

Read the text and then choose the correct answer:

What is the main point of the text?

- A) The importance of planting trees to prevent soil erosion and water pollution.
- B) Proper disposal of engine oil to avoid environmental harm.
- C) The impact of human litter on water pollution at recreation sites.
- D) The issue of plastic pollution and the need to reduce plastic consumption and organize cleanups.

Read the text again and then do the tasks:

Task 1: Choose the correct answers

1. Lubricants can cause environmental hazards when _____.
 - A. they may be found in the streets
 - B. they engines work perfectly
 - C. they are not disposed properly
 - D. they are changed regularly
2. The following are the effects of water pollution EXCEPT that _____.
 - A. it may make water unsafe for human use
 - B. it may spoil the beauty of beaches or waterways
 - C. it may cause massive fish deaths due to algae blooms
 - D. it may keep the banks of rivers well-covered with trees
3. Soil erosion can lead to water pollution because _____.
 - A. massive fish deaths will make the rivers unsafe for human use
 - B. soil can be eroded by rain water
 - C. soil erosion can occur naturally everywhere

- D. chemicals in the sediment from the soil erosion will pollute water
4. In order to make beaches clean and green, we should ____.
- A. follow the trash from these places which often ends up in waterways
 - B. find places with a lot of human recreation and of evidence of human use
 - C. organize campaigns in which prizes will be given to the business who collects the most trash
 - D. ask local people to take part in cleaning up the beaches, maybe with the sponsor from businesses
5. We can infer from the passage that ____.
- A. using too much plastic can cause bad effects on ocean pollution
 - B. using plastics only causes ocean pollution
 - C. we don't know how to stop water pollution
 - D. alternatives to plastics or "less disposable" plastics can make the situation worse

Task 2: Choose the correct answers

1. What does "erosion" mean in the context of the text?
- A) Planting trees to prevent water pollution.
 - B) The process of soil being washed away by water.
 - C) Cleaning up litter at recreation sites.
 - D) Disposing of engine oil properly.
2. In the text, what is the meaning of "sediment"?
- A) Algae blooms in polluted water.
 - B) Chemicals released by leaky engines.
 - C) Waste materials like wrappers and bottles.

- D) Particles carried by water, causing pollution.
3. What is the definition of "recreation" as used in the text?
- A) Cleaning parties organized by local people.
 - B) Using alternatives to plastics.
 - C) Human activities for enjoyment and relaxation.
 - D) The impact of oil lubrication on machines.
4. What does the term "disposable" mean in the text?
- A) Using alternatives to plastics.
 - B) The process of plastic consumption.
 - C) Easily thrown away after use.
 - D) Cleaning up litter at waterways.
5. What is the meaning of "algal blooms" in the context of the text?
- A) Mass fish deaths caused by pollution.
 - B) Excessive growth of algae in water.
 - C) Plastic contamination in oceans.
 - D) Planting trees to reduce soil erosion.