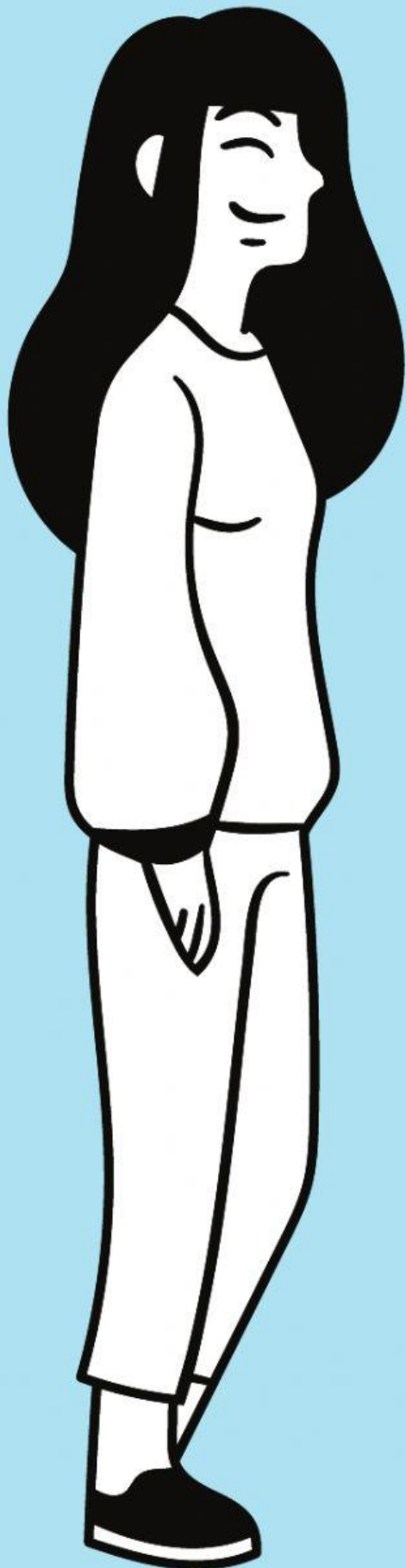
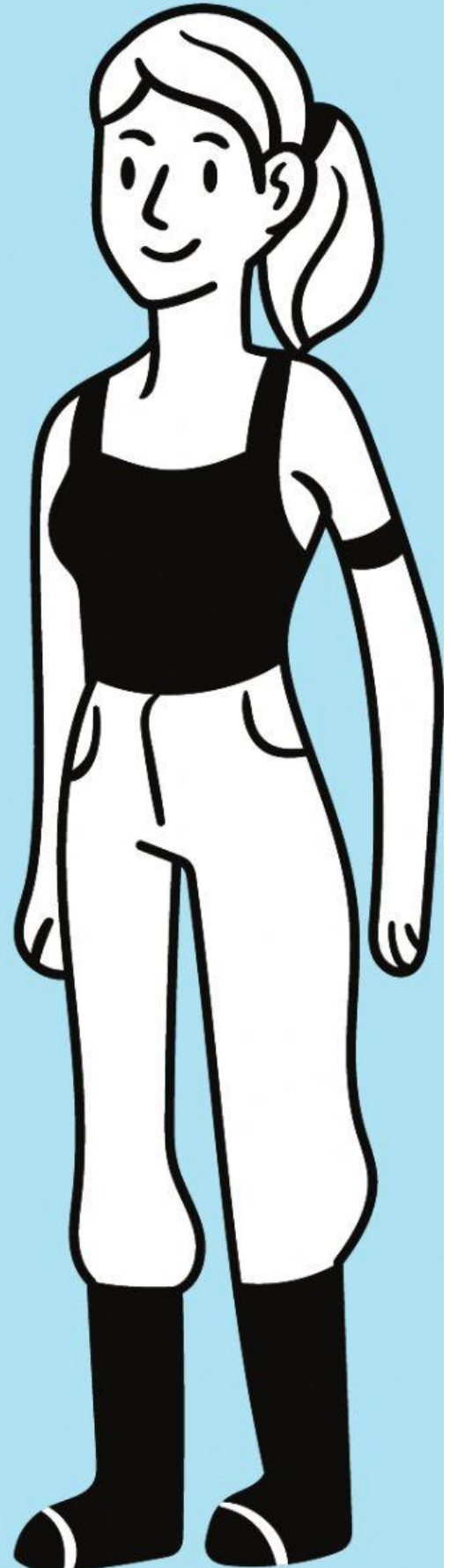


