**UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY AND APPLIED SCIENCES -IBRA**

**LEVEL3. LISTENING**

**Unit 4 Lesson 1. Use the words in the boxes to complete the text.**

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| supply | require | risk | significant | manage |
| adequate | collected | resource | flows | amount |

The earth provides us many things like water, air, soil, and metals. These are often called natural 1. _____. A very important item on this list is oil. Almost all vehicles like planes, cars, trucks, and buses 2. _____ oil to run their engines. A 3. _____ part of this oil comes from countries in the Middle East like Saudi Arabia and Oman. It is estimated that the 4. _____ of oil shipped from these countries is about30.7 million barrels a day. They 5. _____ oil to countries around the world like America, Japan, and China. Oil is extracted using rigs and oil wells. Engineers and workers have to 6. _____ their lives to construct them because they are often built in the middle of oceans and deserts. The oil extracted from them 7 _____through large pipes to the refineries. There, it is 8. _____in large tanks before processing to produce different types of fuels like petrol and diesel. Oil is a non-renewable source of energy, so its production will decrease in future. There will not be 9.. _____ oil to meet the world's demand for energy, so it is very important to 10. _____ it carefully. Scientists around the world are trying to find renewable energy sources, but they have not found anything that can replace oil yet.

(Biju C Thomas)

LIVEWORKSHEETS