



BILINGUAL EDUCATIONAL UNIT "LICEO ALBONOR"

2020-2021

SOCIAL STUDIES EVALUATION

Galileo Galilei



Galileo Galilei was an Italian physicist, mathematician, astronomer, and philosopher. He was a brilliant scientist.

HIS EARLY YEARS

Galileo was born in 1564 in Pisa, Italy. He was the first of six children of Vincenzo Galilei and Giulia Ammannati. His father was a famous musician.

Galileo's early education was in a monastery. From there, in 1581, he went to the University of Pisa, where he was a student of medicine and mathematics. Then from 1592 to 1610 he went to the University of Padua. He wasn't a student at this university – he was a professor of mathematics and astronomy.

Galileo was the father of three children – two daughters and a son – but he wasn't married to their mother.

HIS SCIENTIFIC LIFE

Galileo made excellent telescopes. With them he could see moons going round the planet Jupiter and the planet Venus going round the sun. At the time, there was the belief that the earth was the centre of the universe and the sun went round the earth. However, by 1610 Galileo's theory was that the earth was not the centre of our universe. Galileo said that the sun was the centre, and the earth moved round it.

HIS LAST YEARS

Some religious organisations weren't happy with Galileo's theories. His ideas were dangerous because they were different from the ideas in the Bible. Finally, in 1634 there was a trial. Galileo was 70 and not in good health so he wasn't sent to prison, but he couldn't leave his house in Florence. It was here that he died in 1642. He was 78 years old and completely blind.

1. Read the text and correct the mistakes.

a) His Mother was Giovanna Álvarez.

b) He was a doctor at the University of Pauda.

c) Galileo said that the sun was the centre of the moon.

d) He made excellent radios.

e) He was completely deaf when he died.

2. Answer the questions according to the text.

a) Who was his father?

b) When was he born?

c) What could he see with his telescope?

d) Where was he a student?

e) Why were his ideas dangerous?