

PART 3 Questions 21–30

Questions 21–24

Choose the correct letter, **A**, **B** or **C**.

- 21 Why do the students think the Laki eruption of 1783 is so important?
 - A It was the most severe eruption in modern times.
 - B It led to the formal study of volcanoes.
 - C It had a profound effect on society.
- 22 What surprised Adam about observations made at the time?
 - A the number of places producing them
 - B the contradictions in them
 - C the lack of scientific data to support them
- 23 According to Michelle, what did the contemporary sources say about the Laki haze?
 - A People thought it was similar to ordinary fog.
 - B It was associated with health issues.
 - C It completely blocked out the sun for weeks.
- 24 Adam corrects Michelle when she claims that Benjamin Franklin
 - A came to the wrong conclusion about the cause of the haze.
 - B was the first to identify the reason for the haze.
 - C supported the opinions of other observers about the haze.

Questions 25 and 26

Choose **TWO** letters, **A–E**.

Which **TWO** issues following the Laki eruption surprised the students?

- A how widespread the effects were
- B how long-lasting the effects were
- C the number of deaths it caused
- D the speed at which the volcanic ash cloud spread
- E how people ignored the warning signs

Questions 27–30

What comment do the students make about the impact of the Laki eruption on the following countries?

Choose **FOUR** answers from the box and write the correct letter, **A–F**, next to Questions 27–30.

Comments

- A** This country suffered the most severe loss of life.
- B** The impact on agriculture was predictable.
- C** There was a significant increase in deaths of young people.
- D** Animals suffered from a sickness.
- E** This country saw the highest rise in food prices in the world.
- F** It caused a particularly harsh winter.

Countries

- 27** Iceland
- 28** Egypt
- 29** UK
- 30** USA