Past Simple (Minulý čas jednoduchý)

Jednoduchý minulý čas vyjadruje **dej, ktorý skončil v minulosti.** Celý sa uskutočnil v určitom okamihu v minulosti a nemá žiadny vzťah k súčasnosti. Používa sa tiež ako rozprávanie, to znamená, že **deje za sebou nasledujú**.

U pravidelných slovies sa minulý čas tvorí od neurčitku koncovkou **–ED**. Pri tvorení minulého času u týchto pravidelných slovies niekedy dochádza **k pravopisným zmenám.**

→ **ak sloveso končí na spoluhlásku pred ktorou je samohláska, po pridaní -ed sa spoluhláska zdvojuje**
to stop – stopped, to travel – _____, to plan – _____

→ **'Y' na konci neurčitku so spoluhláskou sa pred koncovkou – ED mení na 'I'**
to cry – cried, to carry – _____, study - _____
ALE: to play – played, to stay – stayed

→ **koncové –E sa pred koncovkou –ED vynecháva:**
to live – lived, to decide – _____, to hope – _____

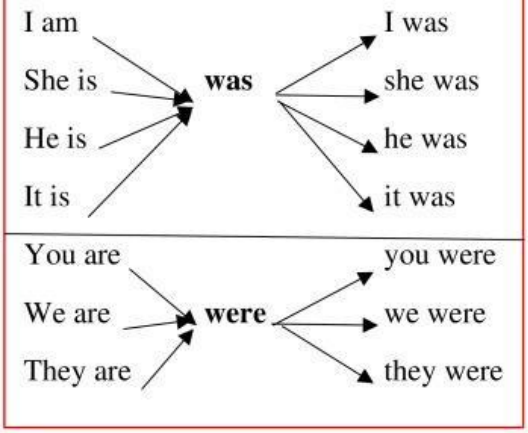
U nepravidelných slovies vzniká nové iné alebo niekedy aj to isté slovo. Neexistuje žiadne pravidlo na ich tvorbu, takže sa **učia naspamäť.**

KLADNÁ VETA: osoba + sloveso v tvare minulého času
I went to school yesterday.
I baked a cake last week.

ZÁPORNÁ VETA: Zápor sa v jednoduchom minulom čase tvorí pomocou **DID NOT (DIDN´T).**
I didn´t go to school yesterday.
I didn´t bake a cake last week.

OTÁZKA: Otázka sa v jednoduchom minulom čase tvorí pomocou **DID.**
Did you go to school yesterday?
When did you bake a cake?

Pri slovese **BYŤ / EXISTOVAŤ** sa tvary menia nasledovne:



Pri minulom jednoduchom čase je dôležité, že sa jav odohral, prípadne **kedy sa odohral**. Vo vete ho môžeme teda rozoznať pomocou **časových výrazov, ktoré nám referujú minulosť.**

Časové výrazy používané s minulým jednoduchým časom:

- **yesterday – včera -** môže sa viazať aj s časťou dňa I **listened** to music yesterday. *(Včera som počúval hudbu.)* He **watched** TV yesterday evening. *(Včera večer pozeral televízor.)*
- **ago - pred nejakým časom**
  I **said** that a few minutes ago. *(Povedal som to pred pár minútami.)*
- **last – minulý**
  I **broke** my leg last week. *(Minulý týždeň som si zlomil nohu.)*
- **in + year - v roku**
  I **was** born in 1990. *(Narodil som sa v roku 1990.)* I **studied in** 2000. *(Študoval som v roku 2000.)*
- **when I was - keď som bol, keď som mal - používa sa s vekom**
  I **broke** my hand when I was a child. (Zlomil som si ruku, keď som bol dieťa.)
  She **travelled** round the world when she was 25. (Cestovala po svete, keď mala 25.)

LIVEWORKSHEETS

EXERCISES

Circle the correct words.



The explorer Marco Polo (1) **was / were** from Venice, Italy. His father and uncle (2) **was / were** also travellers. They all arrived in China when Marco (3) **was / were** 21 years old. Marco (4) **was / were** very popular with the emperor of China so he (5) **was / were** the governor of Yangchow for three years. Many people (6) **was / were** jealous of the Polos because they (7) **was / were** rich and Marco Polo, his father and uncle (8) **was / were** worried. They wanted to return home but the emperor (9) **was / were** unhappy.

Doplňte do textu *was* alebo *were*.

Last week, we [1] *were* at the seaside. We [2] _____ on holiday. The weather [3] _____ very good. Our hotel [4] _____ opposite the beach. The sea [5] _____ lovely and warm. There [6] _____ umbrellas on the beach. My brother and I [7] _____ always in the sea, but my mum [8] _____ usually in the sun! Next to the hotel, there [9] _____ a lot of restaurants and cafés. The ice-creams [10] _____ great! There [11] _____ twenty different ice-creams! My favourite ice-cream [12] _____ the chocolate one. There [13] _____ also a very interesting reptile park near our hotel. There [14] _____ a big crocodile and there [15] _____ a lot of snakes. They [16] _____ horrible. The beach [17] _____ the best place to go!

