

PRESENT PERFECT VS PAST SIMPLE.THEORY. REVIEW 1

1. Meaning: Finished past action and we know when it happened.

- (A) PRESENT PERFECT
- (B) PAST SIMPLE

2. Two-syllable regular verbs ending with CONSONANT+VOWEL+CONSONANT, whose last syllable is stressed, add -ED to form the past simple.

- (A) TRUE
- (B) FALSE

3. Meaning: Recent activities

- (A) PRESENT PERFECT
- (B) PAST SIMPLE

4. Meaning: The focus is on the result of the action

- (A) PRESENT PERFECT
- (B) PAST SIMPLE

5. SINCE: This time adverbial is most characteristic of...

- (A) PRESENT PERFECT
- (B) PAST SIMPLE

6. We use it to express duration, but it emphasizes the beginning of the time span.

- (A) FOR
- (B) SINCE

7. YA...(affirmative sentences)

- A FOR
- B SINCE
- C ALREADY
- D YET
- E STILL

8. NUNCA...

- A FOR
- B SINCE
- C ALREADY
- D YET
- E NEVER

9. We must use the auxiliary DID in...

- A Affirmative and negative sentences
- B Affirmative and interrogative sentences
- C Negative and interrogative sentences
- D Affirmative, negative and interrogative sentences

10. With present perfect we express actions in the past and we know exactly when they happened.

- A TRUE
- B FALSE

11. We use past simple to express HABITS IN THE PAST

- A TRUE
- B FALSE
- C Both

12. HAVE BEEN is used to express...

- A Someone has gone somewhere, but he/she is already back.
- B Some has gone somewhere, but he/she is still there and has not come back yet.

13. EVERY DAY is mainly a signal word for past simple

- A TRUE
- B FALSE

14. When we use the verb TO BE in past simple form, we need the auxiliary DID.

- A TRUE
- B FALSE

15. FOR: This time adverbial is most characteristic of...

- A PRESENT PERFECT
- B PAST SIMPLE

16. USUALLY...is mainly a signal word for past simple

- A TRUE
- B FALSE

17. Regular verbs ending with -EE, add -D to form the past simple.

- A TRUE
- B FALSE

18. ALREADY means...

- A TODAVÍA
- B ALGUNA VEZ
- C YA
- D No option is correct

19. Regular verbs ending with VOWEL+Y, add -ED to form the past simple.

- A TRUE
- B FALSE

20. NEVER is mainly used in...

- A AFFIRMATIVES
- B NEGATIVES
- C QUESTIONS

21. Regular verbs ending with CONSONANT+Y, add -ED to form the past simple.

- A TRUE
- B FALSE

22. The auxiliary for the present perfect is...

- A DO
- B DID
- C HAVE/HAS
- D WILL

23. With present perfect, time expressions are often used at the beginning or at the end of the sentence.

- A TRUE
- B FALSE