

## POPULATION

Pay attention at the video to answer the questions below:

### Apply what you know

- 6 Copy and complete the table. Calculate the population density. Use a calculator.

$$\text{Population density} = \frac{\text{number of people}}{\text{surface area (km}^2\text{)}}$$

Province	Population	Area	Population density
Soria	90,040	10,306km <sup>2</sup>	...
Valencia	2,544,000	10,807km <sup>2</sup>	...
Madrid	6,477,000	8,030km <sup>2</sup>	...
Málaga	1,629,000	7,308km <sup>2</sup>	...

- 7 Why does a population age? What problems does this cause? How can we improve this situation? Answer in your notebook.
- 8 Compare the populations of Spain and Europe. Copy and complete the diagram in your notebook.

# The population of Spain and Europe

## REINFORCEMENT

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

3 Read. Then, use the boxes to write the correct definitions.

**Migration:** This refers to the people who move from one country to another. Migration influences the population of a place.

**Net migration:** This is the difference between the number of immigrants (people who come to live in a country) and the number of emigrants (people who leave their country to live in another country).

Emigration is

when people come to live in a country.

Immigration is

when people leave one place to live in another.

Net migration is

the difference between the emigrants and the immigrants in a place.

- a. \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_
- b. \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_
- c. \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

4 Calculate the net migration of Villanueva with the data below. Then, answer.

Migrations in Villanueva		
Immigrants	Emigrants	Net migration
170	45	_____

- 31 people were born and 53 died. Did the population of Villanueva increase or decrease? Why?

\_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