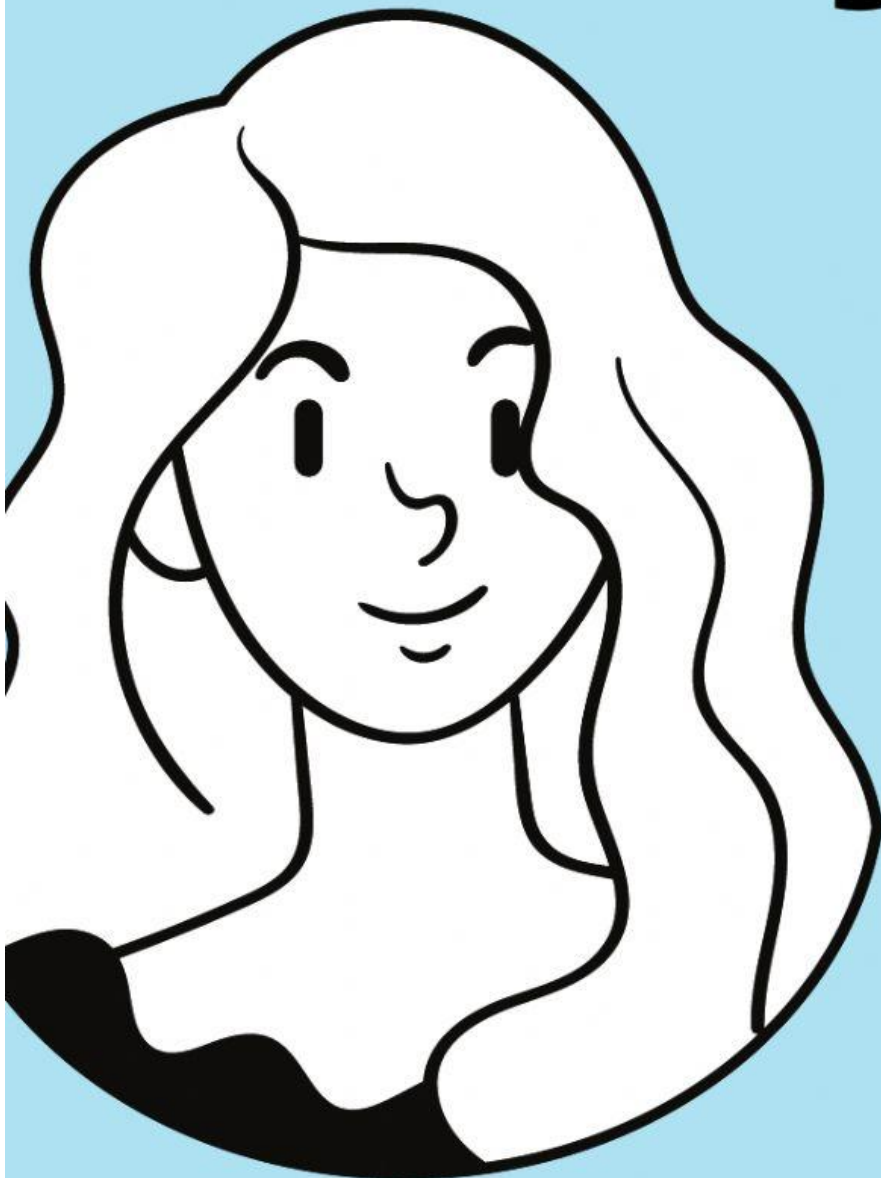
selena



