

# Personality

## VOCABULARY BANK

### 1 ADJECTIVES

- a Complete the sentences with an adjective from the list.

bright /braɪt/    conscientious /ˌkɒnʃiˈenʃəs/  
determined /dɪ'tɜːmɪnd/    gentle /dʒentl/  
resourceful /rɪ'sɔːsfl/    sarcastic /sɑː'kæstɪk/  
self-sufficient /ˌself-sə'fɪʃnt/  
spontaneous /spɒn'teɪniəs/    steady /'stedɪ/  
straightforward /ˌstreɪt'fɔːwəd/  
sympathetic /ˌsɪmpə'tetɪk/    thorough /'θʊərə/

- He's quite **resourceful**. He can usually work out how to solve a problem.
- He's very \_\_\_\_\_. Whatever part of a job he's doing, he does it with great attention to detail.
- My nieces are both really \_\_\_\_\_. They get very good marks at school in all their subjects.
- She's such a \_\_\_\_\_ person. She's honest and open and says just what she thinks.
- She's very \_\_\_\_\_. Once she's decided to do something, nothing will stop her.
- He's very \_\_\_\_\_. He never needs anyone else's help.
- He's not very \_\_\_\_\_. When I was ill last week, he didn't even phone me.
- She is so \_\_\_\_\_! She worked all weekend to make sure she got everything done.
- My sister's a very \_\_\_\_\_ person. She's calm and kind and she never gets angry.
- Her boyfriend is a \_\_\_\_\_ kind of guy. He's sensible and she can really rely on him.
- He's very \_\_\_\_\_. He can suddenly decide to go to Paris in the morning and in the evening he's there!
- Our maths teacher used to be so \_\_\_\_\_. She loved making comments that made us feel small.

- b 1.5 Listen and check.

#### False friends

Be careful with *sympathetic*. Many languages have a similar adjective – *sympathique* (French), *simpatico* (Italian), *sympatyczny* (Polish), *sempatik* (Turkish) – which means *friendly, nice*. The same is true of *gentle*; this is not the same as, e.g. *gentil* (French), *gentile* (Italian), which mean *kind or polite*.

### 2 USEFUL PHRASES WHEN DESCRIBING PERSONALITY

- a Complete the sentences with a phrase from the list.

a bit of a    a bit too    comes across    deep down    on the surface  
on the whole    tends to

- My father **tends to** avoid conflict – he never argues with my mother, he just leaves the room.
- \_\_\_\_\_ he seems self-confident, but \_\_\_\_\_ he's quite insecure.
- I worry about my grandmother. She's \_\_\_\_\_ trusting, so it's easy for people to take advantage of her.
- \_\_\_\_\_ he's pretty laid-back, though he can sometimes get very stressed about work.
- She's \_\_\_\_\_ control freak – she always needs to organize everything and everybody.
- He \_\_\_\_\_ as quite sarcastic, but in fact he's really friendly.

- b 1.6 Listen and check.

### 3 IDIOMS

- a Match the **bold** idioms 1–10 to their meanings A–J.

- B** My dad's got a **heart of gold**.
- My brother-in-law is very **down to earth**.
- My boss is a bit of a **cold fish**.
- My brother's a **real pain in the neck**.
- My mum's a **soft touch**.
- My uncle has a **very quick temper**.
- I know I shouldn't criticise your family, but your sister is really **full of herself**.
- He comes across as aggressive, but in fact he **wouldn't hurt a fly**.
- My brother never **lifts a finger** around the house.
- My cousin's always **the life and soul of the party**.

- She's unfriendly and she never shows her emotions.
- He's incredibly kind to everyone he meets.
- He's so annoying – he's always taking my things.
- She's great at telling jokes and making people laugh.
- I can always persuade her to give me extra pocket money.
- He expects the rest of us to do everything.
- He's the gentlest person I know.
- He gets angry very easily.
- He's very sensible and practical.
- She thinks she's the most important member of the family.

- b 1.7 Listen and check.

**ACTIVATION** Think of people you know for two adjectives from 1, a phrase from 2, and an idiom from 3. Tell your partner about them and why they suit the description.

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