

**Instruction: Listen to the recording and fill in the blank!****Monologue 1**

(1) [ ] provides a cooling effect due to the evaporation of water from the surface of the skin. That's why in hot weather, or when our (2) [ ] warm up due to exertion, we sweat more.

**Monologue 2**

A rainbow occurs because light is (3) [ ] by water droplets in the atmosphere. Rainbows can be caused by various forms of water in the air, such as rain, mist, spray, and (4) [ ] dew.

**Monologue 3**

Heavy snowfall can (5) [ ] transportation, causing activities to slow down even in areas that are hit (6) [ ] by it. It can also shut down electricity, gas supplies, and telephone (7) [ ]. Also, roads can be much more difficult to travel along because of the snow. If one (8) [ ] on traveling despite the weather, snow can trap your vehicle. Snowfall can decrease the electricity generated by solar (9) [ ].

**Monologue 4**

Today, many young children have started using mobile phones. Because of this, some (10) [ ] fear that children today will (11) [ ] social interaction skills. As these children become more familiar with texting rather than direct (12) [ ], there is a risk of the absence of verbal tone in texts. Fights can occur due to (13) [ ] that stem from toneless texts that fail to convey the speakers' emotions.

**Monologue 5**

People communicate with each other because they need to maintain (14) [ ], to share and receive information, and to persuade one another of their ideas. Communication can be done verbally, through spoken words or written texts, or non-verbally through (15) [ ] and facial expressions.

**State True (T) or False (F) based on the monologue above!**

1. Sweat acts as cooling agent in hot weather.
2. Because of exertion, we can sweat less.
3. Rain is the only form of water in the air that can cause rainbow to form.
4. Rainbow can be formed because of light refraction.
5. Transportation can be disturbed because of heavy snowfall hit.
6. Due to the snowfall, the electricity generated by solar power may decline.
7. Children will have good social interaction when they are familiar with cellphones.
8. Direct interaction may cause the risk of verbal tone absence in texts.
9. Relationships can be maintained because of people communication.
10. Gestures and facial expressions are the example of verbal communication.