

**GLOBAL ENGLISH 8: UNIT 6 – NATURAL WONDERS**  
**VOCABULARY 1**

**A. VOCABULARY**

\*Lưu ý: Các từ vựng mở rộng thầy cô cho ghi trong vở (nếu có) và các từ vựng mở rộng trong phiếu để có chủ thích nghĩa: con về nhà chép mỗi từ 1 dòng để ghi nhớ nhé.

| No. | New words                    | Meanings            | No. | New words                      | Meanings               |
|-----|------------------------------|---------------------|-----|--------------------------------|------------------------|
| 1   | <b>shelter</b> (n)           | nơi trú ẩn, trú ngụ | 13  | <b>leap</b> (v)                | nhảy vọt               |
| 2   | <b>bioluminescence</b> (n)   | phát quang sinh học | 14  | <b>timing</b> (n)              | sự tính toán thời gian |
| 3   | <b>glow</b> (v)              | phát sáng           | 15  | <b>sensory organ</b> (n)       | giác quan              |
| 4   | <b>organism</b> (n)          | sinh vật            | 16  | <b>shake off</b> (phr.v)       | tránh khỏi, đuổi đi    |
| 5   | <b>be exposed to</b> (phr.v) | được tiếp xúc với   | 17  | <b>tackle</b> (v)              | giải quyết             |
| 6   | <b>plankton</b> (n)          | sinh vật phù du     | 18  | <b>knock-on effect</b> (n.phr) | hiệu ứng dây chuyền    |
| 7   | <b>compound</b> (n)          | hợp chất            | 19  | <b>heritage site</b> (n)       | di sản                 |
| 8   | <b>antelope</b> (n)          | con linh dương      | 20  | <b>drown</b> (v)               | chìm                   |
| 9   | <b>cheetah</b> (n)           | con báo săn         | 21  | <b>disbelief</b> (n)           | hoài nghi              |
| 10  | <b>swan</b> (n)              | con thiên nga       | 22  | <b>as quick as a flash</b>     | nhanh như chớp         |
| 11  | <b>spinal cord</b> (n)       | tủy sống            | 23  | <b>exaggerate</b> (v)          | nói quá, phóng đại     |
| 12  | <b>neuro</b> (n)             | thần kinh           | 24  | <b>resume</b> (n)              | bản tóm tắt            |

\* Note: n = noun: danh từ;  
v = verb: động từ;

n.phr = noun phrase: cụm danh từ;  
phr.v = phrasal verb: cụm động từ.

\* Con thuộc nghĩa của từ, chép mỗi từ 1 dòng vào vở ghi và chỉnh phát âm theo từ điển.

**B. HOMEWORK**

**I. Circle the correct answer A, B, or C.**

0. Helen \_\_\_\_\_ the music club's activities when she was still a student.

A. got involved in

B. converted into

C. worked her way up

**II. Match the words in column A with their definitions in column B.**

| A                  | B  | Answer       |
|--------------------|--|--------------|
| <b>θ. music</b>    | a. relating to nerves  | <b>0 – b</b> |
| 1. glow            | <b>b. the sound you make by playing instruments or singing</b>   | 1 –          |
| 2. leap            | c. to produce a continuous light and sometimes heat  | 2 –          |
| 3. shelter         | d. light created by the body of a living creature, for example by some sea creatures and insects such as fireflies | 3 –          |
| 4. bioluminescence | e. something that gives protection, such as a building or tent, or the protection provided                         | 4 –          |
| 5. neuro           | f. to make a large jump or sudden movement, usually from one place to another                                      | 5 –          |

**III. Complete the sentences by using words in the box (some words may not be used). Change the form of the words if necessary.**

shake off | tackle | heritage site | organism | swan | disbelief | **rein** | compound

0. You pull on both reins to stop or slow a horse, but only the left rein to turn left.

1. He shook his head in \_\_\_\_\_ when I told him about the crash.

2. We took some bread to feed the \_\_\_\_\_.

3. I had to \_\_\_\_\_ a bad case of nerves before taking the exam.

4. All living \_\_\_\_\_ have to adapt to changes in environmental conditions.

5. There are many ways of \_\_\_\_\_ this problem.

**IV. Put the letters in brackets into the correct order to complete these sentences.**

0. Interest rates rose by two percentage (E N R G A E T C P E) points.

1. The report revealed that workers had been ..... (X O P E D E S) to high levels of radiation.

2. A small ..... (A E E N T P O L) races away into the bush.

3. Creatures that float near the surface of the seas are called ..... (P A N O T K L N).

4. Sulphur dioxide is a ..... (N O P O C U D M) of sulphur and oxygen.

5. I left in ..... (D E E S I F I L B), for how could this happen to me?

V. Make sentences with these words. Change the form of the words if necessary.

|                   |        |          |         |        |       |
|-------------------|--------|----------|---------|--------|-------|
| <b>optimistic</b> | resume | antelope | shelter | tackle | drown |
|-------------------|--------|----------|---------|--------|-------|

0. *She is optimistic about her chances of winning a gold medal* .

1. \_\_\_\_\_ .

2. \_\_\_\_\_ .

3. \_\_\_\_\_ .

4. \_\_\_\_\_ .

5. \_\_\_\_\_ .

C. FCE PRACTICE

\*Lưu ý:

1. Khi làm bài tập có từ mới, các con phải tra từ điển. Sau khi tra từ điển, các con chép mỗi từ mới 1 dòng để ghi nhớ.

2. Các con gạch chân các từ khoá chính trong bài đọc.

For questions 1–8, read the text below and decide which answer (A, B, C or D) best fits each gap. There is an example at the beginning (0).