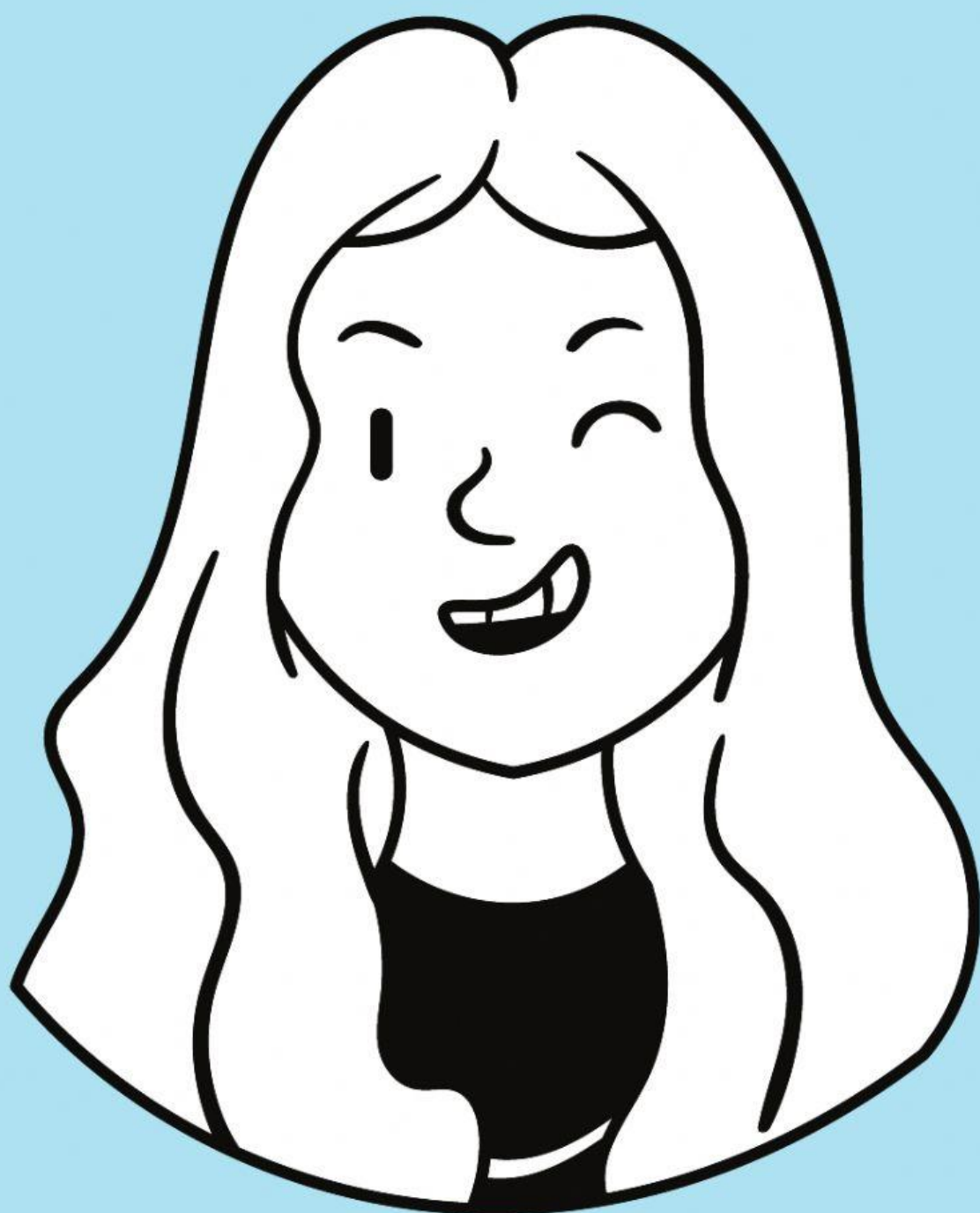
yumara



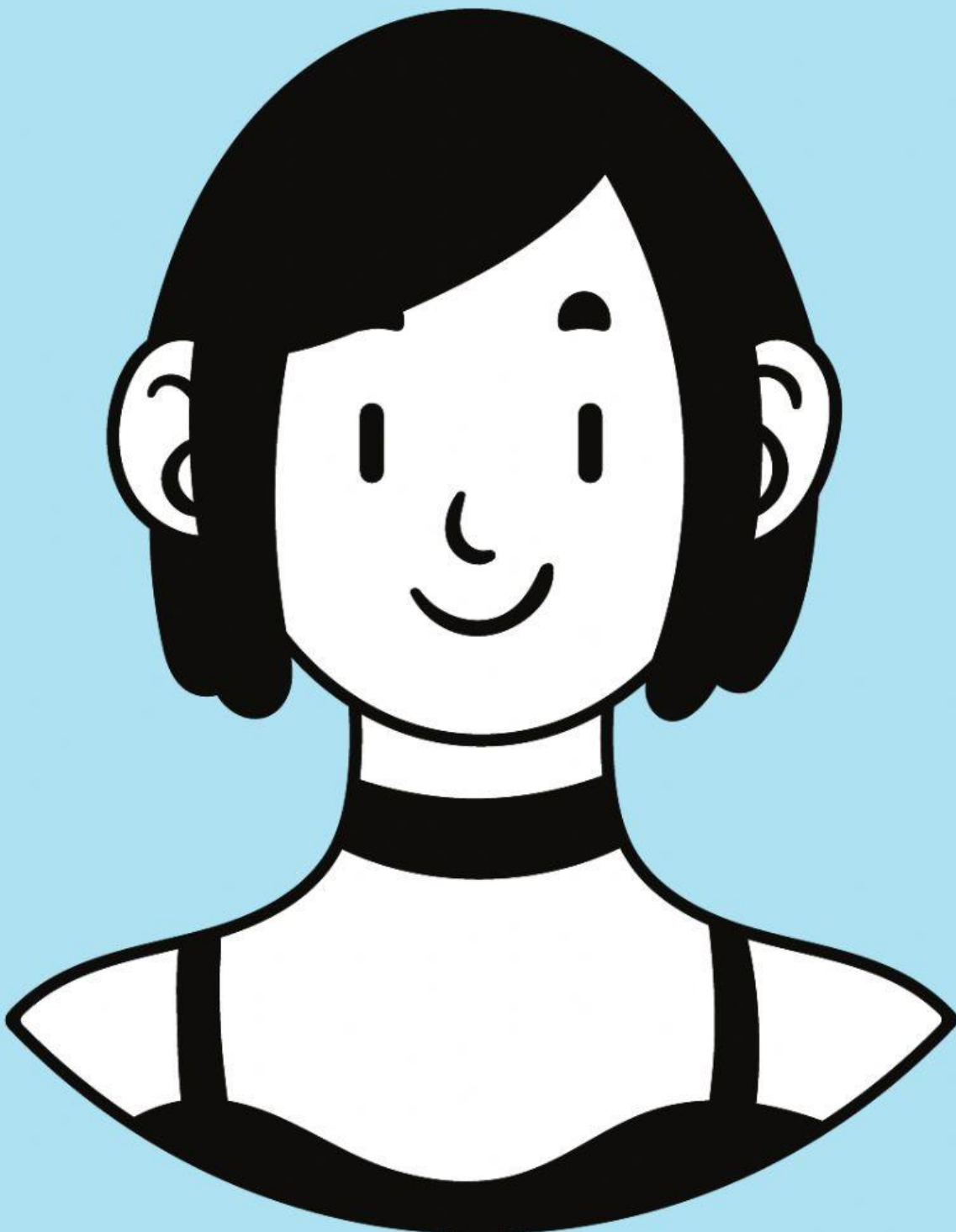
