

Complete the sentences with the present simple or past simple form of the verb in brackets.

- Tennis ..... on a clay, grass or hard court. (PLAY)
- In this hospital small injuries ..... by assistant doctors. (TREAT)
- The wheel ..... thousands of years ago (INVENT)
- English ..... in many countries all over the world. (SPEAK)
- India ..... independence after the end of World War II (GIVE).
- The goals ..... in the first 15 minutes of the match (SCORE).
- New medicine for many diseases ..... every year. (FIND)
- America ..... by Christopher Columbus in 1492 (DISCOVER)
- Breakfast ..... from 7 a.m. to 10 a.m. (SERVE)
- The thief ..... to the nearest police station. (TAKE)



Change the following sentences to passive by filling in the correct verb forms!

- The secretary opens the mail every morning.  
The mail ..... by the secretary every morning.
- A gardener is watering the flowers.  
The flowers ..... by a gardener.
- Jimmy walks the dogs every day.  
The dogs ..... by Jimmy every day.
- Heavy rain had caused the flood.  
The flood ..... by heavy rain.
- Police officers were examining the evidence.  
The evidence ..... by police officers.
- A spokesman gave an interview to the reporters.  
The reporters ..... an interview by a spokesperson.
- A guide will take you to your seat.  
You ..... to your seat by a guide.
- We are going to announce the results on Friday.  
The results ..... on Friday.
- The new manager has made some changes.  
Some changes ..... by the new manager.
- The students are making arrangements for the party.  
Arrangements ..... for the party.

**Passive Voice**  
ประโยคที่ประธานเป็นผู้ถูกกระทำ

โครงสร้าง V. to be + V.3

ไม่ทำเป็นตัวเอง by ตัวคนอื่นทำไว้หรือโดยการทำ หรือเป็นที่ยอมรับแล้วโดยการทำ

|                      |  |
|----------------------|--|
| Present Simple       | S + is/am/are + V.3                      |
| Present Continuous   | S + is/am/are + being + V.3              |
| Present Perfect      | S + has/have + been + V.3                |
| Present Perfect Con. | S + has/have + been + being + V.3        |
| Past Simple          | S + was/were + V.3                       |
| Past Continuous      | S + was/were + being + V.3               |
| Past Perfect         | S + had been + V.3                       |
| Past Perfect Con.    | S + had been + being + V.3               |
| Future Simple        | S + will/shall + be + V.3                |
| Future Continuous    | S + will/shall + be + being + V.3        |
| Future Perfect       | S + will/shall + have been + V.3         |
| Future Perfect Con.  | S + will/shall + have been + being + V.3 |

**NOTE**

- can be + V.3
- could be + V.3
- must be + V.3
- may be + V.3
- has/have to be + V.3
- ought to be + V.3

รูปประโยคแบบ Passive Voice  
ถ้ามีคำกริยาช่อง  
ต้องให้โครงสร้าง ดังนี้