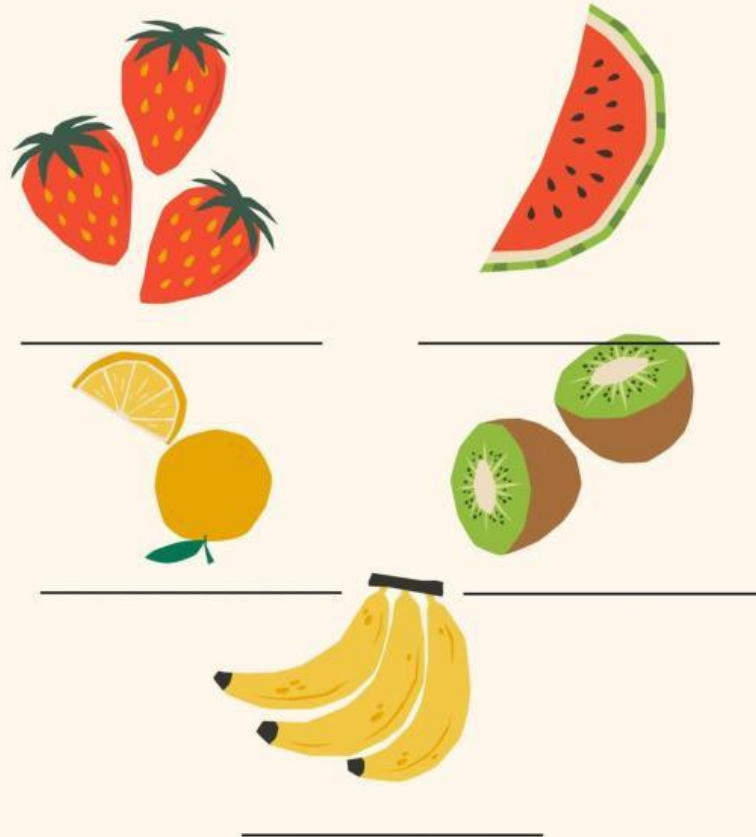




Fresas Sandia kiwwi
Platano limon

