



E Class  
Mindset B1+  
THE CAUSATIVE FORM  
Unit 7



### Use

Χρησιμοποιούμε causative όταν **δεν** κάνουμε κάτι **εμείς οι ίδιοι** αλλά ζητάμε ή προσλαμβάνουμε άλλους να το κάνουν για μας.

### Form

- a) Have / get + object + past participle .

Όταν αναθέτουμε σε κάποιον άλλο να κάνει κάτι για μας (μπορούμε να προσθέσουμε by + agent)  
*e.g. She has had her office refurnished.*

*He's going to get his portrait painted by a famous artist.*

- b) Have + agent + bare infinitive (+ object) .

Όταν κανονίζουμε να γίνει κάτι από κάποιον και αναφέρουμε από ποιόν (αναγκάζω ή ζητώ από κάποιον να κάνει κάτι).

*e.g. I will have Harry clean my car.*

*They had the children tidy their rooms.*

- c) Get + agent + full infinitive (+ object) .

Όταν κανονίζουμε να γίνει κάτι από κάποιον και αναφέρουμε από ποιόν (αναγκάζω ή ζητώ από κάποιον να κάνει κάτι).

*e.g. I will get the photographer to come tomorrow.*

*Did you get Peter to deliver the parcel?*

### Notes

1. Η **σειρά των λέξεων** είναι πολύ **σημαντική**. Αν αλλάξει, αλλάζει και το νόημα της πρότασης.
2. Το **have** σχηματίζει την **ερώτηση** και την **άρνηση** με **do / does** ή **did**.  
*e.g. Did you have your car serviced?*
3. Μπορούμε να χρησιμοποιήσουμε το **have something done** για να μιλήσουμε για κάτι **δυσάρεστο** που συμβαίνει σε **κάποιον**.  
*e.g. Paul had his bike stolen yesterday.*
4. Αντί για το **have** μπορούμε να χρησιμοποιήσουμε το **get** στον **προφορικό λόγο**.

e.g. You must have / get your hair cut this week.

5. To have + object + past participle σχηματίζεται σε όλους τους χρόνους.

Present simple	He paints the house.	He has the house painted.
Present continuous	He is painting the house.	He is having the house painted.
Past simple	He painted the house.	He had the house painted.
Past continuous	He was painting the house.	He was having the house painted.
Future simple	He will paint the house.	He will have the house painted.
Future continuous	He will be painting the house.	He will be having the house painted.
Present perfect	He has painted the house.	He has had the house painted.
Present perfect cont.	He has been painting the house.	He has been having the house painted.
Past perfect	He had painted the house.	He had had the house painted.
Past perfect cont.	He had been painting the house	He had been having the house painted.
infinitive	He must paint the house.	He must have the house painted.
-ing form	It's worth painting the house.	It's worth having the house painted.

## Grammar Practice

A. Complete the passage below with the correct form of the verbs given.

I can't say that going to the dentist is my favourite activity. There are many things I would rather (1) \_\_\_\_\_ ( do ). But it certainly isn't as bad as it was when our parents were young. Mum tells me that she was always afraid when her mother told her it was time (2) \_\_\_\_\_ ( go ) to the dentist. In fact, she preferred (3) \_\_\_\_\_ ( suffer ) from a toothache rather than visit the

dentist. Fortunately things have changed since those days and going to the dentist is no longer a painful experience. Mum has us (4) \_\_\_\_\_ ( **brush** ) our teeth regularly and we have them (5) \_\_\_\_\_ ( **check** ) every six months. Our dentist has a TV in the waiting room as well as toys for children to play with, and he is very patient with us if we feel nervous. So I never panic when Mum says, 'It's high time I made a dentist's appointment for you.'

**B. Rewrite the sentences using have + object + past participle.**

1. The hairdresser was styling Mrs Brown's hair.

\_\_\_\_\_

2. She told her son to carry the shopping to the house.

\_\_\_\_\_

3. Dad is going to arrange for someone to cut the grass.

\_\_\_\_\_

**C. Rewrite the sentences using have + agent + bare infinitive.**

1. A plumber fixed the tap for Joe.

\_\_\_\_\_

2. Have you told the secretary to make some photocopies?

\_\_\_\_\_

3. The chef was cooking Tom's lunch.

\_\_\_\_\_

**D. Rewrite the sentences using get + agent + full infinitive**

1. She asked her husband to do the shopping.

\_\_\_\_\_

2. I hired a professional to do my party.

\_\_\_\_\_

3. The man had asked the porter to take his luggage to his room.

\_\_\_\_\_

**Study habits...**



E. Complete the following sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

1. At the moment, they \_\_\_\_\_ ( have ) the concert programmes  
\_\_\_\_\_ ( print ).
2. Last week, we \_\_\_\_\_ ( get ) the roof of the house \_\_\_\_\_ ( repair ).
3. She is thinking of \_\_\_\_\_ ( have ) caterers \_\_\_\_\_ ( make )  
the food.
4. Older people should \_\_\_\_\_ ( get ) their eyes \_\_\_\_\_ ( test ) regularly.
5. I \_\_\_\_\_ ( get ) a travel agent \_\_\_\_\_ ( arrange )  
our trip; I promise.
6. This time tomorrow, I \_\_\_\_\_ ( get ) my hair \_\_\_\_\_ ( cut ) by  
the hairdresser.
7. We have decided \_\_\_\_\_ ( not / have ) the bathroom \_\_\_\_\_ ( modernize ).
8. She has so little free time that she \_\_\_\_\_ ( have ) someone  
\_\_\_\_\_ ( cook ) all her meals.
9. I \_\_\_\_\_ ( get ) a hairdresser \_\_\_\_\_ ( cut ) my hair every  
two months.

F. Complete each sentence with two to five words, including the word in bold. Do not change the word given.

1. I really must renew my passport before going abroad. **HAD**  
I \_\_\_\_\_ my passport before going abroad.
2. She'll sign the contract after her lawyer reads it. **READ**  
She will \_\_\_\_\_ the contract before she signs it.
3. The washing machine needs fixing so I'll ask Alex to do it. **GET**  
I \_\_\_\_\_ the washing machine.
4. My car was serviced by a local mechanic. **HAD**  
I \_\_\_\_\_ a local mechanic.
5. Dorothy asked her friends to help her when she moved houses. **GOT**  
Dorothy \_\_\_\_\_ her when she moved house.

