

Part I. PHONETICS

I. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of the primary stress in each of the following questions.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|
| 1. A. disposal | B. animal | C. energy | D. poverty |
| 2. A. awareness | B. solution | C. importance | D. happiness |
| 3. A. origin | B. dependence | C. harmony | D. factory |
| 4. A. replacement | B. pollutant | C. resident | D. depletion |
| 5. A. instrument | B. engineer | C. newsletter | D. family |
| 6. A. vehicle | B. musical | C. article | D. reduction |
| 7. A. consumption | B. chemical | C. neighborhood | D. pesticide |
| 8. A. scientist | B. consequence | C. detergent | D. influence |
| 9. A. erosion | B. atmosphere | C. resources | D. confusion |
| 10. A. volunteer | B. charity | C. vegetable | D. injury |

II. Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions

- | | |
|--|---|
| Question 1.
A. <u>g</u> ood
B. <u>b</u> ook
C. <u>f</u> lood
D. <u>l</u> ook | Question 6.
A. <u>b</u> iodiversity
B. <u>e</u> cosystem
C. <u>t</u> ortoise
D. <u>p</u> romotion |
| Question 2.
A. <u>p</u> rotection
B. <u>c</u> ontrol
C. <u>f</u> orest
D. <u>p</u> ollution | Question 7.
A. <u>p</u> ractical
B. <u>i</u> dentify
C. <u>r</u> espiratory
D. <u>h</u> abitat |
| Question 3.
A. <u>d</u> eforest
B. <u>c</u> ontaminate
C. <u>p</u> rotect
D. <u>p</u> ollute | Question 8.
A. <u>f</u> ocus
B. <u>p</u> ractical
C. <u>p</u> esticide
D. <u>i</u> mpact |
| Question 4. | Question 9. |

- A. giant
- B. gorilla
- C. biodiversity
- D. climate

Question 5.

- A. excellent
- B. exercise
- C. extrême
- D. execute

- A. consequence
- B. environment
- C. respiratory
- D. gorilla

Question 10.

- A. issue
- B. fossil
- C. discuss
- D. classroom

Part II. VOCABULARY

I. Match words with appropriate meanings

Biodiversity
Climate change
Consequence
Deforestation
Ecosystem
Endangered
Environmental protection
Habitat
Ice melting
Practical
Trade
Wildlife

Thực tế, thiết thực
Hậu quả
Sự tan băng
Môi trường sống
Sự thay đổi khí hậu
Hệ sinh thái
Buôn bán
Đa dạng sinh học
Động vật hoang dã
Nạn phá rừng
Bị nguy hiểm
Bảo vệ môi trường

II. Choose A, B, C, or D that best completes each unfinished sentence or substitutes the underlined part:

1. Many organizations have been **set up** and funds have been raised.
 - A. established
 - B. collapsed
 - C. delayed

- D. decreased
2. Laws have been introduced to **prohibit** the killing of endangered animals.
 A. advised
 B. decreased
 C. ban
 D. encouraged
3. Deforestation is **destroying** large areas of tropical rainforest.
 A. changing
 B. raising
 C. becoming
 D. damaging
4. Sperm whale populations are **at risk** due to hunting.
 A. in extinction
 B. in danger
 C. on the decrease
 D. in Newness

III. Put the correct word for the sentences below:

desforestation	preserve	greenhouse effect	fossil fuels
damage	depletion	pollute	global warming

5. The _____ occurs when the earth's atmosphere traps certain gases such as carbon dioxide as well as water vapour. This makes the earth's surface warmer.
6. _____ is harm or injury that makes something less valuable or able to function.
7. To _____ is to keep and protect something from damage, change or waste.
8. _____ are non-renewable energy sources such as coal, fuel oil and natural gas formed from dead plants and animals underground.
9. _____ is the gradual increase of temperature on the earth's surface due to greenhouse effect.
10. _____ is the using up for reducing something like energy or resources.
11. To _____ is to make air, water, or soil dirty or unclean.
12. _____ is the removal or cutting down of all trees in an area for urban use and farm lands.

IV. Complete the sentences by choosing the best answer A, B, C or D.

13. The _____ is the air, water land in or on which people animals, and plants live.
A . consequence
B. environment
C. planet
D. resource
14. Many national parks have been established _____endangered animals.
A. to save
B. to kill
C. to protect
D. to ban
15. Many rare _____of animals are in danger of extinction.
A. species
B. classes
C. being
D. pairs
16. People are destroying the air by adding _____to it
A. polluted
B. pollutions
C. polluters
D. pollutants
17. Rain forests are places _____ people harvest wood, delicious fruits, and powerful medicine.
A. in which
B. in that
C. in where
D. which
18. The heavy rain has caused _____in many parts of the country.
A. crops
B. floods
C. water
D. soil
19. The authority gathered those villagers _____they explained the importance of forests
A. who
B. whom
C. to whom
D. to that
20. More and more rare animals are. dangar of extinction.
A. for
B. on
C. at
D. in
21. Do you know exactly _____number of Siberian tigers in China?
A. a

