

**Complete the text with one word in each gap.**

The American War of Independence, also \_\_\_\_\_ as the American Revolutionary War (1775-1783), was a pivotal conflict \_\_\_\_\_ the Thirteen Colonies of North America and Great Britain. The tensions between the colonies and the British government escalated over issues of \_\_\_\_\_ without representation and perceived infringements on colonial rights. The conflict erupted into open warfare in 1775 with events like the Battles of \_\_\_\_\_ and Concord.

The Continental \_\_\_\_\_, representing the American colonies, declared independence on July \_\_\_\_\_, 1776, with the adoption of the \_\_\_\_\_ of Independence, drafted primarily by Thomas \_\_\_\_\_. The war witnessed significant battles, including the Siege of Yorktown in 1781, where American and French forces defeated the \_\_\_\_\_, ultimately leading to the recognition of American independence with the \_\_\_\_\_ of Paris in 1783.

Key figures in the war included George \_\_\_\_\_, who led the Continental Army, and important documents such as the Articles of Confederation, which served as the first constitution of the United States. The war's conclusion marked the birth of the United States as a sovereign nation, free from British rule, and laid the groundwork for the drafting of the U.S. \_\_\_\_\_ in 1787. The American War of Independence played a crucial role in shaping the ideals of democracy and individual rights that would influence nations worldwide.

**Complete the text with the given words.**

The American Civil War (1861-1865) was a \_\_\_\_\_ conflict fought **DEVASTATE**

between the Northern states (Union) and the Southern states (Confederacy)

over issues \_\_\_\_\_ related to slavery and regional autonomy. **PRIME**

Tensions had been mounting for years, with \_\_\_\_\_ on economic, **AGREE**

social, and political matters.

The war erupted in April 1861 when Confederate forces attacked Fort Sumter,

a Union stronghold in South Carolina. The conflict saw \_\_\_\_\_ battles, **SIGNIFY**

including Gettysburg and Antietam and witnessed technological \_\_\_\_\_ **ADVANCE**

in warfare such as the use of ironclad ships and rifled firearms.

One of the core issues was \_\_\_\_\_, as the Southern states relied heavily **SLAVE**

on slave labour for their agrarian economy, while the Northern states

had embraced \_\_\_\_\_ and were increasingly anti-slavery. **INDUSTRIALIZE**

Abraham Lincoln, the president of the Union, made it clear that the war's

\_\_\_\_\_ was to preserve the Union rather than to abolish slavery initially. **OBJECT**

However, as the war progressed, the Emancipation \_\_\_\_\_ in 1863 **PROCLAIM**

declared slaves in Confederate-held territories to be free.

The Civil War brought about profound societal changes, including the

\_\_\_\_\_ of slavery with the passage of the 13th Amendment in 1865. **ABOLISH**

The war's \_\_\_\_\_ marked the preservation of the Union but left a lasting **CONCLUDE**

impact on the nation's identity and the process of Reconstruction, during which the Southern states were reintegrated into the Union. The war's legacy continues to influence American society and remains a pivotal moment in the nation's history.