

Underline the correct answer(s) in (b) to make a second sentence with a meaning as close as possible to the sentence in (a).

1. With a student card you can get a discount at the bookshop.

b If you **will have / have** a student card you can get a discount at the bookshop.

2 a I didn't know you were a vegetarian, otherwise I wouldn't have cooked lamb.

b If I **know / had known** you were a vegetarian, I wouldn't have cooked lamb for dinner.

3 a By using more efficient light bulk, there could be a 5% reduction in electricity consumption.

b If we **used / have used** more efficient light bulk, there could be a 5% reduction in electricity consumption.

4 a You can borrow my e-reader as long as you promise to bring it back soon.

b If you **promise / promised** to bring it back soon, you can borrow my e-reader.

5 a I don't have a reliable car, so I probably won't drive to France.

b If I **had / have** a reliable car I **will / would** probably drive to France.

6 a I wasn't promoted, so I didn't have to move to our head office in Madrid.

b If I **am promoted/ had been promoted, I had to / would have had to** move to our head office in Madrid.

7 a You'll have to leave the house by 7.00 to catch the 8.30 train.

b If you **leave / will leave** the house by 7.00, you **will be able to catch / are able to catch** the 8.30 train.

8 a I didn't study hard, and that's why I have such a poorly paid job now.

b If I **studied/ had studied harder, I won't have / wouldn't have** such a poorly paid job now.

Complete the sentences using a word or phrase and the verb in brackets.

even if **even though** **if** **unless**

I didn't tell my parents I was coming to a club. _____ where I was, they'd be really annoyed. (know)

2 It's so cold, it would be surprising _____ we _____ snow tonight (not get)

3 She didn't seem at all tired _____ she _____ all day. (drive)

4 I haven't lost any weight _____ I _____ lots of exercise. (do)

5 _____ it _____ soon there will still be water rationing in this part of the country. (rain)

6 I could pick you up at about eight, and we could go to the party together - _____ you _____ to go on your own, of course. (prefer)

7 _____ a buyer _____ be found for the company, it is likely to close by the end of the week. (can)

8 The latest opinion poll suggests that _____ the election _____ to be held today, the ruling party would again have a huge majority. (be)

Put each verb in brackets into an appropriate verb form.

1. Now we're lost! If you _____ (write down) Marys directions, this _____ (not/happen).
2. Why don't we emigrate? If we _____ (live) in Australia, at least the weather _____ (be) better!
3. I'm afraid that Smith is a hardened criminal. If we _____ (not/punish) him this time, he _____ (only/commit) more crimes.

d) Thanks to Dr Jones, I'm still alive! If it _____ (not/be) for her, I _____(be) dead for certain.

e) I'm sorry I can't lend you any money. You know that if I _____ (have) it, I _____ (lend) it to you.

f) Don't be afraid. If you _____ (touch) the dog, it _____ (not/bite).

g) In those days, if you _____ (have) a job, you _____ (be) lucky.

h) It's always the same! If I _____ (decide) to leave the office early, my boss _____ (call) me after I've left!

i) What a terrible thing to happen! Just think, if we _____ (not/miss) the plane, we _____ (kill) in the crash.

j) Did you enjoy your meal? If you _____ (finish) eating, I _____ (clear away) the plates.