Doplň slovesá. Všetky sú pravidelné.

1. He _____ to go to the shops. (not want)
2. They _____ me to go and see them. (ask)
3. I _____ the inglish test form last week. (fail)
4. He _____ the series from yesterday. (not continue)
5. 5 years ago she _____ much younger. (look)
6. Then she _____ in her mother's room. (appear)
7. He _____ too late for this. (not arrive)
8. I _____ for a moment or two. (wait)
10. He _____ to him to stop a moment. (call)

1. I _____ (buy) some food for lunch.
2. Who _____ (meet) you at the airport?
3. We all _____ (have) the same idea.
4. _____ (do) you speak to Sophie?
5. I _____ (see) the weather forecast earlier.
6. He _____ (give) us a lift into town.
7. She _____ (read) three books in one week!
8. They _____ (take) a taxi to the hotel.

Vytvor otázky.

You / leave / coat / at café - _____

Marta / sleep / well / last night - _____

We / go / the zoo / yeasterday - _____

Your mum / teach / university - _____

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Fill in the words in brackets in past simple and write questions.

My name's Margaret and I live in London. We [1] *moved* (move) house about three months ago. I [2]_____ (not want) to move, but our house [3]_____ (not be) big enough anymore. Anyway, I [4]_____ (not like) the colour of my new bedroom, so last weekend I [5]_____ (decide) to paint it. On Saturday morning Dad [6]_____ (give) me some money and I [7]_____ (go) to the shops to get some paint. There [8]_____ (be) lots of different colours, but I [9]_____ (choose) blue and white. I [10]_____ (buy) two tins of paint and then I [11]_____ (carry) them to the bus stop. I [12]_____ (get on) the bus, but there [13]_____ (not be) any seats downstairs, so I [14]_____ (sit) upstairs. When I [15]_____ (stand up) to get off something terrible [16]_____ (happen). I [17]_____ (drop) the tin of blue paint down the stairs! It [18]_____ (leave) a line of blue paint behind it. I [19]_____ (not know) what to do. It [20]_____ (be) horrible!

1 • I played tennis with Paul and Cindy today.
  • *Did you have* _____ a good time?
  • Yes, it was great.

2 • You didn't come to school yesterday.
  • _____ ill?
  • Yes, I had a bad headache.

3 • My parents went to Spain on holiday last week.
  • _____ it?
  • No, it rained every day!

4 • Somebody stole my bike last week.
  • _____ the police?
  • Yes, I did. And they found the thief.

5 • Jane and I went to the cinema last night.
  • _____ the film?
  • Yes, it was brilliant!

6 • I went to England last month.
  • _____ in English?
  • Yes, all the time!

Tick the correct sentences and correct the mistakes.

1.- She didn't bought the bread yesterday.

2.- I hadn't enough money to pay the concert tickets.

3.- Did you know that Sally was my sister?

4.- We heard a noise in the middle of the night.

5.- My parents wasn't very happy with my exam results.

6.- The teacher told the students to sit down.

7.- They never didn't receive the money that they needed.

8.- She didn't ate her breakfast this morning.

9.- Where did you buy these jeans?

10.- Was Paul in the library when you went there?

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Napíš PAST SIMPLE k týmto nepravidelným slovesám.

1. go	_____	9. make	_____	17. have	_____
2. buy	_____	10. begin	_____	18. meet	_____
3. do	_____	11. catch	_____	19. take	_____
4. fly	_____	12. eat	_____	20. teach	_____
5. come	_____	13. drive	_____	21. find	_____
6. sing	_____	14. drink	_____	22. know	_____
7. write	_____	15. leave	_____	23. bring	_____
8. see	_____	16. win	_____	24. get	_____

Doplň do viet PAST SIMPLE slovies v rámčeku napravo.

1. The students _____ most of the answers in the test.
2. Freddy _____ the floor and washed the dishes.
3. I _____ the bus to school last Monday.
4. Ava _____ in a secondary school before she retired?
5. I _____ my homework on the bus this morning.
6. Oliver _____ his house at 8.35 am.
7. Patrick _____ in the Karaoke bar last Saturday.
8. Abdul _____ his gym membership because he never used it.
9. He _____ some old photographs under his bed when he was cleaning.
10. Cynthia really _____ her friends and family when she went travelling.



know
leave
cancel
teach
do
brush
take
miss
find
sing

Doplň tabuľku.

SLOVO	PAST SIMPLE	PREKLAD
	ate	
		vidieť
		zlomiť
lead		
think		
	understood	
tell		povedať
		nosiť (oblečené)
	won	
sit		

LIVEWORKSHEETS