

## Listening

Listen to Andrew and Sandra talking about types of holidays. Match the types of holidays (A-H) to the names (1-5). There are two holidays that do not match.

### People

0	E
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	

Karen  
Sandra  
Jamie  
Billy  
Amy  
Andrew

### Types of Holidays

- A activity
- B eco
- C safari
- D cruise
- E sightseeing
- F beach
- G backpacking
- H camping

## Vocabulary

### A Label the pictures.



### B Match the words to form phrases.

1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	

go  
climb a  
drive a  
explore  
trek in the  
swim with  
mountain bike down

- a mountains
- b a dangerous road
- c sandboarding
- d piranha
- e volcano
- f ancient monuments
- g dune buggy

**C Read the advertisement and fill in the gaps with words from the list.**

- resort • surrounded • explore • scenery • bored • spectacular • time

**Special Costa Rica Tour For Adventure Lovers**

If you are 1) ..... of the same old package holiday every year, then why not have the 2) ..... of your life on our special tour for adventure lovers? This trip offers the perfect combination of nature and adventure while being 3) ..... by the stunning 4) ..... of Costa Rica. You can climb up a volcano and see the 5) ..... view, hike the trails through the forest in the national park, 6) ..... ancient ruins and see impressive landmarks. You can also visit hot springs and relax at a lakeside 7) ..... and have the chance to see endangered species including the rare jaguar.

**D Fill in the verbs: visit, go, enjoy, take, try, sunbathe, stay, shop in the correct form.**

- 1 My favourite part of any holiday is ..... for souvenirs.
- 2 My sister loves ..... on the beach.
- 3 We usually ..... in a hotel when we go on holiday.
- 4 Tom often ..... lots of photographs on holiday.
- 5 I would like ..... dog sledding next year.
- 6 My dad always ..... local food when we are in a new place.
- 7 Lisa ..... nature and so she usually goes on a camping holiday.
- 8 Tom likes ..... historic sights.

**F Fill in: life-size, creatures, damaged, underwater, cast, local, damage, cement, flippers, coral, below.**

- 1 The ..... sculpture park was made by Jason deCaires Taylor.
- 2 He ..... the statues from real people.
- 3 You can see ..... sculptures under the sea near Cancun, Mexico.
- 4 The statues look like the ..... people.
- 5 It is an amazing world ..... the waves.
- 6 Divers share the sculpture park with the sea .....
- 7 Unfortunately, visitors ..... Mexico's ..... reefs.
- 8 Now visitors visit the sculpture park instead of the ..... reefs.
- 9 The statues are made of .....
- 10 Why not put on your ..... and swim to this amazing park?

**E Read the text and fill in the correct word.**

- thermal • erupt • hot • impressive • trails • huge • wildlife

## Rincon de la Vieja National Park

Rincon de la Vieja National Park is a beautiful region in Costa Rica surrounding an active volcano with the same name. It is also part of a World Heritage Site called the Guancaste Conservation Area. Visitors can follow the 1) ..... to explore the volcanic landscape and climb the 2) ..... volcano.

They can see 3) ..... pools and relax in the natural 4) ..... springs. There are also a number of 5) ..... waterfalls and swimming holes. In the hotter areas they can see bubbling mud holes and if they are lucky they may even see a geyser 6) ..... . During their journey through the park they will have endless opportunities to see the local 7) ....., too.

**H Underline the correct word.**

1 Last year we had a <b>mild/cold</b> winter; it was more like autumn.	7 The park <b>overlooks/features</b> traditional pavilions and beautiful gardens.
2 There is a ferry in New York that travels across the city <b>harbour/bay</b> .	8 You need to stay for a month to <b>experience/view</b> everything that the city has to offer.
3 The museum has a magnificent <b>interior/exterior</b> , but inside it isn't so nice.	9 The Opera House in Sydney is a <b>heritage/world</b> site.
4 The restaurant had a <b>traditional/contemporary</b> décor that young people liked.	10 The auditorium has <b>spectacular/crystal clear</b> acoustics.
5 I like to buy my <b>fresh/natural</b> produce from the market each week.	11 I like to visit <b>fresh/flea</b> markets to pick up bargains whenever I can.
6 The theatre offers a <b>natural/diverse</b> programme of events every month.	12 John only eats at restaurants with <b>favourite/top</b> chefs.

