

Matura bez problemu –rozpoznawanie struktur gramatyczno-leksykalnych 29

Wybierz właściwą odpowiedź a, b, c lub d, aby otrzymać logiczny i poprawny gramatycznie tekst.

Before penicillin - the world's first mass-produced antibiotic drug - millions of people died each year(1) infected wounds and contagious bacterial diseases like scarlet fever. In World War II, bottles of penicillin saved countless lives in battlefield hospitals. Today, we still(2) heavily on antibiotics to(3) everything from common ear infections to potentially deadly bacterial(4). Yes, mankind(5) a tremendous debt to Dr. Alexander Fleming and his marvellous mistake. Mistake? Absolutely. Scottish-born Dr. Fleming was in his lab in 1928 researching the flu virus when he noticed that one of his bacteria cultures was infected(6) a fungus. Most scientists would have(7) rid of the spoiled petri dish in the trash, but not Fleming. Six years earlier, he had discovered the mild antibiotic properties of human tears when one of his own dripped into a bacterial sample by(8). Upon closer inspection, Fleming noticed a clear ring around the fungus, indicating that it was toxic to the staphylococcus bacteria in the dish. Fleming carefully isolated the mould,(9) was of the genus *Penicillium*, and named his new wonder drug penicillin. Fleming was(10) the Nobel Prize in physiology or medicine in 1945.

1. a) with b) from c) by d) to
2. a) believe b) confide c) trust d) rely
3. a) treat b) heal c) mend d) restore
4. a) outcomes b) outbreaks c) outfits d) outcries
5. a) owes b) inherits c) donates d) lends
6. a) for b) in c) with d) of
7. a) made b) got c) taken d) thrown
8. a) fault b) misfortune c) accident d) fate
9. a) that b) which c) whom d) whose
10. a) awarded b) delivered c) provided d) contributed