In the exam, mark your answers on the separate answer sheet.

Example:

0 A bright      B fair      C keen      D sharp

|   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | A | B | C | D |
|---|---|---|---|---|

### Messages from the Stone Age

The incredible pre-historic Chauvet cave art in France is painted in (0) ..... colours and dates back to a period around thirty thousand years ago when early humans first started to create rock art. Although various (1) ..... of this art have been found in caves in Western Europe, very few people have seen the art at Chauvet because it is located (2) ..... inside an inaccessible underground cave system. Those who have seen it say that it is very impressive, showing animals (3) ..... horses, rhinos and cows, and that the artwork is good enough to (4) ..... modern compositions.

The first scientists to (5) ..... the Chauvet paintings missed some other important (6) ..... however. The walls of the cave are also marked with a series of lines and symbols, that were initially (7) ..... as insignificant. But recent research has suggested that these marks may represent humankind's first steps towards the development of writing, which is (8) ..... people to rethink their ideas about when written communication first started.

|   |   |               |   |            |   |            |   |          |
|---|---|---------------|---|------------|---|------------|---|----------|
| 1 | A | illustrations | B | models     | C | cases      | D | examples |
| 2 | A | deep          | B | thick      | C | long       | D | dense    |
| 3 | A | by means of   | B | apart from | C | as well as | D | such as  |
| 4 | A | rival         | B | compare    | C | compete    | D | oppose   |
| 5 | A | arrive        | B | reach      | C | meet       | D | know     |
| 6 | A | instances     | B | matters    | C | details    | D | issues   |
| 7 | A | believed      | B | regarded   | C | thought    | D | agreed   |
| 8 | A | resulting     | B | having     | C | making     | D | causing  |

Con hãy mở link nghe sau bằng máy tính nhé:

<https://youtu.be/5wphvmB1x2A>

You will hear people talking in eight different situations. For questions 1–8, choose the best answer (A, B or C).

1 You hear two friends talking about attending a motor-racing event.

They agree that the best thing about it was

- A the race.
- B the facilities.
- C the atmosphere.

2 You hear a football coach talking about a match.

He thinks that the team lost because

- A they lacked concentration.
- B they hadn't practised enough.
- C they weren't very fit.

3 You hear two people talking about a computer game.

Why does the boy dislike it?

- A It's boring.
- B It's expensive.
- C It's complicated.

4 You hear a woman talking about judging a poetry competition.  
What surprised her?

A how nature was seen in the poems  
B how many poems some people wrote  
C how humorous the poems were

5 You hear a young man talking about travelling alone for the first time.  
How did his parents react to the idea?

A They were helpful.  
B They were worried.  
C They were angry.

6 You hear part of a talk by a nurse.  
What is she doing?

A giving instructions to a new colleague  
B explaining how patients should be treated  
C outlining the good and bad points of the job

7 You hear a man talking about a long-distance journey he made.  
How did he travel?

A by bus  
B by motorbike  
C by car

8 You hear two friends talking about listening to the radio.  
What did the girl like about the programme she mentions?

A It was amusing.  
B She learned something.  
C The presenter was good.

You will hear a singer called Tim Tanner, who sings with his twin brother Sam Tanner, talking about their lives and career. For questions 9–18, complete the sentences with a word or short phrase.

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## Singing twins: Tim and Sam Tanner

The name of the talent competition which the twins won is

(9) .....

Tim is exactly (10) ..... older than Sam.

The twins were born in the month of (11) .....

The main physical difference between Tim and Sam is their

(12) .....

Tim has a less (13) ..... personality than Sam.

At school, both Tim and Sam were good at

(14) .....

Sam started taking (15) ..... lessons when he was thirteen.

The fact that the twins share the same (16) .....

sometimes leads to arguments.

Tim says a key part of the twins' image is the

(17) ..... they wear.

The title of the twins' next album is (18) .....

**I. Write the missing English letters that match the given Vietnamese meanings.**

| No. | Vietnamese                     | English                    |
|-----|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1.  | nhận thức về môi trường (a)    | e _____ - _____            |
| 2.  | nha máy khử muối (n.phr)       | d _____ p _____            |
| 3.  | được chẩn đoán                 | b _____ d _____<br>w _____ |
| 4.  | khét tiếng (a)                 | n _____                    |
| 5.  | không thể tưởng tượng được (a) | u _____                    |

**II. Choose the correct answer.**

1. Choose the correct sentence which is rearranged from the following words with the correct order of adjectives.

- A. A wise old man a mean old Indian witch imprisoned.
- B. A mean old Indian witch a wise old man imprisoned.
- C. A mean old Indian witch imprisoned a wise old man.

2. Sarah looked very happy. She \_\_\_\_\_ passed her driving test.

- A. should have
- B. must have
- C. can't have

3. He loves that \_\_\_\_\_ car belonging to his neighbour.

- A. big old green antique
- B. antique green old big
- C. green antique old big

4. I can't believe Jim hasn't arrived yet. He \_\_\_\_\_ taken the correct train.

- A. must have
- B. can't have
- C. should have

5. Choose the correct sentence which is rearranged from the following words with the correct order of adjectives.

- A. Ayesha has long straight black hair.
- B. Ayesha has straight long black hair.
- C. Ayesha has black straight long hair.

\* **Lưu ý:** Với những từ con không nhớ và viết sai, con chép từ đó vào vở 2 dòng.