

Read the text again. Find MODAL verbs (should, must...) and add them to the rules.



Going travelling? Read our tips and you should fit right in.

Travelling can be lonely, so pack some favourite photos or music. You ought to plan to keep in touch with friends and family regularly too.

You can't learn everything about where you're visiting, but you might find it helps to read about the history and culture – especially in regards to local customs, so you understand what you're supposed to do (and what you're not supposed to do) in different circumstances.

Explore the shops and restaurants and try the local food – you might love it!

You don't have to be fluent but you must try to learn some key phrases or do a language course before you go. You'll be able to find a wide variety of online language courses so there must be one in the language you need.

You mustn't worry if you can't see or do everything in each place you visit. Be selective and enjoy what you do.

Don't slavishly follow your guidebook. Try speaking to locals and getting recommendations from them.

LEARN THIS! Advice, obligation and necessity

- 1 We use _____ to give advice.
- 2 We use _____ for obligation, strong advice or possibility.
- 3 We use _____ to say that something isn't allowed or for strong negative advice.
- 4 We use _____ to express lack of obligation or necessity.
- 5 We use _____ to talk about rules and also about what people believe or expect.

LEARN THIS! Possibility, probability and certainty

- 1 We use _____ / _____ / _____ to talk about the possibility of something happening.
- 2 We use _____ say that something will probably happen, in our opinion.
- 3 We use _____ to express certainty and *can't* to express impossibility.
- 4 We use _____ for future possibility.
- 5 We use _____ and _____ for general truths or strong possibilities.

Match the sentence halves.

1 This is supposed <input type="checkbox"/>	4 He needn't <input type="checkbox"/>
2 It can <input type="checkbox"/>	5 It can't <input type="checkbox"/>
3 You'll be able to <input type="checkbox"/>	6 Everyone ought <input type="checkbox"/>

a take a boat trip tomorrow if the weather improves.
b be easy travelling on your own as you may get lonely.
c to be the most beautiful city in the world.
d to keep an open mind about other cultures.
e be extremely hot in Australia at Christmas.
f check out of the hotel yet.

Complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first. Use modal verbs.

- 1 Sometimes our neighbours are very noisy.
Our neighbours _____ very noisy.
- 2 You may not have another opportunity to see this film.
This _____ last opportunity to see this film.
- 3 I'm sure we're not late because we left on time.
We left on time so _____ late.
- 4 Surely you recognise that woman from TV?
_____ that woman from TV!
- 5 I hope it'll be possible to go skiing in the winter.
I hope I _____ go skiing in the winter.
- 6 It's possible that tomorrow's match will be cancelled.
Tomorrow's match _____ cancelled.