

**Hoa – Hoa hồng (phạm vi)**

**Sports – football**

## PRACTICE CORNER

### **1. In some countries, online shopping is replacing shopping in stores.**

- Online shopping = shopping on the Internet = buying/ purchasing online = buying/ purchasing products via the Internet = e-commerce shopping
- Shopping in stores = in-store shopping = shopping in physical stores = going to stores/shops to purchase products

### **2. Many young people find it difficult to get a job nowadays.**

- Many = a number of
- Young people = the young = youngsters = junior citizens = school leavers and new graduates = young graduates = newly graduated students
- Find it difficult = Struggle = Find it challenging = Face/ encounter difficulty (in) + V-ing = Have trouble + V-ing
- Get a job = To secure a job = To land a job = Find work/ employment = Seek employment
- Nowadays = Today = In today's society = These days

### **3. Some students prefer to take a year off between school and university, to work or to travel.**

- Students = High school leavers = High school graduates
- Prefer = to be more interested in = show their preference for
- Take a year off = take a year out = take a gap year = spend one year off

**4. Teachers should be responsible for teaching students to judge right and wrong and to behave well.**

- **Teachers = Schools = Educators**
- **Students = Young learners**
- **Should be responsible for = to be in charge of = to be accountable for something = take charge of = take/bear/ assume/ shoulder the responsibility for**
- **Teach students to judge right and wrong = Teach students about moral values/ moral lessons/morality standards/ ethical principles.**
- **To behave well = To behave correctly/ appropriately = Correct their behaviours = Take healthy attitudes**

**5. As men and women have to work full time, household duties should be equally divided.**

- **Men and women = husbands and wives = males and females = males and their partners = females and their counterparts**
- **Household duties = housework = household chores = domestic tasks = domestic duties = domestic responsibilities**
- **Should be equally divided = should be equally shared = a fair/even/equal division = an equal/even proportion**

**6. Nowadays, more and more people decide to have children later in their life.**

- **More and more people = An increasing number of married couples/ spouses**
- **Decide to have children later = Hesitate to give birth to children = Delay having babies = Delay their childbirth = Have children at an older age = Decide to give birth to children at an older age.**
- **Nowadays = Today = In today's society = Currently**

**7. Developments in technology have brought various environmental problems.**

- **Developments in technology = The improvements in technology = technological advancement = the advancement of technology = technological advances = technological breakthroughs/ proliferation = the advent of new ... = the introduction of .....**
- **Have brought = have triggered = have led to = have resulted in = have negatively/adversely affected = have a negative/adverse/ detrimental impact on**
- **Various = Numerous = A number of = A variety of = A series of**