

1. By the time Malcolm Gladwell wrote *Outliers*, he had already published two other books.
____ Malcolm Gladwell wrote *Outliers*.
____ Malcolm published two other books.
2. Before the Beatles became famous, they had worked in Hamburg, Germany.
____ The Beatles became famous.
____ The Beatles worked in Hamburg, Germany.
3. Daniel Tammet went to the playground as soon as the school bell had rung.
____ Daniel went to the playground.
____ The school bell rang.
4. Frank Lloyd Wright had already married his first wife when he opened his architecture firm.
____ Frank Lloyd Wright married his first wife.
____ Frank Lloyd Wright opened his architecture firm.
5. Anna Pavlova had decided to live in London by the time she performed *Sleeping Beauty* in New York City.
____ Anna Pavlova decided to live in London.
____ Anna Pavlova performed *Sleeping Beauty* in New York City.
6. Before Mark Twain published *The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn*, he had already worked as a riverboat pilot on the Mississippi River.
____ Mark Twain published *The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn*.
____ Mark Twain worked as a riverboat pilot on the Mississippi River.
7. After Malcolm Gladwell had worked for the *Washington Post*, he started working for *The New Yorker* magazine.
____ Malcolm Gladwell worked for the *Washington Post*.
____ Malcolm Gladwell started working for *The New Yorker* magazine.
8. When Daniel Tammet met Kim Peek, Peek had already read over 7,000 books.
____ Daniel Tammet met Kim Peek.
____ Kim Peek read over 7,000 books.
9. Anna Pavlova moved to London as soon as she had started her own ballet company.
____ Anna Pavlova moved to London.
____ Anna Pavlova started her own ballet company.
10. By the time Mark Twain started working as a riverboat pilot, he had worked as a printer in New York and Philadelphia.
____ Mark Twain started working as a riverboat pilot.
____ Mark Twain worked as a printer in New York and Philadelphia.