mikaylah



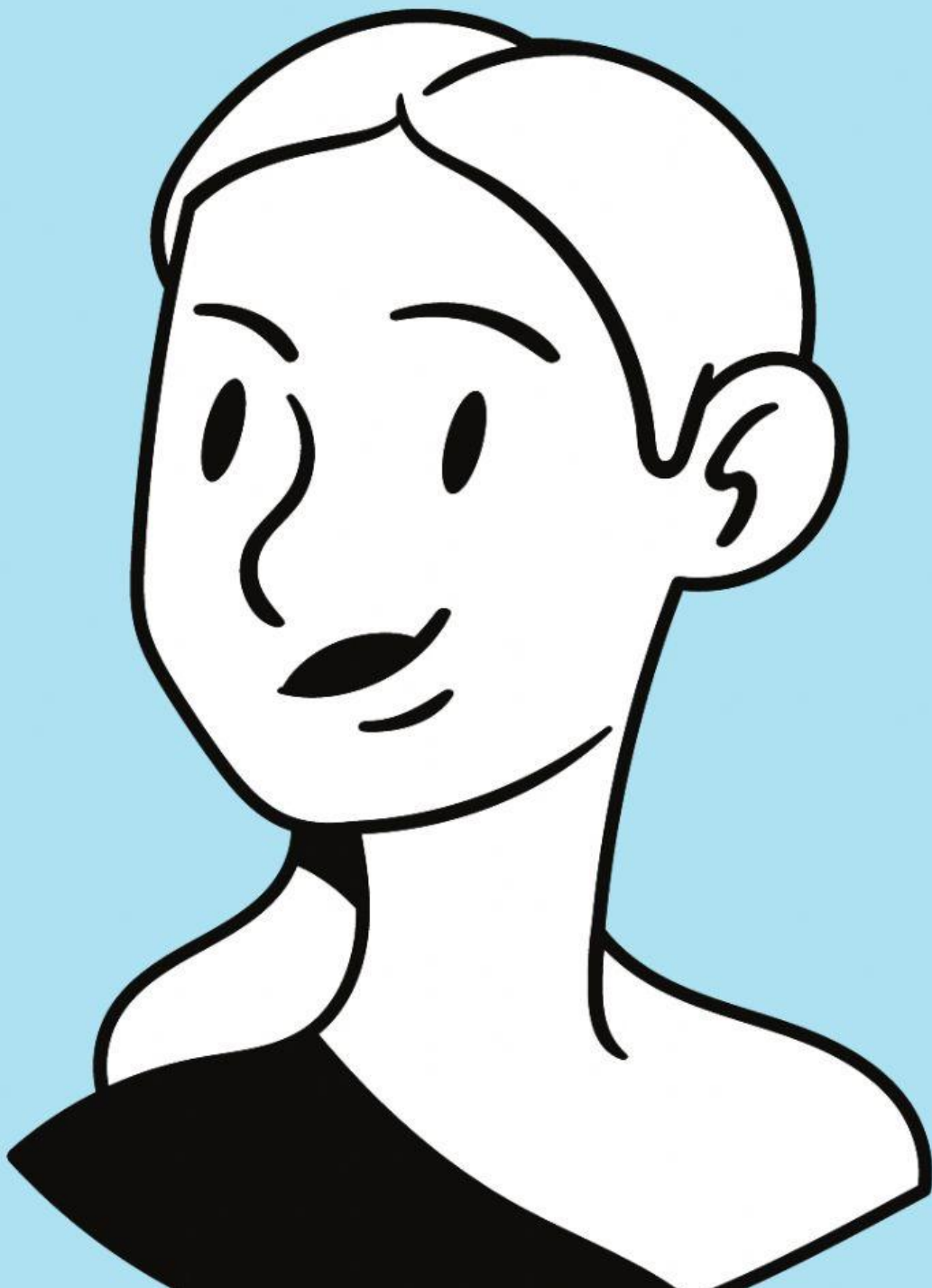
claudia



Mila



jazmin



cual es tu chica favorita

mi favorita es

M532Profe

