4B A risky business

Fortune favours the brave.
Latin proverb

G zero and first conditionals, future time clauses **V** expressions with *take* **P** linked phrases

1 GRAMMAR zero and first conditionals, future time clauses

a Complete the sentences with a verb from the list. Decide if they are zero conditional or first conditional sentences. Write **0** (zero) or **1** (first).

are cooks doesn't answer doesn't come ~~don't get~~ eat 'll stay won't move

1 Plants die if they *don't get* _____ enough water. *0*
2 If you _____ too many calories, you put on weight. ____
3 I _____ at a friend's house tonight if I miss the last train. ____
4 My sister _____ her phone if she's watching a film on TV. ____
5 Some dogs bite if they _____ scared. ____
6 If we don't sell our house, we _____. ____
7 If Justin _____ dinner tonight, Karen will be delighted. ____
8 If the bus _____ soon, I'll get a taxi.

b Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb in brackets.

1 *Bring* _____ your swimsuit if you want to use the pool. (bring)
2 If my husband _____ home before 7.30, he gets caught in the rush hour traffic. (not leave)
3 It's raining. You'll get wet if you _____ an umbrella with you. (not take)
4 Don't interrupt Emily if she _____. (study)
5 If you _____ 18 or over, you can vote in a general election. (be)
6 If you can't take me to the airport, I _____ a friend. (ask)
7 If you _____ Jessie Burton's new book yet, I'll buy you a copy for your birthday. (not read)
8 If I _____ eight hours' sleep, I always feel awful the next day. (not get)

c Complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first sentence. Use a time expression from the list and no more than two other words.

~~after~~ as soon as before if in case unless until when

1 I'll do my Pilates, and then I'll have a shower.
I'll have a shower *after I do* _____ my Pilates.
2 My boyfriend will arrive at his hotel. He'll call me immediately.
My boyfriend will call me _____ at his hotel.
3 We'll arrive in time for lunch if the traffic isn't bad.
We'll arrive in time for lunch _____ is bad.
4 I'm going to call my husband. He might forget his doctor's appointment.
I'm going to call my husband _____ his doctor's appointment.
5 Sarah is going to pack her suitcase. Then she'll go to bed.
Sarah is going to pack her suitcase _____ to bed.
6 We'll wait for you to get home, then we'll have dinner.
We won't have dinner _____ home.
7 I might be late tonight, so don't wait up for me.
Don't wait up for me _____ late tonight.
8 I'll go to New York and I'll stay with some friends.
I'll stay with some friends _____ to New York.



LIVEWORKSHEETS

d Complete the sentences about you.

1 I'll have dinner after _____ _____.
2 I'll buy a new car as soon as _____ _____.
3 I won't go to bed tonight until _____ _____.
4 I'll go shopping before _____ _____.
5 I might go out later if _____ _____.
6 I won't move to a new house unless _____ _____.
7 I'll finish my English homework now, in case _____ _____.
8 I'll retire when _____ _____.

2 PRONUNCIATION linked phrases

a 4.2 Listen and complete the sentences.



1 *First of all* _____, let's see how much money we've got.
2 I didn't really want to go, but it was _____ the end.
3 Look smart, _____, don't be late.
4 _____ world, everyone would have a roof over their head.
5 Don't disturb me _____ important.
6 I'll call you _____ I get home.
7 _____ I'm concerned, there's nothing more to say.
8 It was _____ experience that I don't really want to think about it.

b 4.2 Listen again and repeat the words. Copy the rhythm.

3 VOCABULARY expressions with *take*

a Match the sentence halves.



1 Grandparents often **take care of** children *i*
2 Don't **take a risk**, ___
3 Try to **take** all the factors **into account** ___
4 If you get an interesting job opportunity, ___
5 **Take no notice** of people who shout; ___
6 If you want to be involved in the protest, ___
7 Most people **take pity on** people ___
8 The Olympics **take place** every four years; ___
9 Please don't hurry; ___

a if you think something bad might happen.
b they're always held in a different country.
c they'll stop if you don't give them your attention.
d **take advantage of** it.
e who are homeless.
f before you make a decision.
g you can **take your time**.
h you can **take part in** the demonstration.
~~i when their parents can't look after them.~~

LIVEWORKSHEETS

b Complete the sentences with the **bold** phrases in **a**.



1 We didn't *take* _____ the rush hour traffic *into account* , so we nearly missed our flight.



2 Why don't we _____ the lovely weather and go to the beach?



3 My children love drama, so they always _____ the school play.



4 This report doesn't need to be finished today – you can _____.



5 The pilot decided to _____ and try to land the plane on the river.



6 I always _____ my elderly neighbour when he's ill. I visit him every day to check if he needs anything.



7 Most music festivals _____ in the summer months when it's more likely to be sunny.



8 Could you _____ my cat while I'm on holiday?



9 _____ of Charlie – he doesn't mean to be rude.

c Match the **bold** phrasal verbs in 1–8 to definitions a–h.

1 When was the last time someone **took** you **out** for dinner? *d*
2 Who was the last person you **took to** immediately? ____
3 Do you **take** your shoes **off** as soon as you go into your house? ____
4 Has anyone you know ever suddenly **taken against** you? ____
5 In what ways do you **take after** your parents? ____
6 How often do you **take** the rubbish **out**? ____
7 Have you ever watched the planes **take off** and land at an airport? ____
8 If you could **take up** a new activity, what would it be? ____

a to leave the ground and begin to fly
b to start not liking somebody for no clear reason
c to remove a piece of clothing
~~d to take somebody to a place and pay for them~~
e to start liking somebody
f to learn or start to do something, especially for pleasure
g to remove something from inside, e.g., a house
h to look or behave like

d Answer the questions in **c** about you.

1 _____
2 _____
3 _____
4 _____
5 _____
6 _____
7 _____
8 _____

LIVEWORKSHEETS