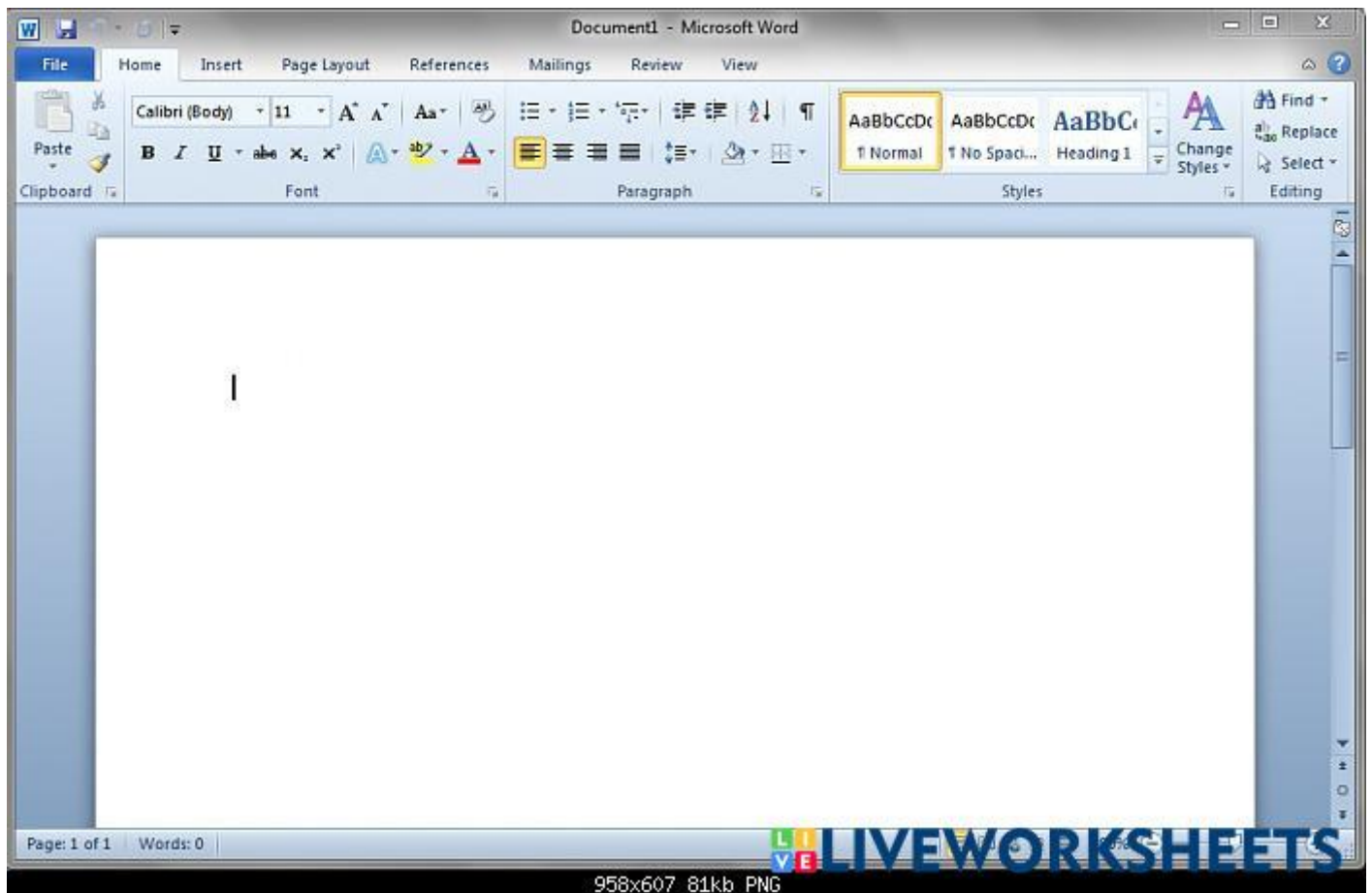




958x607 81kb PNG