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GLOBAL ENGLISH 8: UNIT 5 – NATURAL RESOURCES
VOCABULARY 1

A. VOCABULARY

*Lưu ý: Các từ vựng mở rộng thầy cô cho ghi trong vở (nếu có) và các từ vựng mở rộng trong phiếu để có chú thích nghĩa: con về nhà chép mỗi từ 1 dòng để ghi nhớ nhé.

No.	New words	Meanings	No.	New words	Meanings
1	ecologist (n)	nhà sinh thái học	14	eco-aware (a)	nhận thức về môi trường
2	zero-carbon emissions (n.phr)	sự phát thải không tạo ra khí CO ₂	15	chemical reaction (n.phr)	phản ứng hóa học
3	geothermal power (n.phr)	năng lượng địa nhiệt	16	agriculture (n)	nông nghiệp
4	carbon-neutral (a)	trung hoà khí CO ₂	17	drought (n)	hạn hán
5	hydro-electric power (n)	năng lượng thuỷ điện	18	irrigation (n)	thuỷ lợi
6	radioactive (a)	phóng xạ	19	well (n)	cái giếng
7	uranium (n)	nguyên tố uranium	20	glacier (n)	sông băng
8	plutonium (n)	nguyên tố plutoni	21	desalination plants (n.phr)	nhà máy khử muối
9	fossil fuels (n.phr)	nhiên liệu hoá thạch	22	photosynthesis (n)	quang hợp
10	finite (a)	hạn chế, có hạn	23	oxygen (n)	khí ô-xi
11	turbine (n)	tua bin	24	carbon dioxide (n)	khí CO ₂
12	convert (v)	biến đổi, chuyển đổi	25	glucose (n)	đường
13	energy-efficient (a)	sử dụng năng lượng hiệu quả	26	give out (phr.v)	toả ra (nhiệt, ánh sáng)

* Note: n = noun: danh từ; n.phr = noun phrase: cụm danh từ a = adjective: tính từ;
v = verb: động từ; phr.v = phrasal verb: cụm động từ.

* Con thuộc nghĩa của từ, chép mỗi từ 1 dòng vào vở ghi và chỉnh phát âm theo từ điển.

B. HOMEWORK

I. Read the descriptions of the following words. Then write the complete words (some letters are already there).

- 0. the sound you make by playing instruments or singing
- 1. the practice of supplying land with water so that crops and plants will grow
- 2. a type of machine through which liquid or gas flows and turns a special wheel with blades in order to produce power
- 3. having a limit or end
- 4. a person who studies the natural relationships between the air, land, water, animals, plants, etc.
- 5. the process by which a plant uses carbon dioxide from the air, water from the ground, and the energy from the light of the sun to produce its own food and oxygen

MUSIC

— R — I — A — — — —

T ____ B ____ E

— I — — T —

— — O — — G — — T

— — O — O — Y — — — — S — —

II. Complete the sentences by using words in the box (some words may not be used). Change the form of the words if necessary.

give uranium carbon-neutral well energy-efficient radioactive **rein** oxygen

0. You pull on both reins to stop or slow a horse, but only the left rein to turn left.

1. The radiator gives off out a lot of heat.

2. It is an 8-mile round trip to *fetch* (*đem về, tìm về*) clean water from a(n) water hole.

3. This was used as the starting material for the selective amplification (*sự khuếch đại*).

4. The architect built a(n) solar home for himself using advanced techniques to produce solar energy.

5. Air is *composed* (*tạo nên* *một tổng thể*) mainly of nitrogen and oxygen.

III. Circle the correct answer A, B, or C.

IV. Match to make meaningful sentences.

0. Even one screen-free day in a week can make	a. and generation of hydroelectric power.
1. In recent times, agriculture has become a major	b. will help reduce carbon dioxide emissions.
2. The benefits may include flood <i>mitigation</i> (<i>sự làm nhẹ, làm dịu</i>), improved <i>navigation</i> (<i>nghè hàng hải</i>),	c. of nuclear power in an advanced <i>civilization</i> (<i>nền văn minh</i>).
3. Uranium is also important to the development	d. lighting throughout the building.
4. The increased use of natural gas	e. children realize that the digital world is not everything.
5. The company has fitted energy-efficient	f. fossil fuel energy user.

0 - e	1 -	2 -	3 -	4 -	5 -
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V. Complete the following sentences using the correct forms of the given words.

