

GLOBAL ENGLISH 9: UNIT 5 – TECHNOLOGY

VOCABULARY 2

A. VOCABULARY

***Lưu ý:** 1. Khi làm bài tập có từ mới, các con phải tra từ điển. Sau khi tra từ điển, các con chép mỗi từ mới 1 dòng để ghi nhớ.

2. Các con gạch chân các từ khoá chính trong bài đọc.

No.	New words	Meanings	No.	New words	Meanings
1	Mediterranean (n, a)	Địa Trung Hải, thuộc vùng biển Địa Trung Hải	13	high-resolution graphics	đồ họa có độ phân giải cao
2	shipwreck (n)	xác tàu đắm, nạn đắm tàu	14	silt (n)	phù sa
3	cargo (n)	hàng hóa	15	replenish (v)	bổ sung, làm đầy lại
4	civilisation (n)	nền văn minh	16	rubble (n)	gạch vụn, đống đổ nát
5	retrieve (v)	phục hồi, tìm lại được	17	proclamation (n)	sự tuyên bố, sự công bố
6	adapt (v)	thay đổi cho phù hợp	18	decode (v)	giải mã
7	leap (n)	sự tăng vọt, thay đổi lớn	19	mighty (a)	to lớn, hùng vĩ
8	edible (a)	có thể ăn được	20	hieroglyph (n)	chữ tượng hình
9	constellation (n)	chòm sao	21	self-discipline (n)	sự tự giác
10	astrology (n)	chiêm tinh học	22	residential services	dịch vụ dân cư
11	horoscope (n)	lá số tử vi	23	practice (n)	phong tục
12	scorpion (n)	bò cạp	24	preferential treatment	sự đối xử ưu ái

*Note: n = noun: danh từ; v = verb: động từ; adj = adjective: tính từ;

*Con học thuộc nghĩa của từ, chính phát âm theo từ điển và chép mỗi từ 1 dòng vào vở ghi.

B. HOMEWORK

I. Guess the correct words using the definitions given. The first letters are already given.

0. (a picture made by) painting on wet plaster on a wall or ceiling → fresco
1. a state of human society that is very developed and organized → c _____
2. something that is similar to habit, tradition, or custom → p _____
3. very large, powerful, or important → m _____
4. You are treated better than other people and therefore have an advantage over them. → p _____
5. a picture or symbol of an object, representing a word, syllable or sound, especially as used in ancient Egyptian and other writing systems → h _____

II. Choose the correct answers.

0. It's hard work teaching a class of _____ children.
A. car-free B. lively C. valuable

1. The hotel *boasts* (tự hào về cái gì đó) spectacular views of the _____.
A. Mediterranean B. astrology C. proclamation

2. The _____ of the *tanker* (tàu chở dầu) has caused one of the worst *oil spills* (tràn dầu) in recent years.
A. cargo B. scorpion C. shipwreck

3. The government *restricted* (hạn chế) the use of water by _____.
A. proclamation B. constellation C. horoscope

4. I struggled to _____ all the *jargon* (biết ngữ) he used.
A. replenish B. decode C. adapt

5. The soil texture is 46 % sand, 46 % clay and 8 % _____.
A. rubble B. silt C. practice

III. Fill in the blanks with the given words in the box.

horoscopes	edible	fresco	adapt	astrology	rubble	replenish
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0. Michelangelo's famous **fresco** is in the Sistine Chapel.
1. Sometimes you have to _____ the design to suit the customer's requirements.
2. I read the _____ for fun but I don't really believe in _____.
3. As a result, a large amount of _____ and silt has been transported to the surface.
4. We need to _____ our cookie supply.
5. The vegetables were old but still looked _____.

IV. Underline the correct answers to complete the sentences below.

0. Michelangelo's famous **fresco** / **astrology** is in the Sistine Chapel.
1. The *category* (danh mục) of food production includes commodities that are considered **edible** / **mighty** and that contain nutrients.
2. You need a lot of **self-discipline** / **proclamation** when you're doing research work on your own.
3. Important historic documents were **retrieved** / **decoded** from a *dumpster* (thùng chira chất thải) last week.

4. It takes quite a *leap / constellation* of the imagination to believe that it's the same person.
 5. There have been many *shipwrecks / practices* along this dangerous *stretch of coastline* (*dải bờ biển*).

