



For each sentence, decide if the missing word is **cause** or **reason**. Write your answer in the space provided.

1. The primary \_\_\_\_\_ of earthquakes is the movement of tectonic plates beneath the Earth's surface.
2. Heavy rainfall is a common \_\_\_\_\_ for flooding in low-lying areas prone to water accumulation.
3. Volcanic eruptions can occur as a \_\_\_\_\_ of the pressure buildup of magma beneath the Earth's crust.
4. Human activities, such as deforestation, can \_\_\_\_\_ an increase in the frequency of landslides.
5. Global warming is a major \_\_\_\_\_ behind the changes in climate patterns observed in recent decades.
6. The lack of proper urban planning can be a contributing \_\_\_\_\_ for the devastating impact of tsunamis on coastal cities.
7. The \_\_\_\_\_ of hurricanes is the warm ocean water that provides the energy needed for their formation and intensification.
8. Overpopulation can be a significant \_\_\_\_\_ for the depletion of natural resources and increased vulnerability to environmental disasters.
9. The cutting down of trees in sensitive ecosystems is a leading \_\_\_\_\_ of habitat destruction and its subsequent consequences.
10. The \_\_\_\_\_ behind the occurrence of tornadoes lies in the collision of warm and cold air masses in the atmosphere.