0. I found the test relatively easy. (RELATION)

1. If _____ were given priority, the country would easily be able to feed itself.

(AGRICULTURAL)

2. You see, _____ have essentially a conservative attitude, and you can see it perhaps best in traditional farmers. (ECOLOGY)

3. We have only a(n) _____ amount of time to complete this project. (FINITELY)

4. It is the signature from land surfaces that will *yield* (*cung cấp*) the most detectable evidence for _____ (PHOTOSYNTHESIZE).

5. Dirty _____ water can spread animal *pathogens* (*mầm bệnh*) to fruits and vegetables (IRRIGATE).

VI. Put the letters in brackets into the correct order to complete these sentences.

0. Interest rates rose by two percentage (E N R G A E T C P E) points.

1. As many as 2 million will lose access to water if _____ (S E D A L A N I N I T O) plants in the region become polluted.

2. Insulin therapy is started if blood _____ (G E C U L O S) levels remain elevated despite following these measures.

3. These elements are major sources of _____ (T I O C A D A V I E R) heating.

4. Could we _____ (V E N C O R T) the small bedroom into a second bathroom?

5. Mountain climbers use _____ (G O X N E Y) when they reach higher altitudes.

VII. Make sentences with these words/ phrases. Change the form of the words/ phrases if necessary.

optimistic	give out	convert	drought
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0. _____ *She is optimistic about her chances of winning a gold medal* _____.

1. _____.

2. _____.

3. _____.

C. FCE PRACTICE

*Lưu ý:

1. Khi làm bài tập có từ mới, các con phải tra từ điển. Sau khi tra từ điển, các con chép mỗi từ mới 1 dòng để ghi nhớ.
2. Các con gạch chân các từ khoá chính trong bài đọc.

For questions **17–24**, read the text below. Use the word given in capitals at the end of some of the lines to form a word that fits in the gap **in the same line**. There is an example at the beginning (0).

Write your answers **IN CAPITAL LETTERS** on the separate answer sheet.

Example: **0**

0	P	A	R	T	I	C	U	L	A	R	L	Y									
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Enjoying travel

I always enjoy travelling, (0) when it means visiting other countries. One of the clearest memories from my childhood is of going to Disneyworld. Some people disapprove of the place but I loved it as a child and found it just as (17) when I returned years later as an adult.

I am (18) that my work involves a lot of travel. The two places I visit most often are Barcelona and New York. I like both, but there is a tremendous (19) between them. Barcelona is relaxed and overflowing with culture. New York, though, is bustling and full of (20) When I'm there I'm constantly looking upwards, overwhelmed by the (21) of the buildings. It is quite (22) anywhere else I've ever been.

I went to Tokyo last year and found it absolutely fascinating. However, my top (23) for a city break has to be Toronto; it is visually (24) and I've had some of the best meals I've ever eaten there.

You will hear an interview with a man called Mark Phillips, who is talking about his work as a potter. For questions 24–30, choose the best answer (A, B or C).

24 Why did pottery not appeal to Mark when he was younger?

- A He was put off by his mother's achievements.
- B His many attempts always seemed to end in failure.
- C He was too busy playing in a band to take an interest.

25 Why did Mark decide to take up pottery?

- A His business wasn't as successful as he wanted it to be.
- B He saw how enjoyable pottery classes could be.
- C He realised he needed to be more creative.

26 What did Mark say about being a student again?

- A He missed having responsibility.
- B He was made to feel that he was different.
- C He felt physically challenged.

27 Mark describes the pots he makes as

- A reflecting shapes in nature.
- B objects that are to be used.
- C similar to his mother's in design.

28 What has surprised Mark about the pottery community?

- A how supportive they have been to a newcomer
- B how willing other potters are to share ideas
- C how content they are with their lifestyle

29 What advice from his mother has Mark valued most?

- A to concentrate all his efforts on perfecting pottery
- B to remember the skill of potters from the past
- C to be realistic about the money-making possibilities of pottery

30 In the future, Mark says he would like to be able to

- A develop some new colours for his pots.
- B exhibit his pots in a gallery.
- C explore different techniques for making pots.

I. Write the missing English letters that match the given Vietnamese meanings.

No.	Vietnamese	English
1.	tia sáng (n)	l_____ r_____
2.	ngôn ngữ chính thức (n.phr)	o_____ l_____
3.	gặp mặt xã giao (phr.v)	m_____ p_____ s_____
4.	hình lăng trụ tam giác (n)	t_____ p_____
5.	hiệu suất năng lượng (n.phr)	e_____ e_____

II. Choose the correct answer.

* **Lưu ý:** Với những từ con không nhớ và viết sai, con chép từ đó vào vở 2 dòng.