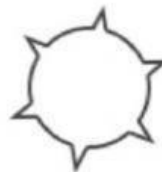
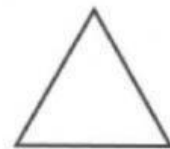
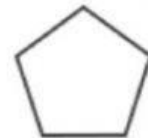
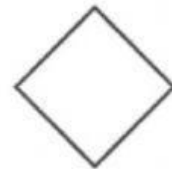
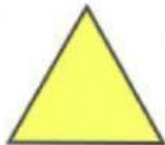
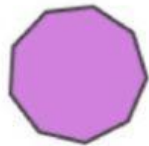


UNE CON FLECHAS.



edufichas.com