

We can use either *must* or *have to* to express obligation or necessity.

We use **must**:

- to talk about obligations and things we decide are necessary
We must revise for the exam. It's late! We must go.

- to give advice or recommend something
It's a fantastic film. You must see it!

- with rules and instructions
You must stand up when the teacher arrives. You must write your name in black ink.

We use **have to**:

- to talk about obligations or something which is necessary because of a law or because someone else says it.

*My boss says I have to give a presentation tomorrow.
I have to wear a uniform at my school.*

We use **mustn't**:

- to express prohibition
You mustn't run in the corridor. You mustn't talk loudly in the library.

We use **don't have to**:

- to say that something isn't necessary
We don't have to go to school on Saturday. Does she have to get up early tomorrow morning?

Note!

For past obligations we use **had to**.

1 Complete the sentences with **must** or **mustn't**.

1 We <u>mustn't</u> forget mum and dad's wedding anniversary.	5 You _____ visit India one day. It's a fascinating country!
2 Students _____ turn off their mobile phones at school.	6 The film starts at 9 p.m. We _____ be late.
3 She _____ go home alone. It's dangerous.	7 The sea is rough today. You _____ swim here.
4 We've got a maths test tomorrow. We _____ study hard.	8 Pete is sick. He _____ stay in bed today.

2 Complete the sentences with **must** / **mustn't** and a verb from the box.

forget	finish	wash	leave	read	feed	go	eat
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1 My hands are dirty. I <u>must wash</u> them.	5 The dentist told the children they _____ too many sweets.
2 We _____ to the supermarket. We haven't got any milk.	6 You _____ the animals at the zoo.
3 I _____ to phone Julie.	7 He _____ the window open. It's raining!
4 It's a great book. You _____ it.	8 I _____ my homework.

3 Complete the sentences with *mustn't* or *don't have to / doesn't have to*.

1 They <u>don't have to</u> wear a uniform. It's not obligatory at this school.	4 You _____ cut the grass. I cut it yesterday.
2 She _____ decide right now. She can decide later.	5 He _____ drive so fast. It's dangerous.
3 We _____ eat in the classrooms.	6 Susan is very rich. She _____ work!

4 Complete the letter with the correct forms of *must* or *have to*.

Dear Jessica,
how are you? I'm fine. I've got a new job in a
DIY shop! I (1) _____ work every
Saturday from 11 a.m. to 5 p.m.
I don't mind because I (2) _____ get up
too early! I (3) _____ wear a uniform,
but it's OK. It's a blue shirt and white trousers.
I (4) _____ know all about the
products in the shop. Sometimes the customers
can be difficult but I (5) _____
be rude! My boss is really kind but he says
I (6) _____ be late for work.
I (7) _____ bring my own lunch
because there is a canteen for the staff.
I really like my new job, but there's one problem.
I (8) _____ do all my homework
on Sunday!

Write soon.

Lian X



5 Write about the things you *had to* do and *didn't have to* do when you were a child. You can use the ideas in the box to help you.

learn Chinese	<u>wear a uniform</u>	go to school	go to bed early
walk to school	wear glasses	write poems	do the washing up

1 I had to wear a uniform at school.

2 _____

3 _____

4 _____

5 _____
6 _____
7 _____
8 _____