**I Write the correct holiday problem.**

- no reservation • wallet stolen • bad weather • got sunburnt • food poisoning • missed flight

1 I have an upset stomach. It must be something I ate. .....	4 I was shopping at the market. I reached for my wallet, but I couldn't find it. .....
2 We couldn't get out of the hotel. It was raining all the time. .....	5 The hotel was full. We couldn't find a room. ....
3 I feel pain. I'm not going to spend too much time in the sun anymore. .....	6 We were stuck in a traffic jam for 2 hours. When we arrived at the airport, it was too late. .....

## Places in a city

### G Fill in the correct words.

1 New York is famous for its tall .....



2 In Greece, Piraeus is a huge ..... with lots of ships.



3 Brooklyn has a long ..... that joins two islands.



4 Old cities often have traditional .....



5 I prefer to eat out at a cosy ..... than a loud noisy one.



6 Many European cities have a huge ..... where you can find anything you want to buy.



7 Most major cities have a large ..... where people can see all sorts of animals.



8 Cities should have some peaceful ..... where people can go to relax.



▪ **Citizenship**

**J Fill in the gaps with the correct words.**

- crafts • respect • behaviour • environmentally-responsible • handmade • brands
- endangered • site • customs • responsible

### **Tips on being a Responsible Tourist**

- When you visit another country, you should be a 1) ..... tourist.
- You can do this by following a 2) ..... code so you don't disrespect the people.
- Everywhere has its own local 3) ..... and traditions that visitors may not know about.
- You should make yourself aware of any dress codes to show 4) ..... and dress appropriately.
- You can also help the economy by buying arts and 5) ..... such as 6) ..... souvenirs that the local people have made.
- When you are shopping in general, you should buy local 7) ..... not imported ones.
- You shouldn't buy anything made from 8) ..... species.
- Do not take anything away from a historical 9) ..... as a souvenir.
- Finally be 10) ..... and do not drop litter.

▪ **Prepositions**

**K Underline the correct item.**

1 Jane is bored ..... beach holidays. A with      B of      C at	8 Jason deCaires Taylor cares ..... protecting coral reefs. A with      B for      C about
2 You can walk ..... the top of the volcano and see the view. A up      B on      C to	9 Tina is interested ..... visiting the underwater sculpture park. A for      B in      C to
3 For a holiday full ..... adventure, visit South America. A of      B with      C in	10 The statues are made ..... casts of local people. A of      B from      C with
4 He creates the statues ..... cement. A with      B in      C from	11 When you go to the beach, clean up ..... yourself and take your rubbish home. A with      B from      C after
5 We usually go ..... holiday in August. A on      B at      C for	12 When you're on holiday in a crowded city, watch out ..... pickpockets. A for      B at      C with
6 We stayed at a 5-star hotel ..... the heart of the city. A at      B in      C with	13 Next year we are going to go on a trek ..... the mountains. A on      B at      C in
7 When you visit a place, make sure you treat the locals ..... respect. A with      B from      C of	

**L Fill in the correct verb.**

• head • covers • shares • overlooked • encourage • attracts • damage • treat • support  
• respect • stretches • make

- 1 When you meet new people, you can ..... a good impression by  
smiling and being friendly.
- 2 The road through the mountains ..... for 50 km.
- 3 It was late so they decided to ..... back to the hotel.
- 4 You should always ..... people with respect.
- 5 Our hotel room ..... Sydney harbour.
- 6 You can ..... the local people in an area by buying from local  
shops.
- 7 Learning the local language shows people that you ..... their  
culture.
- 8 When people touch a coral reef, they ..... it.
- 9 Jason deCaires Taylor wants to ..... people to think about the  
environment.
- 10 Yellowstone National Park ..... an area of 8,980 km<sup>2</sup>.
- 11 Katy ..... her travel experiences through her blog.
- 12 The national park ..... millions of visitors per year.

## Grammar

### ▪ **Will**

#### **A** Read the sentences below and mark them as **A** (a prediction), **B** (an on-the-spot decision) or **C** (give information about the future).

- 1 I think you'll have a great time in Thailand. ....
- 2 We'll stay in a five-star hotel. ....
- 3 These pottery vases are really nice. I'll buy some for my friends. ....
- 4 Are you going mountain biking today? I'll join you. ....
- 5 Why don't you go on an adventure holiday? I'm sure you'll enjoy it. ....
- 6 We'll fly into Santiago when we visit Chile. ....