- B. an
C. the
D. no article needed
22. Human beings are changing the environment _____ all respects.
A. at
B. for
C. in
D. upon
23. The people in our village are leading a _____ life.
A. peace
B. peaceful
C. peacefully
D. peacefulness
24. Many factories _____ harmful pollutants into the atmosphere.
A. minimize
B. donate
C. emit
25. You can _____ plastic bags again and again until they get holes in them.
A. Reuse
B. Resum
C. reduce
26. Americans _____ many products that are sold with excess packaging.
A. consume
B. protect
C. pollute
27. Burning fossil fuels can cause _____ to fall from the clouds.
A. smog
B. carbon footprints
C. acid rain
28. You can _____ organic household waste by having a compost bin in the garden.
A. protect
B. recycle
C. fertilize
29. Instead of throwing away old clothes, _____ them to organizations that help poor people.
A. consume
B. donate
C. emit
30. The company is _____ an ancient forest in order to sell the wood.
A. clear-cutting
B. reducing
C. recycling

Part III. GRAMMAR

I. Choose the correct sentences which has the same meaning as the given one

31. *"My mother has just had a baby,"* said Mary
A. Mary said that her mother had just had a baby.
B. Mary said that my mother had just had a baby.
C. Mary said her mother has just had a baby.
D. Mary said my mother has just had a baby.
32. *"I have found a new flat today,"* said Ann.
A. Ann told to me that she had found a new flat today.
B. Ann said that she had found a new flat that day.
C. Ann said to me that she had found a new flat this day .
D. Ann said that she has found a new flat the day before .
33. *"I left my umbrella here last night",* said Jane
A. Jane said me that she had left her umbrella there the previous night.
B. I told Jane I had left my umbrella there the night before.
C. Jane told me she had left her umbrella there the night before.
D. Jane asked me to leave the umbrella there the previous day.
34. *"I saw her in the park two hours ago,"* said he.
A. He said I had seen her in the park two hours before.
B. He said he saw her in the park two hours before
C. He said he had seen her in the park two hours before.
D. He said I saw her in the park two hours before.
35. *"I'm leaving here for Da Lat next week "* said Mrs Lan.
A. Mrs Lan said she was leaving there for Da Lat the following week.
B. Mrs Lan said to me she was leaving there for Da Lat next week.
C. Mrs Lan tells she is leaving here for Da Lat the following week.
D. Mrs Lan told me that I was leaving there for Da Lat the week after .
36. Charlie said, *"Tom had an accident last week but he wasn't injured"*.
A. He said Tom had an accident the week before but he wasn't injured.
B. He said Tom had had an accident the previous week but he wasn't injured.
C. He said Tom had had a accident the previous week but he hadn't been injured.
D. He said Tom had an accident the following week but he hadn't been injured.
37. Tony said, *"I have never been to London. I think I shall go there next year"*.
A. Tony said he has never been to London and he thinks he would go there the following year.
B. Tony said he had never been to London and he thought he would go there the following year.
C. Tony said he had never been to London and he thinks he will go there the following year.
D. Tony said he would have never been to London and he thought he would go there the following year.
38. Cindy said that *"I haven't seen John since last month."*

- A. Cindy said she hasn't seen John since the previous month
 B. Cindy said she hadn't seen John since the previous month
 C. Cindy said she wasn't seen John since the previous month
 D. Cindy said she doesn't see John since the previous month
39. Charlie said, "Nora and Jim are getting married tomorrow"
 A. He said that Nora and Jim are getting married tomorrow
 B. He said that Nora and Jim were getting married the next day.
 C. He said that Nora and Jim were getting married tomorrow.
 D. He said that Nora and Jim are getting married the next day.
40. John said, "I don't know what Fred is doing".
 A. He said that he doesn't know what Fred is doing.
 B. He said that he didn't know what Fred is doing.
 C. He said that he doesn't know what Fred was doing.
 D. He said that he didn't know what Fred was doing.

II. Choose the underlined part A, B, C, or D that needs correcting.

41. It's difficult for me decide whether I should accept the job or not.
 A B C D
42. In summer, Peter usually plays the tennis every day.
 A B C D
43. People can use to music to express their emotions.
 A B C D
44. Music plays an importance part in our life.
 A B C D
45. Tuan said Ba whether he liked watching movies about the wildlife.
 A B C D
46. He asked me why I don't go to the party the night before.
 A B C D
47. "When will your brother leaves Viet Nam for the UK to study?" Phong asked Thu.
 A B C D
48. "Will you go to the countryside with us the following day?" Lan asked me.
 A B C D
49. He wanted to know what the training course would finish.
 A B C D
50. Her mother asked whether she is revising for her final exam.
 A B C D

III. Complete the sentences using the words given in brackets, beginning as shown:

- 51/ "Why don't you wait for me at the bus station, Thanh?" said Linh. (Thanh)
 →Linh suggested _____ at the bus station.
- 52/ "Although she overslept, Mai wasn't late for school." (up)
 →Despite _____ on time, Mai wasn't late for school.
- 53/ We haven't drunk drinks like this before. (time)

- This is the _____this sort of drink.
- 54/ After a long chase, the police finally succeeded in arresting the thief. (to)
→After a long chase, _____the thief.
- 55/ Dung was supposed to write to her pen-friend yesterday. (ought)
→Dung _____to her pen-friend yesterday.
- 56/ Your handwriting is so small that I can hardly read it. (such)
→You _____I can hardly read it.
- 57/ Someone has to pick them up from the train station. (up)
→They _____from the train station.
- 58/ I wish I hadn't told her what we were planning to do this weekend. (regret)
→I _____for this weekend.
- 59/ We were surprised to see Long leave the room. (surprise)
→To _____the room early.
- 60/ All the witnesses said that the accident was his fault. (blame)
→All the witnesses said _____the accident.

VIII. Make sentences with the following words

emit

major

temperature

Heatwave

industry

soil

respiratory

consequence

biodiversity

fossil fuel