V. Circle the underlined parts that need correction and correct them.

0. *The lasering beam heals the eye painlessly.* → laser

A B C

1. The Mediteranean diet is famously healthy, including, as it →
 A B C
 does, olive oil and fresh fruit and vegetables.

2. Some people think that nuclear war would mean the end of civilize. →
 A B C

3. A bloody (*dãm máu*) civil war followed the proclamaton of →
 A B
 an independent state.
 C

4. Scientists are decoded the genetic sequences (*trình tự di truyền*) in DNA. →
 A B C

5. It was not until the 1970s that the full meaning of many Mayan →
 A
hieroglyphs was understanding.
 B C

VI. Match the clauses in column A with the clauses in column B to complete the sentences.

A	B	Answer
0. <i>Michelangelo's famous fresco</i>	a. would mean the end of civilisation.	0 - e
1. The mighty power of the giant corporations	b. refusing to give preferential treatment to the Armed Forces.	1 -
2. Some people think that nuclear war	c. did not frighten him.	2 -
3. In our purely historical world, even laws	d. is extremely dangerous.	3 -
4. Britain's airlines have been <i>slammed</i> (<i>phê bình</i>) for	e. <i>is in the Sistine Chapel.</i>	4 -
5. Being stung by a scorpion	f. are <i>mere</i> (<i>cũng chỉ là</i>) hieroglyphs in the sand.	5 -

VII. Make sentences with the given words/ phrases.

high-resolution graphics	fresco	retrieve	residential services	self-discipline	preferential treatment
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0. *Michelangelo's famous fresco is in the Sistine Chapel.*

1. _____.

2. _____.

3. _____.

4. _____.

5. _____.

Follow the exam instructions, using the advice to help you.

For questions 1–8, read the text below and decide which answer (A, B, C or D) best fits each gap.
There is an example at the beginning (0).

Example:

0 A keep out of B put up with C miss out on D stand up for

Tip! Understanding the overall meaning of the text makes it easier to choose the correct words for the gaps.

0 A B C D

Planes can make it rain

Living next to an airport has always meant having to (0) the noise of planes landing and taking off. Now it seems that (1) residents also have bad weather, according to a (2) published study.

The scientists looked at satellite (3) of clouds above airports, and also studied computer models of the way clouds behave. What they found was that as a plane flies through a very cold cloud, the air behind it expands and then cools (4) rapidly. This sudden drop in temperature, (5) with the hole formed in the cloud where the plane has passed through, can increase the (6) of rain or snow on the ground.

In the case of major airports, with hundreds of flights every day, this can have a significant (7) on weather patterns up to 100 kilometres away. The researchers point out, however, that aircraft passing through clouds are (8) to affect the global climate.



1	A neighbouring	B close	C local	D surrounded
2	A lately	B recently	C lastly	D freshly
3	A images	B figures	C aspects	D portraits
4	A totally	B extremely	C entirely	D perfectly
5	A joined	B attached	C composed	D combined
6	A forecasts	B certainties	C chances	D opportunities
7	A result	B influence	C consequence	D impression
8	A doubtful	B unsure	C unlikely	D improbable

Các con mở link nghe sau đây bằng máy tính: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1XU4E9mPFAU>
(Từ 55'09s - 1'00s)

You will hear a man called Markus Fischer talking about mooncake, a traditional Asian bakery product. For questions 9–18, complete the sentences with a word or short phrase.

Mooncake



Markus was staying in (9) when he first tried mooncake.

Markus's favourite kind of mooncake has a filling made of (10)

Markus says that he likes to have (11) with mooncake.

Mooncake is popular during the Moon Festival, which last year was held in (12)

The mooncake Marcus was given during the festival had the shape of a (13) on the top.

Markus was surprised to learn that mooncake is rarely made (14) in China.

The people Markus was staying with received mooncake from their (15)

His host family gave Markus a mooncake that had a slightly (16) flavour.

Markus was told that, many years ago, people used mooncakes to send (17) to each other.

After people had read what was written on the mooncake, they (18) it.

Các con mở link nghe sau đây bằng máy tính: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1XU4E9mPFAU>
(Từ 1'00'02s – 1'04'50s)

You will hear five short extracts in which people talk about deciding to take up new interests.

For questions 19–23, choose from the list (A–H) the reason each speaker gives for deciding to take up their new interest. Use the letters only once. There are three extra letters which you do not need to use.

- A to help other people
- B to make some money
- C to pass the time
- D to meet new people
- E to try to win a prize
- F to overcome a fear
- G to get fit
- H to make a change from their work

Speaker 1	<input type="text"/>	19
Speaker 2	<input type="text"/>	20
Speaker 3	<input type="text"/>	21
Speaker 4	<input type="text"/>	22
Speaker 5	<input type="text"/>	23

MINI TEST

I. Write the correct English meaning of the Vietnamese word or phrase

No.	Vietnamese	English
1.	sứ (n)	p_____
2.	người/ vật quan trọng, to lớn	c_____
3.	đột phá (adj)	g_____ -b_____
4.	có liên quan đến biển (a)	m_____
5.	chữ cái đầu tiên của một tên gọi (n)	i_____

II. Circle the correct answer

Lưu ý: Với những từ con không nhớ và viết sai, con chép từ đó vào vở 2 dòng.