### ▪ **Going to – Will – Present continuous**

#### **B** Fill in the gaps with **will**, **be going to** or the **present continuous**.

- 1 A: What are you doing this evening?  
B: Well, we ..... (**go**) to a restaurant to try some local food.
- 2 A: Do you have any plans for tomorrow?  
B: We ..... (**visit**) the Prado Museum.
- 3 A: I'm going to the beach.  
B: Wait for me. I ..... (**come**) with you.
- 4 A: Come on, Jenny, it's 1:30! We ..... (**miss**) our flight!  
B: I'll be ready in a minute.
- 5 A: I ..... (**call**) you a taxi if you like.  
B: Yes, please. Thank you.
- 6 A: Tom and I ..... (**travel**) to Hawaii next week. I've just bought our tickets.  
B: Lucky you!

#### **C** Underline the correct tense.

<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1 When <b>are you/will you be</b> back from Gstaad?</li><li>2 As soon as I <b>reach/will reach</b> the hotel, I'll call you.</li><li>3 We can't leave until Helen <b>will come/comes</b> back.</li></ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>4 We <b>will go/go</b> dancing after we have dinner.</li><li>5 Don't forget to get your passport before you <b>leave/will leave</b>.</li><li>6 I'll be at the airport by the time you <b>will arrive/arrive</b>.</li></ol>
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**D Circle the correct item.**

- 1 If I were you, I ..... to Italy this summer.  
A go      B will go      C would go
- 2 Unless she ..... late, we'll go shopping.  
A is      B was      C will be
- 3 If you add 5 and 3, you ..... 8.  
A will get      B get      C would get
- 4 If the weather ..... better, we'll go fishing.  
A got      B will get      C gets
- 5 If I ..... more free time, I'd take up a sport.  
A have      B had      C will have
- 6 If you heat water, it ..... .  
A boils      B will boil      C boiled
- 7 Unless we leave now, we ..... our plane.  
A miss      B missed      C will miss
- 8 We'll go on a picnic if it ..... .  
A won't rain      B doesn't rain  
C wouldn't rain

▪ ***Might – May – Could – Will probably – Will definitely***

**E Rewrite the sentences using the words in brackets.**

- 1 It's likely that John and I will go diving tomorrow. (**probably**)  
.....  
.....
- 2 There is a slight possibility that we'll go to Majorca this summer. (**might**)  
.....  
.....
- 3 It's possible that it will rain at the weekend. (**could**)  
.....  
.....
- 4 It's certain that we'll visit the Dinosaur Museum when we visit Wyoming. (**definitely**)  
.....  
.....
- 5 Perhaps I'll go to Peru next month. (**may**)  
.....  
.....
- 6 It's vaguely possible that I will go to the party. (**might**)  
.....  
.....
- 7 There's a chance that it will be sunny next week. (**could**)  
.....  
.....
- 8 I am likely to see John tonight. (**probably**)  
.....  
.....
- 9 Maybe I'll go shopping tomorrow. (**may**)  
.....  
.....
- 10 I'm sure I will go to Spain next month. (**definitely**)  
.....  
.....

**F Fill in *a*, *an* or *the* where necessary.**

**A Trip to London**

Last month, my family and I went on a trip to 1) ..... London in 2) ..... UK. It is 3) ..... amazing and exciting city. We stayed at 4) ..... Imperial Hotel which is in 5) ..... city centre and it is only 6) ..... short walk from 7) ..... West End which is where all 8) ..... theatres are. We saw 9) ..... hit show, *Les Misérables* which was 10) ..... incredible experience. We also visited 11) ..... Tower of London which is one of 12) ..... oldest buildings in 13) ..... England. We also rode on 14) ..... London Eye and had 15) ..... great view of 16) ..... city from there. On 17) ..... last day of our trip we went to 18) ..... Buckingham Palace. We had 19) ..... amazing time and it was 20) ..... best trip I've ever had.

**G Underline the correct item.**

1 They're going on holiday to <b>Maldives/the Maldives</b> .	4 Is <b>the</b> Lake Windermere/Lake Windermere in <b>the</b> England/England?
2 When we were in Rome, we visited <b>the Vatican City/Vatican City and the Coliseum/Coliseum</b> .	5 <b>Rocky Mountains/The Rocky Mountains</b> are located in <b>the</b> western North America/western North America.
3 <b>Mount Everest/The Mount Everest</b> is the highest mountain in the world.	6 We are on a cruise in <b>Aegean Sea/the Aegean Sea</b> .

**H Fill in: *who*, *which*, *where* or *whose*.**

- 1 Yesterday we went to Taronga Zoo ..... houses 2,600 animals.
- 2 This is the museum ..... Amy works.
- 3 I prefer restaurants ..... serve pasta.
- 4 This is the chef ..... seafood dishes are famous all over the world.
- 5 They hired a guide ..... showed them around the ancient city.